

**Strategic Communication** 

CMT3030 - Persuasion

3 Units

## Fall 2024 | Quad II

#### October 28 - December 22

### **Fully Online**

**Meeting Days/Times:** N/A **Instructor:** Dr. Tess Buckley

**Meeting Location:** Online, Asynchronous **Email:** tbuckley@pointloma.edu

**Final Exam:** Week 8 **Office Location and Hours:** Zoom, by appointment

## **PLNU MISSION**

To Teach ~ To Shape ~ To Send

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, character is modeled and formed, and service is an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we strive to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

# ADULT UNDERGRADUATE GENERAL EDUCATION MISSION STATEMENT

PLNU provides a foundational course of study in the liberal arts informed by the life, death, and resurrection of Jesus Christ. In keeping with the Wesleyan tradition, the curriculum equips students with a broad range of knowledge and skills within and across disciplines to enrich major study, lifelong learning, and vocational service as Christ-like participants in the world's diverse societies and cultures.

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

Study of the social scientific theory and practice of persuasion. Persuasion is situated within the broader notion of influence. Topics include persuasion tactics, audience analysis and research, and modern advertising practices.

**And more:** In this course, we will be learning *how* and *why* persuasion functions. We will also learn about some of the techniques of propaganda and how propaganda differs from persuasion. Through examples, analysis, and application, our goals will be to:

- 1. become more effective persuaders
- 2. to learn how to resist unethical influence attempts of others.

# **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES**

- 1. define and explain persuasion theories, processes, and practices
- 2. apply persuasion theories and concepts to real-life mediated examples
- 3. identify the differences between persuasion and propaganda
- 4. differentiate between different propaganda techniques and interpret them through an original poster project
- 5. discuss the ethical implications of persuasion and propaganda
- 6. analyze an advertisement and deconstruct "how it works" persuasively

# INSTITUTIONAL LEARNING OUTCOMES

#### 1. Learning, Informed by our Faith in Christ

Students will acquire knowledge of human cultures and the physical and natural world while developing skills and habits of the mind that foster lifelong learning.

#### 2. Growing, In a Christ-Centered Faith Community

Students will develop a deeper and more informed understanding of others as they negotiate complex professional, environmental and social contexts.

3. Serving, In a Context of Christian Faith

Students will serve locally and/or globally in vocational and social settings.

# REQUIRED TEXTS AND RECOMMENDED STUDY RESOURCES

- Gass, R. H., & Seiter, J. S. (2014). Persuasion, Social Influence, and Compliance Gaining (5th Ed.). New York, NY: Routledge.
- <u>The New York Time Subscription</u> for Week 4 only. Read the article, "<u>Is it 'Natural? Consumers, and Lawyers, Want to Know</u>" by Julie Creswell.

**Note:** Students are responsible for having the required textbooks prior to the first day of class. Students are also encouraged to begin reading the books in preparation for the class as soon as possible.

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law. All supplemental materials posted on this course site (including articles, book excerpts, or other documents) are provided for your personal academic use. These materials may be protected by copyright law and should not be duplicated or distributed without permission of the copyright owner.

# **COURSE CREDIT HOUR INFORMATION**

In the interest of providing sufficient time to accomplish the stated Course Learning Outcomes, this class meets the PLNU credit hour policy for a 3-unit class delivered over 8 weeks. It is anticipated that students will spend a minimum of 37.5 participation hours per credit hour on their coursework. For this course, students will spend an estimated 112.5 total hours meeting the course learning outcomes. The time estimations are provided in the Canvas modules and below.

#### Time Estimates

Assignment Category	Estimated Time-to-Complete	
Required Resources	35	
Interactive Lessons	7	
Discussions	22	
Assignments	32	
Exams	6	
Project	10	

**TOTAL** 112

# ASSESSMENT AND GRADING

**Exams:** There are two exams in this course, a midterm and a final exam. Each exam contains short essay questions and multiple-choice questions. Exams will include material from the book and class lectures/discussions/activities.

**Original Propaganda Poster:** You will create an original propaganda poster (handcrafted, or using online design tools) by implementing the different propaganda techniques that we will learn about in class. Utilizing forthcoming prompts as a guide, you will choose a person, product, or cause to advocate for or against in your poster. You will write a paper to accompany your poster, demonstrating your knowledge and application of your chosen propaganda techniques.

**Discussions, Interactive Lessons, Assignments, and Group Work:** Throughout the course, there will be interactive lessons, discussion posts, and other assignments (individual and collaborative with peers) that will be due each week. The point values for these assignments may vary but will be clearly designated on the assignment.

#### ASSESSMENT AND GRADING

#### Course Assignments

COURSE REQUIREMENTS	•	Weight (%)
Assignments		15
Discussions		20
Interactive Lessons		20
Propaganda Poster		15
Exams		30
	TOTAL	100

Student grades and feedback will be posted in the Canvas grade book promptly after each assignment has been graded. It is important to read the comments posted in the grade book as these comments are intended to help you improve your work.

**Rounding:** Typically, grades follow the scale below and are not rounded up. Rounding of grades is only done in rare circumstances when the percentage point after the decimal is extremely close to the next grade **and** the student has demonstrated exemplary participation/engagement in the course. Any possible changes are made by instructor discretion; please do not request that your grade be rounded up.

Grades will be based on the following:

A B C D F

A 93-100	B+ 87-89	C+ 77-79	D+ 67-69	F Less than 59
A- 90-92	В 83-86	C 73-76	D 63-66	
	B- 80-82	C- 70-72	D- 60-62	

## Support

I am committed to helping every student attain the best possible education.

**I am here to help!** Please do not hesitate to ask questions, or schedule a Zoom office hours appointment. I am also happy to provide support and feedback on assignments before they are turned in or presented. If you have any particular needs or concerns that it would be helpful for me to be aware of, please do let me know.

I will frequently use Canvas Announcements or email to communicate with you and I do my best to respond to your emails within 24 hours. If you send me an email over the weekend or holiday, I will respond on the following school day.

#### **CONTENT WARNING**

I acknowledge that each of you comes to PLNU with your own unique life experiences. This contributes to the way you perceive various types of information. In this course, all of the class content, including that which may be intellectually or emotionally challenging, has been intentionally curated to achieve the learning goals for this course. The decision to include such material is not taken lightly. These topics include in Week 4 the powerful way that influence works by and within groups of people. If you encounter a topic that is intellectually challenging for you, it can manifest in feelings of discomfort and upset. In response, I encourage you to come talk to me or your friends or family about it. Class topics are discussed for the sole purpose of expanding your intellectual engagement in the area of influencing groups of people on others, and I will support you throughout your learning in this course.

# TRIGGER WARNING

I acknowledge that each of you comes to PLNU with your own unique life experiences. This contributes to the way you perceive several types of information. In Persuasion, we will cover a variety of topics, some of which you may find triggering. These topics include in Week 4 the powerful way that influence works by and within groups of people. Each time this topic appears in a reading or unit, it is marked on the syllabus. The experience of being triggered versus intellectually challenged are different. The main difference is that an individual must have experienced trauma to experience being triggered, whereas an intellectual challenge has nothing to do with trauma. If you are a trauma survivor and encounter a topic in this class that is triggering for you, you may feel overwhelmed or panicked and find it difficult to concentrate. In response, I encourage you to take the necessary steps for your emotional safety. This may include leaving class while the topic is discussed or talking to a therapist at the Counseling Center. Should you choose to sit out on a discussion of a certain topic, know that you are still responsible for the material, but we can discuss if there are other methods for accessing that material and assessing your learning on that material. Class topics are discussed for the sole purpose of expanding your intellectual engagement in the area of influencing groups of people on others, and I will support you throughout your learning in this course.

# INCOMPLETES AND LATE ASSIGNMENTS

All assignments are to be submitted/turned in by the assignment due date on Canvas. Please follow all due dates on Canvas closely. In general, late work will not be accepted (please do not attempt to submit assignments after the

assignment has closed on Canvas). Please notify the instructor via email in advance of a due date if you are concerned that an illness or other personal hardship will prevent you from making an assignment deadline. It is much more possible to make adjustments in advance of an assignment due date, rather than after. Incompletes will only be assigned in extremely unusual circumstances."

#### PLNU SPIRITUAL CARE

PLNU strives to be a place where you grow as a whole person. To this end, we provide resources for our Graduate and Adult Undergraduate students to encounter God and grow in their Christian faith. At the Mission Valley (MV) campus, we have an onsite chaplain who is available during class break times across the week. If you have questions or a desire to meet or share any prayer requests with the onsite chaplain, you may email Dr. Sylvia Cortez Masyuk at <a href="mailto:scortezm@pointloma.edu">scortezm@pointloma.edu</a>.

In addition, on the MV campus, there is a prayer chapel on the third floor, which is open for use as a space set apart for quiet reflection and prayer.

# STATE AUTHORIZATION

State authorization is a formal determination by a state that Point Loma Nazarene University is approved to conduct activities regulated by that state. In certain states outside California, Point Loma Nazarene University is not authorized to enroll online (distance education) students. If a student moves to another state after admission to the program and/or enrollment in an online course, continuation within the program and/or course will depend on whether Point Loma Nazarene University is authorized to offer distance education courses in that state. It is the student's responsibility to notify the institution of any change in his or her physical location. Refer to the map on <a href="State Authorization">State Authorization</a> to view which states allow online (distance education) outside of California.

## PLNU COPYRIGHT POLICY

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law.

# PLNU RECORDING NOTIFICATION

In order to enhance the learning experience, please be advised that this course may be recorded by the professor for educational purposes, and access to these recordings will be limited to enrolled students and authorized personnel.

Note that all recordings are subject to copyright protection. Any unauthorized distribution or publication of these recordings without written approval from the University (refer to the Dean) is strictly prohibited.

# PLNU ACADEMIC HONESTY POLICY

Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic dishonesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when, in reality, they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course.

For all student appeals, faculty and students should follow the procedures outlined in the University Catalog. See <u>Adult Undergraduate Academic and General Policies</u>. for definitions of kinds of academic dishonesty and for

further policy information.

During the first week of class, you will be asked to submit an Academic Honesty Verification Statement. Submitting the statement is a requirement of this course. By submitting the Academic Honesty Verification Statement, you will be verifying all assignments completed in this course were completed by you. Carefully review the Academic Honesty Statement below.

Statement: "In submitting this form, I am verifying all the assignments in this course will be completed by me and will be my own work."

# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) POLICY

You are allowed to use Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Gemini Pro 1.5, GrammarlyGo, Perplexity, etc) to generate ideas, but you are not allowed to use AI tools to generate content (text, video, audio, images) that will end up in any work submitted to be graded for this course. If you have any doubts about using AI, please gain permission from the instructor.

## PLNU ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS POLICY

PLNU is committed to providing equal opportunity for participation in all its programs, services, and activities in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Students with disabilities may request course-related accommodations by contacting the Educational Access Center (EAC), located in the Bond Academic Center (EAC@pointloma.edu or 619-849-2486). Once a student's eligibility for an accommodation has been determined, the EAC will work with the student to create an Accommodation Plan (AP) that outlines allowed accommodations. The EAC makes accommodations available to professors at the student's request.

PLNU highly recommends that students speak with their professors during the first two weeks of each semester/term about the implementation of their AP in that particular course. Accommodations are not retroactive, so clarifying with the professor at the outset is one of the best ways to promote positive academic outcomes.

Students who need accommodations for a disability should contact the EAC as early as possible (i.e., ideally before the beginning of the semester) to ensure appropriate accommodations can be provided. It is the student's responsibility to make the first contact with the EAC. Students cannot assume that because they had accommodations in the past, their eligibility at PLNU is automatic. All determinations at PLNU must go through the EAC process. This is to protect the privacy of students with disabilities who may not want to disclose this information and are not asking for any special accommodations.

#### LANGUAGE AND BELONGING

Point Loma Nazarene University faculty are committed to helping create a safe and hospitable learning environment for all students. As Christian scholars, we are keenly aware of the power of language and believe in treating others with dignity. As such, it is important that our language be equitable, inclusive, and prejudice-free. Inclusive/Bias-free language is the standard outlined by all major academic style guides, including MLA, APA, and Chicago, and it is the expected norm in university-level work. Good writing and speaking do not use unsubstantiated or irrelevant generalizations about personal qualities such as age, disability, economic class, ethnicity, marital status, parentage, political or religious beliefs, race, gender, sex, or sexual orientation. Inclusive language also avoids using stereotypes or terminology that demeans persons or groups based on age, disability, class, ethnicity, gender, race, language, or national origin. Respectful use of language is particularly important when referring to those outside of the religious and lifestyle commitments of those in the PLNU community. By working toward precision and clarity of language, we mark ourselves as serious and respectful scholars, and we model the Christ-like quality of hospitality.

If you (or someone you know) have experienced a bias incident regarding language, you can find more information on reporting and resources at <a href="https://www.pointloma.edu/bias">www.pointloma.edu/bias</a>.

#### SEXUAL MISCONDUCT AND DISCRIMINATION

Point Loma Nazarene University faculty are committed to helping create a safe learning environment for all students. If you (or someone you know) have experienced any form of sexual discrimination or misconduct, including sexual assault, dating or domestic violence, or stalking, know that help and support are available through the <u>Title IX Office</u>. Please be aware that under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, it is required to disclose information about such misconduct to the Title IX Office.

If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting responsibility, you can contact Counseling Services at counselingservices@pointloma.edu or find a list of campus pastors at pointloma.edu/title-ix

If you (or someone you know) have experienced other forms of discrimination or bias, you can find more information on reporting and resources at www.pointloma.edu/bias

# PLNU ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION POLICY

Regular and punctual attendance at all class sessions is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. Therefore, regular attendance and participation in each course are minimal requirements.

If the student is absent for more than 10 percent of class sessions, the faculty member will issue a written warning of de-enrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent, the student may be de-enrolled without notice until the university withdrawal date or, after that date, receive an "F" grade.

Students who anticipate being absent for an entire week of a course should contact the instructor in advance for approval and make arrangements to complete the required coursework and/or alternative assignments assigned at the discretion of the instructor. Acceptance of late work is at the discretion of the instructor and does not waive attendance requirements.

Refer to Academic PoliciesLinks to an external site. for additional details.

# Synchronous Attendance/Participation Definition

For synchronous courses that have specific scheduled meeting times (including in-person, hybrid, and synchronous online courses), absences are counted from the first official meeting of the class regardless of the date of the student's enrollment. For courses with specific attendance requirements, those requirements are outlined in the course syllabus.

**Note**: For synchronous courses with an online asynchronous week, refer to the Online Asynchronous Class Attendance policy listed below.

# Online Asynchronous Attendance/Participation Definition

Students taking online courses with no specific scheduled meeting times are expected to actively engage throughout each week of the course. Attendance is defined as participating in an academic activity within the online classroom which includes, but is not limited to:

- Engaging in an online discussion
- Submitting an assignment
- Taking an exam
- Participating in online labs
- Initiating contact with faculty members within the learning management system to discuss course content

**Note:** Logging into the course does not qualify as participation and will not be counted as meeting the attendance requirement.

# **COURSE MODALITY DEFINITIONS**

- 1. Online Courses: These are courses with class meetings where all instruction and interaction are fully online.
  - 1. Synchronous Courses: At least one class meeting takes place at a designated time.
  - 2. Asynchronous Courses: All class meetings are asynchronous.
- 2. Hybrid Courses: These are courses with class meetings that take place both in the classroom and online synchronously and/or asynchronously.
- 3. In-Person Courses: These are courses that meet in person with the instructor and students in a physical classroom setting. With approval by the area dean, this may include up to 25% of qualified class interactions through a Learning Management System (such as Canvas).

#### **USE OF TECHNOLOGY**

In order to be successful in the online or hybrid environment, you'll need to meet the minimum technology and system requirements; please refer to the <u>Technology and System Requirements</u> information. Additionally, students are required to have headphone speakers, microphone, or webcams compatible with their computer available to use. Please note that any course with online proctored exams requires a computer with a camera (tablets are not compatible nor allowable) to complete exams online.

Problems with technology do not relieve you of the responsibility of participating, turning in your assignments, or completing your class work.

#### GPS ACADEMIC RESOURCES

PLNU offers the following free academic resources virtually for Graduate Professional Studies (GPS) Students. Visit myPLNU through the links below for more information.

- The GPS Writing Center offers:
  - **Zoom Writers Workshops** offered each quad a variety of helpful topics
  - **One-to-one appointments** with the Writing Coach
  - Microlearning YouTube Video Library for helpful tips anytime
- Research Help Guide to help you start your research
  - The physical office is located on the third floor of the <u>Mission Valley Regional Center</u> off the student lounge
- <u>Academic Writing Resources Course</u>: Found on your Canvas Dashboard, this course is non-credit with 24/7 access, no time limits, and self-paced content. <u>Watch a quick video run-through</u> and take time now to explore!
- <u>Grammarly</u>: Students have unlimited FREE access to Grammarly for Education, a trusted tool designed to help enhance writing skills by providing real-time feedback, identifying areas for improvement, and providing suggestions. Grammarly's Generative AI is NOT available with our student accounts.
- <u>Tutoring</u>: Students have access to 24/7 live or scheduled subject tutoring through Tutor.com, including a Paper Drop-Off Service with feedback within 12 hours.

# **ASSIGNMENTS AT-A-GLANCE**

The course summary below lists our assignments and their due dates. Click on any assignment to review it.