

## Department of Communication Studies

# **COM 3030 Persuasion (3 units)**

Fall 2023

Meeting days/times: T/TH 8:00 am - 9:15 am

**Meeting location:** Cabrillo Hall 202

**Final Exam:** Thursday, 12/14, 7:30 – 10:00 am

Instructor:	Johnny Capra, Ph.D.	
Phone:	(619) 849-2724	
Email:	jcapra@pointloma.edu	
Office location and hours:	Cabrillo Hall #207 – Monday 1:00pm-2:30pm, Tuesday 11:00am-12:00pm, Wednesday 1:00pm-2:30pm. *Please reach out via Canvas for availability outside of these time frames.	

#### **PLNU Mission**

#### To Teach ~ To Shape ~ To Send

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, character is modeled and formed, and service is an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we strive to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

Catalog/Course Description: This course studies the social scientific theory and practice of persuasion. Persuasion is situated within the broader notion of influence. Topics include persuasion tactics, audience analysis and research, and modern advertising practices. In this course students will be exposed to the concept of persuasion including how and why it functions. Using contemporary examples students will learn to understand and apply interdisciplinary persuasion theories in order to recognize, analyze, and evaluate persuasive messages across a variety of different communicative contexts.

## **Course Learning Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students should have a knowledge of the following course learning outcomes. Specifically, each student should be able to:

- **1.** Describe basic communication models and recognize and describe different theories of persuasion from a variety of disciplines.
- **2.** Explain how modern theories of persuasion arose from Aristotle's principles of rhetoric and studies of World War II propaganda and be able to compare across disciplines.
- **3.** Apply theoretical concepts to interpersonal, political, social, and cultural examples of advocacy across cultures.
- **4.** Analyze the values and perspectives of advocacy in historic and modern spoken and written examples of persuasion across cultures.
- **5.** Evaluate political, social or cultural advocacy speeches, documents or events for efficacy and ethical standards based on cultural values.
- **6.** Express and defend a personal code of ethics toward the practice of persuasion in a written paper.

### **Program Learning Outcomes:**

**GEN COM PLO 2.** "Use communication competently in a variety of complex environmental and social contexts."

This PLO will be assessed using an Advertisement Analysis assignment wherein students will select and analyze one advertisement (either a static image/text or a video) and develop an argument which answers the question, "How does this advertisement work persuasively?" Students may consult their course text to identify the persuasive strategies used in the advertisement and evaluate whether or not the advertisement was successful in meeting its persuasive goals.

#### **Course Credit Hour Information**

In the interest of providing sufficient time to accomplish the stated Course Learning Outcomes, this class meets the PLNU credit hour policy for a 3-unit class delivered over 16 weeks. It is anticipated that students will spend a minimum of 37.5 participation hours per credit hour on their coursework. For this course, students will spend an estimated 112.5 total hours meeting the course learning outcomes. The time estimations are provided in the Canvas modules.

### **COURSE FORMAT AND POLICIES**

### **Required Text:**

Persuasion: Integrating Theory, Author: Frymier, Publisher: Kendall Hunt Publishing Company, Edition: 5th, Year Published: 2021.

Each student must purchase access to the publication in either print or digital format. You will need your access right away, before the end of the first week of class, in order to complete the required readings and assignments. The digital text may be purchased using the following link: <a href="he-kendallhunt.com/frymier">he-kendallhunt.com/frymier</a>

#### **Communication:**

All communication for this course will take place on the course Canvas system. Here you will be sent reminders regularly. I will also use our course's Canvas page to post the syllabus, reading materials, assignment descriptions, and any other materials related to the course. The Grade Center on Canvas will be used to post grades throughout the semester; however, it is your responsibility to actively check your canvas email and the course canvas page.

## Email: <u>icapra@pointloma.edu</u>

I check my email frequently and try my best to respond to emails within 24 hours during the workweek (Monday- Friday). If you have not received a response from me within 48 hours, then please send me a follow up email. On the weekends my response time is typically slower so please take that into consideration.

## **PLNU Attendance and Participation:**

Regular and punctual attendance at all class sessions is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. If the student is absent for more than 10 percent of class sessions (3 classes), the faculty member will issue a written warning of de-enrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent, the student may be de-enrolled without notice until the university drop date or, after that date, receive an "F" grade.

COM 3030 Attendance: Students are allowed two (2) absences during the course of the semester without penalty excluding university approved absences or Covid-related absences. Each absence over these two will result in a 15-point deduction from your final grade. Please notify me at least one week prior to excused absences with documentation and contact information from the sponsoring program/department. You are responsible for communicating with your instructor in order to make up missed work within one calendar week of the excused absence.

**Late Policy:** In order to benefit from each class session it is important that students attend the entire class period. Tardiness exceeding 5 minutes at any point during the class period is taken note of. If a student demonstrates habitual tardiness points will be taken from their final grade.

**Electronic Devices:** The use of cell phones is prohibited in class. Laptops/tablets may be used for note taking or other class-related activities. If any of these devices becomes a distraction the student will be asked to put them away.

### **Reading Policy:**

You are expected to read the designated chapters in the text **before** coming to class on the day the readings are due. Coming to class is **not** a substitute for reading the text, nor is reading the text a substitute for attending class. Class time will be used to build on your reading, not to review it as not all of the material from the book will be covered in class. Come to each class prepared to ask questions you have about the reading, to explore confusing aspects of the material, and to provide examples and illustrations of the theories and concepts covered in the text.

**Professionalism:** Please be respectful of your peers and instructor at all times and recognize that both rhetorical and relational sensitivity are important in a course environment (as well as at work).

- ✓ Use your best communication skills; be professional, positive, and supportive of others.
- ✔ Respect your classmates and instructor
- ✓ Use technology appropriately for note-taking and course-related reasons only during class. Shopping, social media, direct messaging etc. are not course-related and use of devices to do these things during class is rude and distracting to your instructor, and, research indicates, to your classmates. Therefore, it is prohibited. Silence all communication devices during class.
- ✓ Put laptops away during in-person student presentations;
- ✓ Because writing is so important to a successful career, grammar, spelling, typos, and punctuation will be considered in grading all of your submissions.

## **Final Examination Policy:**

Successful completion of this class requires taking the final examination on its scheduled day. The final examination schedule is posted on the <u>Class Schedules</u> site. If you find yourself scheduled for three (3) or more final examinations on the same day, you are authorized to contact each professor to arrange a different time for <u>one</u> of those exams. However, unless you have three (3) or more exams on the same day, no requests for alternative final examinations will be granted.

## **Incompletes and Late Assignments:**

All assignments are to be submitted via canvas on or before their assigned due date. Late assignments will not be accepted in this course. If you are unable to attend class on the day an assignment is due, make arrangements to turn in the assignment ahead of time.

#### **Spiritual Care:**

Please be aware PLNU strives to be a place where you grow as whole persons. To this end, we provide resources for our students to encounter God and grow in their Christian faith. If students have questions, a desire to meet with the chaplain or have prayer requests you can contact your professor or the Office of Spiritual Life and Formation.

### **State Authorization:**

State authorization is a formal determination by a state that Point Loma Nazarene University is approved to conduct activities regulated by that state. In certain states outside California, Point Loma Nazarene University is not authorized to enroll online (distance education) students. If a student moves to another state after admission to the program and/or enrollment in an online course, continuation within the program and/or course will depend on whether Point Loma Nazarene University is authorized to offer distance education courses in that state. It is the student's responsibility to notify the institution of any change in his or her physical location. Refer to the map on <u>State Authorization</u> to view which states allow online (distance education) outside of California.

# **PLNU Copyright Policy:**

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law.

# **PLNU Academic Honesty Policy:**

Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic dishonesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when in reality they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination, or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course. Faculty should follow and students may appeal using the procedure in the university Catalog. See <u>Academic Policies</u> for definitions of kinds of academic dishonesty and for further policy information.

# **Artificial Intelligence (AI) Policy:**

Use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools (e.g, ChatGPT, iA Writer, Marmot, Botowski) is not permitted, and use of these tools will be treated as plagiarism.

# **PLNU Academic Accommodations Policy:**

PLNU is committed to providing equal opportunity for participation in all its programs, services, and activities. Students with disabilities may request course-related accommodations by contacting the Educational Access Center (EAC), located in the Bond Academic Center (EAC@pointloma.edu or 619-849-2486). Once a student's eligibility for an accommodation has been determined, the EAC will issue an academic accommodation plan ("AP") to all faculty who teach courses in which the student is enrolled each semester.

PLNU highly recommends that students speak with their professors during the first two weeks of each semester/term about the implementation of their AP in that particular course and/or if they do not wish to utilize some or all of the elements of their AP in that course.

Students who need accommodations for a disability should contact the EAC as early as possible (i.e., ideally before the beginning of the semester) to assure appropriate accommodations can be provided. It is the student's responsibility to make the first contact with the EAC.

## **Language and Belonging:**

Point Loma Nazarene University faculty are committed to helping create a safe and hospitable learning environment for all students. As Christian scholars we are keenly aware of the power of language and believe in treating others with dignity. As such, it is important that our language be equitable, inclusive, and prejudice free. Inclusive/Bias-free language is the standard outlined by all major academic style guides, including MLA, APA, and Chicago, and it is the expected norm

in university-level work. Good writing and speaking do not use unsubstantiated or irrelevant generalizations about personal qualities such as age, disability, economic class, ethnicity, marital status, parentage, political or religious beliefs, race, gender, sex, or sexual orientation. Inclusive language also avoids using stereotypes or terminology that demeans persons or groups based on age, disability, class, ethnicity, gender, race, language, or national origin. Respectful use of language is particularly important when referring to those outside of the religious and lifestyle commitments of those in the PLNU community. By working toward precision and clarity of language, we mark ourselves as serious and respectful scholars, and we model the Christ-like quality of hospitality. You may report an incident(s) using the Bias Incident Reporting Form.

#### **Sexual Misconduct and Discrimination:**

In support of a safe learning environment, if you (or someone you know) have experienced any form of sexual discrimination or misconduct, including sexual assault, dating or domestic violence, or stalking, know that accommodations and resources are available through the Title IX Office at <a href="mailto:pointloma.edu/Title-IX">pointloma.edu/Title-IX</a>. Please be aware that under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, faculty and staff are required to disclose information about such misconduct to the Title IX Office.

If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting responsibility, you can contact Counseling Services at <a href="mailto:counselingservices@pointloma.edu">counselingservices@pointloma.edu</a> or find a list of campus pastors at <a href="mailto:pointloma.edu/title-ix">pointloma.edu/title-ix</a>.

#### ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

#### **Graded Course Contributions:**

<u>Portfolio (blog) project</u>: This is an ongoing, progressive project that will involve collecting persuasive messages and applying rhetorical criticism and analysis. Portfolios will be spot-checked on a weekly basis and students will be called upon at various times to showcase their current progress in class. Complete instructions will be discussed in class. **200 points possible**.

<u>Final Portfolio Presentation</u>: At the end of the semester, students will showcase a selective sampling of their portfolio collection and research findings to share in a 7-to-10 minute oral presentation. **50 points possible.** 

<u>Essays</u>: Students will complete 2 open-book essays during the semester; full details will be given in class. **100 points possible** (50 pts. each).

<u>Exams</u>: There will be 2 scheduled quizzes during the semester, consisting of multiple choice, true/false, and short-answer questions. **100 points possible** (50 pts. each).

<u>Participation</u>: During the course of our class, we will have a variety of homework assignments, and synchronous and asynchronous activities for which you will receive points. **50 points possible.** 

Portfolio	200 points
Presentation	50 points
Essays x2 (@50pts)	100 points
Exams x2 (@50pts.)	100 points
Participation	50 points
Total: 500 pts. possible	

**Grading Scale:** Grades are calculated by dividing the number of points you earn by the total points available (500). The grading scale is as follows:

A	93-100%	C	73-76%	D-	60-62%
A-	90-92%	C+	77-79%	F	59% and below
B+	87-89%	C-	70-72%		
В	83-86%	D+	67-69%		
B-	80-82%	D	63-66%		

# **Grading Policy:**

The grading criteria for all assignments, presentations, and exams are below. Remember, just because you did the work does not mean you will receive an "A" – you must demonstrate *mastery* of concepts in order to receive the highest grade.

<u>A range work</u>: Work is outstanding, demonstrating clear mastery of course concepts. Written work is organized, focused, using strong evidence to support one's position with very few, if any, grammatical errors. Presentations are professional, highly engaging, and very well-rehearsed. Exam performance reveals a deep understanding of course content, far beyond simply regurgitating facts and definitions. Overall, work is intellectually rigorous and contains few, if any, areas for improvement.

<u>B range work</u>: Work is of high quality and demonstrates understanding of course concepts. Written work is organized and demonstrates reasonably consistent mastery of course concepts and contains relatively few grammatical errors. Presentations are professional, clear, and rehearsed. Exam performance yields a thorough understanding of all content, but not to the level of mastery. Work demonstrates solid grasp on all content and strengths outweigh weaknesses, but could use improvement to reach A range.

<u>C range work</u>: Work is completed and of acceptable quality. Written work is competent, on-topic and responds to requirements of assignment, but does not show mastery of concepts. Written work contains errors in grammar and mechanics and may be disorganized or unclear at times. Presentations contain issues with audience engagement, professionalism or rehearsal of material. Exam performance yields basic understanding of elements, but does not go into depth

or exhibit strong connection between concepts. Work demonstrates reasonable and average grasp of content, but lacks intellectual rigor and strengths do not outweigh weaknesses.

<u>D range work</u>: Work is seriously limited, demonstrating little mastery of course concepts. Written work is flawed by one or more of the following: weak critical thinking, insufficient examples and reasoning, poor organization, and major vocabulary and grammar problems. Presentations are not professional, not clear and have not been rehearsed. Exam performance reveals issues in basic knowledge of course content. Work may be inconsistent, partially incomplete, or off topic. Demonstrates a weak grasp on all content and does not meet intellectually rigorous application of material.

<u>F work</u>: Work is fundamentally lacking, demonstrating very little or no mastery of course concepts, and is of unacceptable quality. Written work is severely flawed by one or more of the following weaknesses: no clear point of view, disorganized or unfocused, many fundamental errors in writing, and pervasive errors in vocabulary and grammar. Presentations fail to address assignments at a basic level and lack fundamental structure or organization. Exam work reveals a lack of basic understanding of course content. Work demonstrates a minimal level of understanding and skill and exhibits little or no effort in completing assignments. Attendance record may be erratic or poor.

#### **TENTATIVE COURSE OUTLINE:**

Below you will find a detailed course outline. Please keep in mind that this is a living document that may change at any time. It is your responsibility to actively and regularly check the course canvas page, as well as your canvas email to stay up to date on any changes made to this outline.

Week	Date	Topic/Activity	Reading / Assignment / Materials Due
1 8/29		Intro / Syllabus	
	8/31	The Concept of Persuasion	Ch. 1
2	9/5	Attitudes and Beliefs	Ch.2
	9/7		Blog Post #1 "One persuasive message and why it caught my attention"
3	9/12	The Relationship between attitudes and behaviors	Ch. 3
	9/14		Blog post #2
4	9/19 Sources Factors		Ch.4
	9/21	Essay #1	Blog post #3
5	9/26	Message Factors	Ch.5
	9/28		Blog post #4
6	10/3	Receiver and Channel Factors	Ch.6

	10/5	Exam #1(Chp 1-6) -in class	Blog post #5
7	10/10	The Role of Theory in Persuasion	Ch. 7
	10/12		Blog post #6
8	10/17	Social Judgment Theory	Ch. 8
	10/19	NO CLASS-FALL BREAK	Blog post #7
9	10/24	Consistency and Cognitive Dissonance Theory	Ch. 9
	10/26		Blog post #8
10	10/31	A Reasoned Action Approach	Ch. 10
	11/2	Essay #2	Blog post #9
11	11/7	Elaboration Likelihood Model	Ch.11
	11/9		Blog post #10
12	11/14	Compliance Strategies	Ch. 12
	11/16		Blog post #11
13	11/21	Truth and Deception	Ch.13
	11/23	Thanksgiving Break – No Class	
14	11/28	13 Ethics	Ch.14
	11/30		Blog post #12
15	12/5	Final Presentations	
	12/7	Final Presentations	
16	12/14	Final Exam (Chp 7-13)	Thursday 12/14 7:30-10:00 am