## Assessment Data Physics and Engineering General Education: Physics and Physical Science

Learning Outcome: 1e. Quantitative Reasoning: Students will be able to solve problems that are quantitative in nature.

Components of this outcome as defined by the department:

- Translation of words into equations and conclusions
- Calculations and mathematical reasoning
- Reasonable and realistic view of nature

Outcome Measure: Questions embedded in the final exam are the basis for assessment in all GE Physics and Physical Science classes.
PHY1034 The Physics of Sound and Music (formerly PHY113)
PHY1044 General Physics I (formerly PHY141)
PHY1054 General Physics II (formerly PHY142)
PHY2044 University Physics (formerly PHY241)
PSC1004 The Cosmos (formerly PSC105)
PSC1014 Physical Science for Teachers (formerly PSC110)
Criteria for Success: At least 70\% of students will have an average above 2.5 on each area of the Physics and Engineering Quantitative Reasoning Rubric. These aspects of quantitative reasoning in a scientific context are as follows: (1) translating graphs and words into equations and conclusions, (2) calculation and mathematical reasoning, (3) reasonable view of nature.

Scale Used:
0 Unsatisfactory - Completely Incorrect
1 Low Satisfactory - Missed more than one key concept or step
2 Satisfactory - Missed one key concept or step
3 High Satisfactory - Made a minor error
4 Outstanding - Completely correct

## Longitudinal Data:

|  |  | Translate words or graphis into equations and conclusions | Calculations and mathematical reasoning | Reasonable and realistic view of nature |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PHY141 | Fall 2013 | 98\% | 100\% | 75\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2014 | 100\% | 100\% | 67\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2015 | 100\% | 100\% | 83\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2016 | 98\% | 90\% | 88\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2017 | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| PHY141 | Fall 2017 | 95\% | 85\% | 90\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2018 | 100\% | 95\% | 95\% |
| PHY141 | Fall 2018 | 89\% | 84\% | 74\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2019 | 80\% | 100\% | 85\% |
| PHY1044 | Fall 2019 | 68\% | 100\% | 79\% |
| PHY1044 | Summer 2020 | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| PHY1044 | Spring 2021 | 90\% | 100\% | 95\% |
| PHY1044 | Fall 2021 | 94\% | 100\% | 89\% |
| PHY142 | Spring 2017 | 70\% | 90\% | 75\% |
| PHY142 | Summer 2017 | 84\% | 100\% | 68\% |
| PHY142 | Spring 2018 | 90\% | 95\% | 85\% |
| PHY142 | Summer 2018 | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| PHY142 | Spring 2019 | 95\% | 95\% | 89\% |
| PHY142 | Summer 2019 | 85\% | 85\% | 90\% |
| PHY1054 | Spring 2020 | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| PHY1054 | Fall 2020 | 69\% | 85\% | 77\% |
| PHY1054 | Spring 2021 | 85\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| PHY1054 | Spring 2022 | 95\% | 85\% | 50\% |
| PHY241 | Spring 2015 | 100\% | 96\% | 100\% |
| PHY241 | Spring 2017 | 100\% | 100\% | 95\% |
| PHY241 | Spring 2018 | 84\% | 100\% | 89\% |
| PHY241 | Fall 2018 | 90\% | 90\% | 80\% |
| PHY2044 | Fall 2019 | 90\% | 100\% | 95\% |
| PHY2044 | Fall 2020 | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| PHY2044 | Fall 2021 | 85\% | 90\% | 85\% |
| PSC105 | Fall 2015 | 96\% | 92\% | 100\% |
| PSC105 | Spring 2016 | 57\% | 85\% | 86\% |
| PSC105 | Fall 2016 | 100\% | 65\% | 88\% |
| PSC105 | Spring 2017 | 90\% | 100\% | 95\% |
| PSC105 | Fall 2017 | 95\% | 95\% | 90\% |
| PSC105 | Spring 2018 | 85\% | 90\% | 90\% |
| PSC105 | Summer 2018 | 100\% | 100\% | 94\% |
| PSC105 | Fall 2018 | 94\% | 94\% | 89\% |
| PSC105 | Spring 2019 | 95\% | 95\% | 100\% |
| PSC1004 | Fall 2019 | 90\% | 95\% | 80\% |
| PSC1004 | Spring 2020 | 100\% | 95\% | 63\% |
| PSC1004 | Summer 2020 | 89\% | 83\% | 89\% |
| PSC1004 | Spring 2021 | 94\% | 79\% | 100\% |
| PSC1004 | Fall 2021 | 95\% | 89\% | 95\% |
| PSC1004 | Spring 2022 | 85\% | 80\% | 65\% |
| PSC111 | Fall 2017 | 90\% | 95\% | 95\% |
| PSC111 | Fall 2018 | 75\% | 90\% | 85\% |
| PSC1014 | Fall 2019 | 85\% | 85\% | 85\% |
| PSC1014 | Fall 2020 | 85\% | 90\% | 95\% |
| PSC1014 | Spring 2021 | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| PSC1014 | Fall 2021 | 81\% | 81\% | 94\% |
| PHY113 | Fall 2018 | 84\% | 89\% | 89\% |
| PHY1013 | Fall 2019 | 89\% | 95\% | 100\% |
| PHY1034 | Fall 2019 | 89\% | 95\% | 100\% |
| PHY1034 | Spring 2021 | 92\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| PHY1034 | Fall 2021 | 91\% | 91\% | 91\% |

Italics represent the terms during the COVID pandemic.

PSC1004 and PHY1044 were not assessed in Fall 2020. This was due to the complexity of conducting the assessment in an all remote pandemic semester.

Note that the following changes have been made in the GE course offerings:

- PSC103 Earth Science has been eliminated as a GE class (data removed from data set)
- PSC110 Physical Science has been eliminated as a GE class (data removed from data set)
- PSC1014 Physical Science for Teachers has been added as a GE offering focused specifically on the preparation of elementary school teachers (this replaced PHY111)
- PHY1013 The Physics of Sound and Music is a new GE class and was subsequently renumbered PHY1034.

Conclusions Drawn from Data: Overall general education classes created for students who are not in scientific majors (PSC1004, PSC1014 and PHY1034) tend to have a lower level of success on calculation and mathematical reasoning within a scientific context than the introductory physics classes. This is not surprising in that PHY1044, PHY1054 and PHY2044 have significant mathematical prerequisites, and it is observed that these students are succeeding at applying these skills in a scientific context.

The PSC courses tend to emphasize the reasonable view of nature category, and the corresponding student understanding can be observed in the measures used. PHY1044, PHY1054 and PHY2044 include a considerable amount of quantitative reasoning.

## Changes to be Made Based on Data:

Prior to 2015-16, PSC1004 did not incorporate significant use of quantitative reasoning. These skills were integrated and measured starting in 2017-18. In addition, in 2017-18, the Physical Science GE course (PSC111/PSC1014) was reshaped to include an increased emphasis on quantitative reasoning.

Overall the students are meeting our criteria for success and did reasonably well during the COVID pandemic, though we had two classes with "reasonable view of nature" in the spring of 2022. We will review the questions used (we have a standard list of questions).

Physics and Engineering GE Quantitative Reasoning Rubric
(PHY1034, PHY1044, PHY1054, PHY2044, PSC1004, PSC1014)

| Criteria | Outstanding | High Satisfactory | Low Satisfactory | Unsatisfactory |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Translating <br> words or graphs <br> into equations or <br> conclusions | $\square$ | No mistakes |  |  |  |

