



**Department/School Name:
Physics and Engineering**

Course Number and Name:

**PHY/EGR 4013 -
Thermodynamics**

Number of Units: 3

**Class Time/Location: MWF
10:55 am- 12:05 pm**

Rohr Science 265

Fall 2021

Instructor: Prof. Anthony Cortez

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Office hours: By Appointment

PLNU Mission

To Teach ~ To Shape ~ To Send

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, character is modeled and formed, and service is an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we strive to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

Department Mission

The Physics and Engineering Department at PLNU provides strong programs of study in the fields of Physics and Engineering. Our students are well prepared for graduate studies and careers in scientific and engineering fields. We emphasize a collaborative learning environment which allows students to thrive academically, build personal confidence, and develop interpersonal skills. We provide a Christian environment for students to learn values and judgment, and pursue integration of modern scientific knowledge and Christian faith.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

PHY/EGR 4013 - Thermodynamics (3)

Fundamental concepts of thermodynamics and statistical mechanics; applications to both classical and quantum systems.

Prerequisite(s): PHY 2054

Corequisite(s): MTH 3033

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Understand and quantify the energy exchange in thermal physics.
2. Explain the concept of entropy and its application to many-particle systems.
3. Demonstrate familiarity with a variety of practical thermodynamic systems and processes.
4. Apply the laws of thermodynamics to solve problems.
5. Apply the methods of statistical mechanics (in particular the Boltzmann factor and the summation over probabilities with a partition function) to solve for equilibrium properties of simple systems.
6. Justify and explain your thinking and approach to a problem or physical situation in written or oral form.
7. When appropriate for a given problem you should be able to predict your expectations of a problem (such as behavior at high or low temperature) as well as evaluate the reasonableness of your answer (such as its dependence on various quantities, units, etc.)

REQUIRED TEXTS AND RECOMMENDED STUDY RESOURCES

An Introduction to Thermal Physics by Daniel V. Schroeder (2000).

NOTE: Students are responsible to have the required textbooks prior to the first day of class. Students are also encouraged to begin reading the books in preparation for the class as soon as possible.

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law. All supplemental materials posted on this course site (including articles, book excerpts, or other documents) are provided for your personal academic use. These materials may be protected by copyright law and should not be duplicated or distributed without permission of the copyright owner.

COURSE CREDIT HOUR INFORMATION

In the interest of providing sufficient time to accomplish the stated Course Learning Outcomes, this class meets the PLNU credit hour policy for a 3 unit class delivered over fifteen weeks. It is anticipated that students will spend a minimum of 37.5 participation hours per credit hour on

their coursework. For this course, students will spend an estimated 112.5 total hours meeting the course learning outcomes.

Class Enrollment

It is the student's responsibility to maintain his/her class schedule. Should the need arise to drop this course (personal emergencies, poor performance, etc.), the student has the responsibility to follow through (provided the drop date meets the stated calendar deadline established by the university), not the instructor. Simply ceasing to attend this course or failing to follow through to arrange for a change of registration (drop/add) may easily result in a grade of F on the official transcript.

ASSESSMENT AND GRADING

Graded Components

- **Homework:** Homework will be assigned weekly and are due at the start of class the following week.
- **Examinations and the Final Examination.** Examinations and the Final Examination will include problems and questions over material assigned in the text, readings and handouts, as well as material presented in class. No examination shall be missed without prior consent or a well-documented emergency beyond your control. A score of zero will be assigned for an examination that is missed without prior consent or a well-documented emergency beyond your control. The final exam date and time is set by the university at the beginning of the semester and may not be changed by the instructor. This schedule can be found on the university website and in the course calendar. No requests for early examinations will be approved. Only in the case that a student is required to take three exams during the same day of finals week, is an instructor authorized to consider changing the exam date and time for that particular student.

Grading Distribution	Percent
Homework	35
Exams	40
Final	25
Total	100

Grading Scale

Grades are based on the number of points accumulated throughout the course with the following exception. Approximate minimal percentages required to obtain a given grade are:

Standard Grade Scale Based on Percentages					
	A	B	C	D	F
+		87.5- 89.5	77.5-79.5	67.5-69.5	
	91 -100	81-87.5	71-77.5	61 -67.5	0-57
-	89.5-91	79.5-81	69.5-71	57-61	

STATE AUTHORIZATION

State authorization is a formal determination by a state that Point Loma Nazarene University is approved to conduct activities regulated by that state. In certain states outside California, Point Loma Nazarene University is not authorized to enroll online (distance education) students. If a student moves to another state after admission to the program and/or enrollment in an online course, continuation within the program and/or course will depend on whether Point Loma Nazarene University is authorized to offer distance education courses in that state. It is the student's responsibility to notify the institution of any change in his or her physical location. Refer to the map on [State Authorization](#) to view which states allow online (distance education) outside of California.

LATE ASSIGNMENTS

All assignments are to be submitted by the due dates. Assignments will be considered late if posted after the due date and time using Pacific Standard Time. Late assignments will receive a grade of 0.

PLNU COPYRIGHT POLICY

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PLNU ACADEMIC HONESTY POLICY

Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic dishonesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when in reality they are the results of another person's creativity

and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination, or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course. Faculty should follow and students may appeal using the procedure in the university Catalog. See [ADC Academic and General Policies](#)[Links to an external site.](#) for definitions of kinds of academic dishonesty and for further policy information.

PLNU ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS POLICY

PLNU is committed to providing equal opportunity for participation in all its programs, services, and activities. Students with disabilities may request course-related accommodations by contacting the Educational Access Center (EAC), located in the Bond Academic Center (EAC@pointloma.edu or 619-849-2486). Once a student's eligibility for an accommodation has been determined, the EAC will issue an academic accommodation plan ("AP") to all faculty who teach courses in which the student is enrolled each semester.

PLNU highly recommends that students speak with their professors during the first two weeks of each semester/term about the implementation of their AP in that particular course and/or if they do not wish to utilize some or all of the elements of their AP in that course.

Students who need accommodations for a disability should contact the EAC as early as possible (i.e., ideally before the beginning of the semester) to assure appropriate accommodations can be provided. It is the student's responsibility to make the first contact with the EAC.

PLNU SPIRITUAL CARE

Please be aware PLNU strives to be a place where you grow as whole persons. To this end, we provide resources for our students to encounter God and grow in their Christian faith. If students have questions, a desire to meet with the chaplain or have prayer requests you can contact the [Office of Spiritual Development](#) [Links to an external site.](#)

PLNU ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION POLICY

Regular and punctual attendance at all class sessions is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. If the student is absent for more than 10 percent of class sessions, the faculty member will issue a written warning of de-enrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent, the student may be de-enrolled without notice until the university drop date or, after that date, receive the appropriate grade for their work and participation.

PLNU USE OF TECHNOLOGY

In order to be successful in the online environment, students need to meet the minimum technology and system requirements; please refer to the [Technology and System Requirements](#) [Links to an external site.](#) information. If a student is in need of technological resources please contact student-tech-request@pointloma.edu

Problems with technology do not relieve students of the responsibility of participating, turning in assignments, or completing class work.

Date	Topic	Reading	HW
31-Aug	Introductions and Temperature	1.1	
1-Sep	Ideal Gas, Equipartition Theorem	1.2-1.3	
3-Sep	Heat and Work	1.4-1.5	
6-Sep	Labor Day - No Class		
8-Sep	Heat and Work cont.	1.4-1.5	
10-Sep	Heat Capacity	1.6	HW 1
13-Sep	Latent Heat, Enthalpy	1.6	
15-Sep	Microstates and Multiplicities	2.1-2.2	
17-Sep	The Second Law	2.3	HW 2
20-Sep	Large Systems	2.4	
22-Sep	Ideal Gas	2.5	
24-Sep	Entropy	2.6	HW 3
27-Sep	Exam 1		
29-Sep	Temperature	3.1	
1-Oct	Temperature cont.	3.1	HW 4
4-Oct	Entropy and Heat	3.2	
6-Oct	Entropy and Heat cont	3.2	
8-Oct	Paramagnetism	3.3	HW 5
11-Oct	Pressure	3.4	
13-Oct	Chemical Potential	3.5-3.6	
15-Oct	Chemical Potential cont.		HW 6

18-Oct	Free Energy	5.1	
20-Oct	Phase Transformation	5.3	
22-Oct	Fall Break - No Class		
25-Oct	Clausius-Clapeyron Relation	5.3	HW 7
27-Oct	Exam 2		
29-Oct	Heat Engines	4.1	HW 8
1-Nov	Refrigerators	4.2 (4.3-4.4)	
3-Nov	Boltzmann Factor	6.1	
5-Nov	The Partition Function	6.1	HW 9
8-Nov	Equipartition Theorem	6.3	
10-Nov	Maxwell Speed Distribution	6.4	
12-Nov	Partition Functions and Free Energy	6.5	HW 10
15-Nov	Ideal Gas	6.7	
17-Nov	Gibbs Factor	7.1	
19-Nov	Bosons and Fermions	7.2	HW 11
22-Nov	Exam3		
24-Nov	Thanksgiving Break - No Class		
26-Nov	Thanksgiving Break - No Class		
29-Nov	Bosons and Fermions cont	7.2	
1-Dec	Degenerate Fermi Gas	7.3	
3-Dec	Blackbody Radiation	7.4	HW 12
6-Dec	CMB and Photon Escaping	7.4	
8-Dec	Radiation from Objects	7.4	
10-Dec	Review		HW 13
13-Dec	Final Exam		