

**PLNU HEALTH PROMOTION CENTER
ANNUAL REPORT
July 1, 2018-June 30, 2019
Submitted by Mary Margaret Rowe, Director**

Overview

The PLNU Health Promotion Center, located at the Mid-City Church of the Nazarene has provided a teaching/learning experience for PLNU School of Nursing students and others for the past 19 years. Our mission is to promote optimal health by providing free health assessments, health education, advocacy and referrals to uninsured families in this community while affording our students the opportunity to serve and learn in an underserved community.

Significance of Location

The Health Promotion Center is located in the Mid-City Church of the Nazarene on the corner of University Avenue and 41st Street (zip code- 92105). The population our students and faculty serve is primarily the uninsured working poor who live and work in this community.

Socioeconomic status has a direct impact on the health of this population as many experience food insecurity, housing insecurity, job insecurity and fear of deportation. The Kaiser Community Health Assessment (2016) identified 10 health drivers associated with the health needs of this population. Listed in the order of priority they are:

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|--|------------------------|
| 1. Food Insecurity ad Access to Healthy Food | 6. Cultural Competency |
| 2. Access to Care or Services | 7. Transportation |
| 3. Homeless/Housing Issues | 8. Insurance Issues |
| 4. Physical Activity | 9. Stigma |
| 5. Education/Knowledge | 10. Poverty |

A visit to the Health Promotion Center is not just a physical evaluation of the status of one's health. It encompasses much more as we spend extensive time with each patient evaluating what their health care needs are and reviewing the barriers that they experience that prevent them from achieving healthy life-styles.

According to San Diego County Executive Summary Report: *Identifying Health Disparities to Achieve Health Equity in San Diego County* (March, 2016), the following statistics reveal the need for interventions to improve the health of this population.

- Non-communicable (chronic) disease rates were 41% and 20% higher among residents in lowest and low income groups compared to the county overall.
- Rates of coronary heart disease (CHD), stroke, diabetes, asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), cancer deaths, arthritis and Parkinson's Disease were notably higher among the lowest income residents..

- Communicable disease rates were 39% and 21% higher among residents in lowest and low income groups compared to the county overall.
- Rates of reported tuberculosis, chlamydia, gonorrhea, and syphilis, as well as influenza (flu) and pneumonia were notably higher among the lowest income group residents.

Number of Uninsured in San Diego County

Populations served by HPC are predominantly Latino/Hispanic, Black, low-income or homeless. Each of those demographics typically has a higher rate of diabetes than other population groups. City Heights has one of the highest rates of hospital admissions for diabetes of any area in San Diego. (County of San Diego, HHS, Community Health Statistics Unit, trends in Selected Public Health Indicators, 2009). The 2016 Kaiser Permanente Community Health Needs Assessment identified City Heights as one of the communities with the highest percentage of uninsured (Figure 4, San Diego Uninsured Population, p. 24).

Barriers to Access to Health Care

The economy has continued to improve and those individuals who typically work in the services areas such as hotel workers, gardeners, restaurant workers and domestics income has improved. However, thousands of these workers do not have legal status that affords them being eligible for insurance through the Affordable Care Act.

Results of lack of Access to Continuous Comprehensive Health Care

California has become the first state in the country to offer government subsidized health benefits to undocumented young adults age 25 and under living in the U.S. The rationale to approve this bill is that the cost of primary prevention and care is much less than the cost of treating individuals in the emergency room or hospital setting. The bill has been signed into law by Governor Gavin Newsom in June 2019.

PLNU Health Promotion Center's Response to the Health Care Needs of the Uninsured in City Heights

Given the data, there is a critical need for low or no cost health care services for the low income working poor and their families in the Mid-City area of San Diego. Also, issues of access need to be addressed including improved health literacy and availability of a trained, culturally competent health care workforce.

The faculty and students that serve at the Health Promotion Center are committed to providing no cost care to this population. We realize that we are limited in what we can do as a small screening clinic, but we also partner with other full scope community clinics by referring patients that need ongoing primary care for chronic conditions such as diabetes, hypertension and high cholesterol.

We have been successful in referring patients needing surgery for cancer and other conditions to Project Access, a group of providers who offer these services at no cost to the patient. We also refer patients for free mammograms, free dental cleaning and low-cost eye exams and glasses.

This past year PLNU executed a formal collaborative Agreement with *Cura Smiles Free Dental Clinic* to support their efforts to provide free dental care to the uninsured. PLNU will provide the space above the

HPC for the clinic. The HPC will refer patients who have dental needs to the program. It is anticipated *Cura Smiles Clinic* will open fall 2019.

Other Services Offered

We make every effort to link individuals who seek care and are eligible for public service through County Medical Services (CMS), and Medi-Cal to local providers such as Mid-City Clinic, La Maestra and other community clinics. We encourage individuals to access health services available to parents provided by local schools such as Central Elementary and Hoover High School.

Other activities with the Mid-City Church of the Nazarene include periodic Sunday blood pressure, diabetes screenings, and flu shots. The HPC has sponsored the Festival of Health held this year at Central Elementary School. This past spring there were over 485 participants including community members, vendors and PLNU students. There were 133 guests. We had expected more families to attend. We will also consider linking up with other planned events in the community to maximize attendance and give the students an opportunity to interface with other agencies serving the Mid-City population. Both undergraduate and graduate nursing students have an opportunity to hone their health teaching and community outreach skills at this annual event under the guidance of nursing faculty. The HPC's central location in the Mid-City Church of the Nazarene is a perfect hub for training PLNU students. In addition, PLNU classes are offered on site through the Community Classroom and have been very popular and well attended. Many of our nursing students have enrolled in these courses. Also, numerous students and alumni volunteer here at the Church and assist with the bread and commodities distribution four times a week. We have a presence in this community that has been identified as one with the most unmet health care needs in San Diego County (Kaiser Permanente Community Health Needs Assessment, 2013).

Staffing:

This health assessment clinic is a service/learning model where students and faculty provide care to the target population. Advance practice nursing faculty along with undergraduate and graduate students provides health assessments. All nursing students have the opportunity to participate in activities at the Health Promotion Center throughout their curriculum. We also have PLNU pre-health students volunteering in the clinic as well as PLNU alumni who have returned to volunteer their expertise.

Hours of operation:

We are working toward expansion and trying to increase our capacity to meet the needs of our students and the community.

The clinic continues to provide direct patient care two days a week, Tuesdays and Thursdays, to match the clinical days undergraduate students are available. Nursing students at all levels participate in extra health events for the community on weekends and special flu shot clinic events in the fall.

Focus of clinic:

PLNU nursing faculty and students provide health assessments including laboratory tests and health education to low income families in the Mid-City area and assist them in finding low cost primary care to meet their health needs. In addition, extensive health teaching, focusing on good family nutrition is

offered to combat the epidemic of diabetes and obesity in this target population. Individual health teaching is provided to all patients identified with chronic disease such as diabetes, hypertension, hyperlipidemia and obesity. Nutritional classes including food preparation have been offered, as well as weekly walking and exercise classes.

Population Served:

The population of Mid-City is 163,196. 49,297 residents are foreign born. Of the foreign born, 18.89% are not citizens. Over 53% of the population is under the 200% of poverty level (SANDAG, 2012). Residents are from countries including Mexico, Vietnam, Cambodia, East Africa, Laos, Thailand and the Philippines (US Census, 2010). There are over 30 languages spoken and 49.99% of the residents speak language other than English at home (County of SD Community Profiles, 2011). Over 18 percent adults are not U.S. citizens and work primarily in the service industries such as hotel workers, fast food workers, gardening and domestics. Over 31% of adults between ages 18-64 do not have health insurance. (SANDAG, 2012).

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage of Visits
White, non-Hispanic	1%
Black/African-American	2%
Hispanic, Latino	89%
Pacific Islanders, Asian	8%

HPC Demographic Data, 2018-19

PLNU Student Participation:

PLNU Student Participants	Number
Nursing Student Externs	12
MSN Students	8
Junior Students	130
Leadership/Community Students	8
Pre-Health Students	4
All students for Festival of Health	220
Other PLNU Student Volunteers	3
Doctor of Nurse Practice Students	2
Total	387

Source: Health Promotion Center Data Reports- 2018-19

Impact of Services Provided by Students and Faculty –Fiscal Year 2018-19

Type of Encounter	Number of Patients/Participants
New Patients	108
Revisits	407
Male=156 =35% Female=286=65%	
Individual Health Teaching	451
Comprehensive Physical Examinations	137
Flu Shots administered	222
Stress Management counseling	19
Festival of Health Participants (including students)	320
Screening for TB (PPD Test)	78
Women’s Health Screenings for Breast and Cervical Cancer and STDs.	29
Lab Draws: Laboratory screening tests (CBC, CP, Lipids, TSH, PSA, Etc.)	177
Total Patient Encounters	1948

Expenses and Revenues (For the period July 1, 2018-June 30, 2019)

PLNU Administration has committed to providing ongoing funding for the Health Promotion Center. Faculty salaries, information systems support, and rent are not included in this budget and are covered by the University. Grants, individual donations and volunteer profession services have accounted for approximately 50% of the overall budget.

Revenues:

*Balance from 7/1/19 (18750 & 11550)	
Hervey Family Foundation	\$40,000
Other Donations	\$ 805
Total	\$40,805

*Transfer of funds from 18750 (FY17-18) not shown on ledger)

Summary of Expenses: Fiscal Year 2018-19

Laboratory Services	\$ 5,965
Health Education Materials	\$ 1,883
Medical Supplies	\$ 3,079
Licenses & Fees	\$ 224
Office Supplies	\$ 489
Radiology Tests	\$ 1,345
Cleaning Services	\$ 3,670
Student Externs Salaries	\$ 13,338
TOTAL	\$28,993

****Projected Budget for FY 2019-20**

Laboratory Services	\$ 6,500
Medical Supplies	\$ 4,000
Radiological Tests	\$ 3,000
Health Ed Materials	\$ 1,500
Licenses and Fees	\$ 250
Office Supplies	\$ 1,000
Cleaning Services	\$ 3,800
Student Externs	\$15,000
TOTAL	\$35,050

**Budget does not include faculty salary, rent, or IT support covered by PLNU Administration

Conclusion

The Director will continue to work at securing additional funding for the Health Promotion Center through grants and individual donations. She will also participate with graduate School of Nursing faculty and students to explore the feasibility of expanding the days of service at the Health Promotion Center.