



School of Theology and Christian Ministry

**CMI6076: Christian Mission in Local Contexts**

3 Units

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**Fall 2024 | Quad 2**

October 28 – December 22

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**Meeting Day/Time:** Asynchronous

**Instructor:** Dr. Felicia M. George

**Meeting Location:** Online + In-Person Gathering Days **Email:** [fgeorge@pointloma.edu](mailto:fgeorge@pointloma.edu)

**Gathering Days:** October 23-25, 2024

**Phone:** 619-849-2233

**Office Location and Hours:** MWF, by appointment

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## **PLNU Mission**

**To Teach ~ To Shape ~ To Send**

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, character is modeled and formed, and service is an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we strive to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

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## **Course Description**

A study of the social, cultural and demographic contexts of ministry as related to the mission of the Church.

*\*This semester, we will focus specifically on Christian mission in the context of racialized division and racial injustice.*

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## Course Learning Outcomes

The student who successfully completes this course will be able to:

1. Introduce students to current and relevant literature related to the intersection of ethnography, ecclesiology, and contextual Christian engagement <sup>PLO1,2,3</sup>
  2. Assist students in thinking theologically and practically about the nature, witness and mission of the Church in ministry context(s). <sup>PLO1,2,4</sup>
  3. Encourage students to apply their understanding of the nature and mission of the Church to particular practices in a particular ministry setting. <sup>PLO1,2,3,4</sup>
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## Program Learning Outcomes

After completing the Master of Ministry program, students will be able to:

1. Incorporate Christian formation in the local congregation and the life of the minister. <sup>ILO3</sup>
  2. Interpret Scripture especially as related to preaching and teaching in the local church. <sup>ILO1</sup>
  3. Explain the nature, mission, and social context of the Church, especially as related to ecclesial practices and the leadership of the pastor in the local congregation. <sup>ILO2</sup>
  4. Analyze theology, ethics, and Church history, especially as related to the Wesleyan tradition and contemporary ministry. <sup>ILO1</sup>
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## Institutional Learning Outcomes

1. **Learning, Informed by our Faith in Christ**  
Students will acquire knowledge of human cultures and the physical and natural world while developing skills and habits of the mind that foster lifelong learning.
  2. **Growing, in a Christ-centered Faith Community**  
Students will develop a deeper and more informed understanding of others as they negotiate complex professional, environmental, and social contexts.
  3. **Serving, in a Context of Christian Faith**  
Students will serve locally and/or globally in vocational and social settings.
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## Required Texts and Recommended Study Resources

- Fulkerson, Mary McClintock. "Interpreting a Situation: When Is 'Empirical' Also 'Theological'?" in *Perspectives in Ecclesiology and Ethnography*, edited by Pete Ward, 124-44. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans Publishing, 2012.
- Humphreys, José.. *Seeing Jesus in East Harlem: What Happens When God Shows Up and Stays Put*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press. 2018.
- Williams, Montague R. *Church in Color: Youth Ministry, Race, and the Theology of Martin Luther King, Jr.* Waco, TX: Baylor University Press, 2020.
- Students' choice of book from selected list

\*Please note that reading assignments are meant for engaging ideas and scholarship related to the course topic and objectives. The course readings are assigned in order to develop understanding within the field, promote critical thinking, and encourage mutual learning. No student is expected to simply accept every claim or presupposition found in the assigned readings. Similarly, it should not be assumed that the instructor of the course holds to every understanding or presupposition found in the assigned readings.

**Note:** Students are responsible for having the required textbooks prior to the first day of class. Students are also encouraged to begin reading the books in preparation for the class as soon as possible.

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law. All supplemental materials posted on this course site (including articles, book excerpts, or other documents) are provided for your personal academic use. These materials may be protected by copyright law and should not be duplicated or distributed without permission of the copyright owner.

## Course Credit Hour Information

In the interest of providing sufficient time to accomplish the stated Course Learning Outcomes, this class meets the PLNU credit hour policy for a 3-unit class delivered over 8 weeks. It is anticipated that students will spend a minimum of 37.5 participation hours per credit hour on their coursework. For this course, students will spend an estimated 112.5 total hours meeting the course learning outcomes. The time estimations are provided below and in the Canvas modules.

Estimated Time to Complete Course

<i>Activity Category</i>	<i>Time-to-Complete (Hours)</i>
<b>Reflection and Discussion Forums</b>	10
<b>Readings and Self-Evaluation Reading Reports</b>	60
<b>Small Group Book Discussion</b>	10
<b>Intensive Participation</b>	20
<b>Christian Contextual Engagement Paper</b>	25
<b>Total:</b>	<b>125</b>

## Assessment and Grading

### *Weighted Grades*

This course uses weighted grades. Each assignment category is worth a certain percentage of the total grade (100%) for the course, as specified in the table below:

Course Assignments

<i>Assignment Category</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Percentage of Total Grade</i>
<b>Reading Reports</b>	<b>There will be a Reading Report for every week there is a reading assignment in this course. The Reading Reports are worth a total of 40 points. You will find them on Canvas in the format of a quiz. The Reading Reports are open book and open note, but you can only use your own book and your own notes.</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>Reflection and Discussion Forums</b>	<b>There will be six “reflection and discussion” forums throughout the course. These forums will have a prompt for reflection and discussion questions to answer. The prompt may be a reading, a video, a movie, or a practice that students need to read, watch, or do before posting responses to the discussion questions. Along with posting responses to questions, students will need to have meaningful interaction with at least two of their peers’ posts.</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>Small Group Book Discussion</b>	<b>Students will each read a book of their own choice. Then they will meet in small groups to share what they are learning from their book. The selected book needs to be a scholarly monograph that addresses contextual engagement through a theological and ministerial lens, and it cannot be a book you</b>	<b>20%</b>

	read for another course. The groups will consist of two to four students. You will meet outside of class for 45 minutes each week and upload a link to a Zoom recording of your meeting each Monday starting in Week 2.	
<b>Christian Contextual Engagement Paper</b>	<b>The Contextual Engagement Paper is a paper and presentation that focuses on a particular context of ministry and serves as a practical theological capstone for this course.</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>Gathering Days Participation</b>	<b>Students will be present on the PLNU campus from 10/23/2024 – 10/25/2024 to participate together in the face-to-face portion of the course. During this time, students should be prepared to engage in note-taking, classroom activities, and rigorous respectful dialogue. The goal here is to continue the atmosphere of mutual learning among the students in the course. Toward the end of the week, students will be required post a short reflection on their own participation during the week and what they learned from lectures, discussions, presentations, and activities.</b>	<b>20%</b>
	<b>Total:</b>	<b>100%</b>

Student grades for assignments will be posted in the Canvas gradebook no later than midnight on Tuesday of each week beginning in Week Two of this course. It is important to read the comments posted in the gradebook as these comments are intended to help students improve their work. Final grades will be posted by the due date as posted in the Academic Calendar.

## Grading Scale

The following grading scale will be used for all exams and final course grades:

**Standard Grade Scale Based on Percentage of Points Earned**

<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>F</b>
<b>A 93-100</b>	B+ 87-89	C+ 77-79	D+ 67-69	F ≤ 59
<b>A- 90-92</b>	B 83-86	C 73-76	D 63-66	
	B- 80-82	C- 70-72	D- 60-62	

## Content Warning

I acknowledge that each of you comes to PLNU with your own unique life experiences. This contributes to the way you perceive various types of information. In this course, all of the class content, including that which may be intellectually or emotionally challenging, has been intentionally curated to achieve the learning goals for this course. The decision to include such material is not taken lightly. If you encounter a topic that is intellectually challenging for you, it can manifest in feelings of discomfort and upset. In response, I encourage you to come talk to me or your friends or family about it. Class topics are discussed for the sole purpose of expanding your intellectual engagement in the area of Christian ministry and I will support you throughout your learning in this course.

## Incompletes and Late Assignments

All assignments are to be submitted by the due dates. There will be a 10% reduction of possible points for **each day** an assignment is late, and assignments will **not be** accepted for credit four days after the due date. If missing assignments result in the failure to meet learning outcomes, you may receive a letter grade reduction on the final grade in addition to the loss of points for missing work. Assignments will be considered late if posted after the due

date and time using Pacific Standard Time. No assignments will be accepted after midnight on Sunday night, the last day of class.

Exceptions for extenuating circumstances must be pre-approved by the instructor and the program director.

Incompletes will only be assigned in extremely unusual circumstances.

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## **PLNU Spiritual Care**

PLNU strives to be a place where you grow as a whole person. To this end, we provide resources for our Graduate and Adult Undergraduate students to encounter God and grow in their Christian faith. At the Mission Valley (MV) campus we have an onsite chaplain who is available during class break times across the week. If you have questions or a desire to meet or share any prayer requests with the onsite chaplain, you may email Dr. Sylvia Cortez Masyuk at [scortezm@pointloma.edu](mailto:scortezm@pointloma.edu).

In addition, on the MV campus, there is a prayer chapel on the third floor, which is open for use as a space set apart for quiet reflection and prayer.

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## **State Authorization**

State authorization is a formal determination by a state that Point Loma Nazarene University is approved to conduct activities regulated by that state. In certain states outside California, Point Loma Nazarene University is not authorized to enroll online (distance education) students. If a student moves to another state after admission to the program and/or enrollment in an online course, continuation within the program and/or course will depend on whether Point Loma Nazarene University is authorized to offer distance education courses in that state. It is the student's responsibility to notify the institution of any change in his or her physical location. Refer to the map on [State Authorization](#) to view which states allow online (distance education) outside of California.

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## **PLNU Recording Notification**

In order to enhance the learning experience, please be advised that this course may be recorded by the professor for educational purposes, and access to these recordings will be limited to enrolled students and authorized personnel.

Note that all recordings are subject to copyright protection. Any unauthorized distribution or publication of these recordings without written approval from the University (refer to the Dean) is strictly prohibited.

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## **PLNU Academic Honesty Policy**

Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic dishonesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when, in reality, they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course.

For all student appeals, faculty and students should follow the procedures outlined in the University Catalog. See [Graduate Academic and General Policies](#) for definitions of kinds of academic dishonesty and for further policy information.

During the first week of class, you will be asked to submit an Academic Honesty Verification Statement. Submitting the statement is a requirement of this course. By submitting the Academic Honesty Verification Statement, you will be verifying all assignments completed in this course were completed by you. Carefully review the Academic Honesty Statement below.

Statement: “In submitting this form, I am verifying all the assignments in this course will be completed by me and will be my own work.”

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## **Artificial Intelligence (AI) Policy**

You are allowed to use Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Gemini Pro 1.5, GrammarlyGo, Perplexity, etc) to generate ideas, but you are not allowed to use AI tools to generate content (text, video, audio, images) that will end up in any work submitted to be graded for this course. If you have any doubts about using AI, please gain permission from the instructor.

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## **PLNU Academic Accommodations Policy**

PLNU is committed to providing equal opportunity for participation in all its programs, services, and activities in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Students with disabilities may request course-related accommodations by contacting the Educational Access Center (EAC), located in the Bond Academic Center (EAC@pointloma.edu or 619-849-2486). Once a student’s eligibility for an accommodation has been determined, the EAC will work with the student to create an Accommodation Plan (AP) that outlines allowed accommodations. The EAC makes accommodations available to professors at the student’s request.

PLNU highly recommends that students speak with their professors during the first two weeks of each semester/term about the implementation of their AP in that particular course. Accommodations are not retroactive, so clarifying with the professor at the outset is one of the best ways to promote positive academic outcomes.

Students who need accommodations for a disability should contact the EAC as early as possible (i.e., ideally before the beginning of the semester) to ensure appropriate accommodations can be provided. It is the student’s responsibility to make the first contact with the EAC. Students cannot assume that because they had accommodations in the past, their eligibility at PLNU is automatic. All determinations at PLNU must go through the EAC process. This is to protect the privacy of students with disabilities who may not want to disclose this information and are not asking for any special accommodations.

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## **Language and Belonging**

Point Loma Nazarene University faculty are committed to helping create a safe and hospitable learning environment for all students. As Christian scholars, we are keenly aware of the power of language and believe in treating others with dignity. As such, it is important that our language be equitable, inclusive, and prejudice-free. Inclusive/Bias-free language is the standard outlined by all major academic style guides, including MLA, APA, and Chicago, and it is the expected norm in university-level work. Good writing and speaking do not use unsubstantiated or irrelevant generalizations about personal qualities such as age, disability, economic class, ethnicity, marital status, parentage, political or religious beliefs, race, gender, sex, or sexual orientation. Inclusive language also avoids using stereotypes or terminology that demeans persons or groups based on age, disability, class, ethnicity, gender, race, language, or national origin. Respectful use of language is particularly important when referring to those outside of the religious and lifestyle commitments of those in the PLNU community. By working toward precision and clarity of language, we mark ourselves as serious and respectful scholars, and we model the Christ-like quality of hospitality.

If you (or someone you know) have experienced a bias incident regarding language, you can find more information on reporting and resources at [www.pointloma.edu/bias](http://www.pointloma.edu/bias).

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## **Sexual Misconduct and Discrimination**

Point Loma Nazarene University faculty are committed to helping create a safe learning environment for all students. If you (or someone you know) have experienced any form of sexual discrimination or misconduct, including sexual assault, dating or domestic violence, or stalking, know that help and support are available through the [Title IX Office](#). Please be aware that under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, it is required to disclose information about such misconduct to the Title IX Office.

If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting responsibility, you can contact Counseling Services at [counselingservices@pointloma.edu](mailto:counselingservices@pointloma.edu) or find a list of campus pastors at [pointloma.edu/title-ix](http://pointloma.edu/title-ix).

If you (or someone you know) have experienced other forms of discrimination or bias, you can find more information on reporting and resources at [www.pointloma.edu/bias](http://www.pointloma.edu/bias)

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## **PLNU Attendance and Participation Policy**

Regular and punctual attendance at all class sessions is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. Therefore, regular attendance and participation in each course are minimal requirements.

If the student is absent for more than 10 percent of class sessions, the faculty member will issue a written warning of de-enrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent, the student may be de-enrolled without notice until the university withdrawal date or, after that date, receive an “F” grade.

Students who anticipate being absent for an entire week of a course should contact the instructor in advance for approval and make arrangements to complete the required coursework and/or alternative assignments assigned at the discretion of the instructor. Acceptance of late work is at the discretion of the instructor and does not waive attendance requirements.

Refer to [Academic Policies](#) for additional details.

### ***Synchronous Attendance/Participation Definition***

For synchronous courses that have specific scheduled meeting times (including in-person, hybrid, and synchronous online courses), absences are counted from the first official meeting of the class regardless of the date of the student’s enrollment. For courses with specific attendance requirements, those requirements are outlined in the course syllabus.

**Note:** For synchronous courses with an online asynchronous week, refer to the Online Asynchronous Class Attendance policy listed below.

### ***Online Asynchronous Attendance/Participation Definition***

Students taking online courses with no specific scheduled meeting times are expected to actively engage throughout each week of the course. Attendance is defined as participating in an academic activity within the online classroom which includes, but is not limited to:

- Engaging in an online discussion
- Submitting an assignment
- Taking an exam
- Participating in online labs
- Initiating contact with faculty member within the learning management system to discuss course content

**Note:** Logging into the course does not qualify as participation and will not be counted as meeting the attendance requirement.

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## Course Modality Definitions

1. Online Courses: These are courses with class meetings where all instruction and interaction are fully online.
    1. Synchronous Courses: At least one class meeting takes place at a designated time.
    2. Asynchronous Courses: All class meetings are asynchronous.
  2. Hybrid Courses: These are courses with class meetings that take place both in the classroom and online synchronously and/or asynchronously.
  3. In-Person Courses: These are courses that meet in person with the instructor and students in a physical classroom setting. With approval by the area dean, this may include up to 25% of qualified class interactions through a Learning Management System (such as Canvas).
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## Use of Technology

In order to be successful in the online or hybrid environment, you'll need to meet the minimum technology and system requirements; please refer to the [Technology and System Requirements](#) information. Additionally, students are required to have headphone speakers, microphone, or webcams compatible with their computer available to use. Please note that any course with online proctored exams requires a computer with a camera (tablets are not compatible nor allowable) to complete exams online.

Problems with technology do not relieve you of the responsibility of participating, turning in your assignments, or completing your class work.

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## GPS Academic Resources

PLNU offers the following free academic resources virtually for Graduate Professional Studies (GPS) Students. Visit myPLNU through the links below for more information.

- [The GPS Writing Center](#) offers:
    - **Zoom Writers Workshops** offered each quad on a variety of helpful topics
    - **One-to-one appointments** with the Writing Coach
    - **Microlearning YouTube Video Library** for helpful tips anytime
  - [Research Help Guide](#) to help you start your research
    - The physical office is located on the third floor of the [Mission Valley Regional Center](#) off the student lounge
  - [Academic Writing Resources Course](#): Found on your Canvas Dashboard, this course is non-credit with 24/7 access, no time limits, and self-paced content. [Watch a quick video run-through](#) and take time now to explore!
  - [Grammarly](#): Students have unlimited FREE access to Grammarly for Education, a trusted tool designed to help enhance writing skills by providing real-time feedback, identifying areas for improvement, and providing suggestions. Grammarly's Generative AI is NOT available with our student accounts.
  - [Tutoring](#): Students have access to 24/7 live or scheduled subject tutoring through Tutor.com, including a Paper Drop-Off Service with feedback within 12 hours.
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## Assignments-at-a-Glance

The course summary below lists our assignments and their due dates. Click on any assignment to review it.