Senior Seminar (CSC481/ISS481/MTH481) Spring 2015

Time and Place:	Mondays 4:05-5:15 RS236				
Instructor:	Maria Zack, Ph.[).			
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Office Number:	S222				
Office Hours:	Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday	2:00-3:00 p.m. 6:00-7:00 p.m. by appointment 7:00-8:30 a.m. By appointment 7:00-8:30 a.m. and 12:00-1:00 p.m.			

These are the hours that I will definitely be available. You can come by my office any time and if I am free I will help you (you can also call me at home if you call **before 8:45 p.m.** 760-753-7861). I keep a sign-up sheet on my office door and you can sign up for any empty time slot (there are slots other than my office hours) if you want to be sure that the time is reserved for you. If you have a question or just want to hang out, come by my office or send me email.

Texts:

Forgetting Ourselves on Purpose: Vocation and the Ethics of Ambition by Brian Mahan Living Your Heart's Desire: God's Call and Your Vocation by Gregory Clapper

Content:

This one-unit capstone course is a seminar in which students give lectures on topics of general interest in computer science, information systems and mathematics. Issues related to vocation are discussed. Prerequisite: Senior standing or Junior standing if a December graduate

Learning Outcomes:

This class is a capstone course for our majors. The learning outcomes are:

- Students will be able to apply their technical knowledge to solve problems.
- Students will be able to speak about their work with precision, clarity and organization.
- Students will be able to write about their work with precision, clarity and organization.
- Students will be able to identify, locate, evaluate, and effectively and responsibly use and cite information for the task at hand.
- Students will be able to gather relevant information, examine information and form a conclusion based on that information.
- Students will be able to understand and create arguments supported by quantitative evidence, and they can clearly communicate those arguments in a variety of formats.

Grading:

This class is graded pass/fail as determined by requirements described in this syllabus and on the class schedule. You will have a number of intermediate assignments that you must complete and turn in via Canvas. Note that there are five ways to fail: lack of participation (e.g. missing more than one class, not turning in vocation reflections or texting/doing email during class), missing the ETS exam, missing the mock interview, missing the GE exam, getting a poor grade on Oral or Written presentation.

You will not get credit for an item unless it appears to them that the expected amount of time, as defined below, has been spent on each item

Literature Review/Background Reading	10 hours
In-depth reading / outline prep	10 hours
1 st paper draft	5 hours
PowerPoint draft	4 hours
Paper/PPT revisions	6 hours

For each day that an assignment is late, **one page will be added to the length of the written report.** For example, if the literature review is 2 days late, and the PowerPoint draft is 1 day late, you will have to write 3 extra pages.

The rubrics use a 1-4 grading scale with 4 being a high score. You will not pass if you receive an average of less than 2.5 on either your written report or your oral report. You can see the rubrics at the end of this document.

General Education Exam:

As per the assessment requirements of the school, a GE exam will be administered in an effort to determine how well our GE classes have met PLNUs objectives. The date is February 23rd. Should you be absent on this date, you will have to take the exam at another time. **Class will be from 4:00-5:30 on that day.**

ETS Exam:

The two hour ETS field exam will be given as a mid-term for the course. This exam covers a wide range of topics from your four years of course work. CS and IS majors will take the CS exam and Math majors will take the Math exam. **Please note that the class will meet until 6:00 on March 30th, the day of the exam.** If you do not take an exam, this is grounds for failing the class. Late exams may be taken only by prior arrangement or with a documented emergency. I must participate in the decision for you to miss the exam; this means that you need to phone me before missing the exam.

Writing About Vocation:

You will be given a weekly reading assignment from one of the two texts on vocation. Along with that reading you will be given a list of questions for reflection. Your responses to those comments are due at **11:00 p.m. on the Saturday night before the next class** (see schedule for the readings). Inadequate participation in written assignments could lead to a failing grade.

Mock Interviews and Resume Review:

Everyone in the class will be expected to schedule a mock interview and resume review through the Office of Strengths and Vocation (OSV) which is tentatively set for on March 26 or 27. Details will be handed out in class.

Senior Seminar Written and Oral Report:

Near the start of the semester you will work with a faculty member in your major to select a topic for giving a written (min 9 pages including abstract, bibliography, and table of contents) and an oral (20 minutes) report. This should be done using technology and terminology standard to your discipline. The

reports will be scored by faculty using rubrics (which is attached to the end of this assignment). Your topic must include things that you have learned outside of regular coursework.

You may report on your honors thesis, your service learning project, your internship, or a topic from your discipline that you want to learn more about. If the report is based on work done with a group, you must do your own unique presentation and report. The material must not overlap substantially with material presented by others in the class. It may be necessary to do additional work or to concentrate on different aspects of your project. Be sure to discuss this with your advisor before working on your report or presentation.

Reference Selection Assignment:

Once you and your faculty mentor have identified the specific topic that you will be using for your presentation and report, you need to build a good foundation of references for the report. The following steps should guide you in the process:

- Define carefully the topic to be discussed.
- Determine key concepts or information needed to present this topic.
- Select resources necessary to provide the information (note that this should be more than websites). It is not sufficient to use only "what my boss said" from your internship experience.
- Explain your reasoning for selecting each of the resources that you will be using.

<u>What to turn in</u>: A brief document 1-3 pages that provides the information listed above should be turned in to the course instructor. You should also take a look at the Information Literacy Rubric to be sure that you are on track with what you are providing. Your reference selection assignment will be due roughly three weeks into the course (see the class calendar). Before you finish your project, you may find that you need additional references but the expectation is that your literature review will be thorough and that your final bibliography will not be significantly different from the list you turn in initially.

Written Report Instructions:

You will be writing a paper of at least 9 pages in length (including abstract, bibliography, and table of contents). Please be sure to pay attention to all of the critical elements of a well written paper:

- Clear structure that includes and abstract, table of contents, clear sections, a summary/conclusion and a bibliography)
- A clear statement at the beginning of the paper about the main topic covered by the paper
- Carefully crafted language
- Good transitions between sections
- Appropriate grammar and spelling
- Do not use the first person in writing the paper, good scientific writing is always in the third person. Your paper should not read like a summer travel log.
- Careful use of references to support your points. Ideas should be attributed and references should be quoted or cited in the body of the paper as appropriate and there should be a link between the citation and the bibliography (pick one style and stick with it - MLA or APA is fine).
- You should not just report the ideas of others but should synthesize them to draw your own conclusions.

Before you turn in your paper, look at both the Information Literacy, Critical Thinking and Written Report rubrics and verify that you have covered all topics.

Note that your paper will be peer reviewed in class. You should make adjustments to your paper based on the input of your fellow students before turning in the paper.

<u>What to turn in</u>: You final paper and your self-assessment of your own work using the Information Literacy, Critical Thinking and Written Report Rubrics should be turned in to the course instructor.

Oral Presentation Instructions:

You will give a 13 minute presentation on your topic in class (10 minutes of presentation and 3 minutes for questions). Here are some important things to keep in mind:

- You should focus on extracting the most relevant information from your paper for the presentation.
- 15 minutes is a much shorter period of time than you imagine, practice repeatedly and time yourself.
- Project your slides in a classroom and stand at the back of the room. Can you see all important graphics and figures? If not, make the text larger.
- Find ways to engage the class. Have them do an activity, answer a question, make a guess about and example, etc.
- You should not read your slides during the presentation. You should be familiar with the material and the order of the slides so that you can make eye contact with the class. Practice, practice, practice.
- While you are practicing, have someone record you using a phone or camera. When you look at yourself talking you will gain some insights about good and bad habits and can prepare your final talk accordingly.
- Empty your pockets.... One of the most annoying tics that people display when giving a talk is rattling keys, change, etc. in their pockets. Remove the temptation.

Be sure to take a look at the Oral Presentation Rubric before you give your presentation. The rubric will guide you in making sure that your slides are well prepared and that you are ready to talk to a group.

What to turn in: Provide the course instructor with a final printed copy of your PowerPoint slides.

Final Exam: Date and Time

The final exam date and time is set by the university at the beginning of the semester and may not be changed by the instructor. Only in the case that a student is required to take three exams during the same day of finals week is an instructor authorized to change the exam date and time for that particular student. We will meet at the final exam time for a "summative experience." The final is WEDNESDAY May 6th from 4:30-7:00 PM. (the final involves dinner).

Attendance:

Attendance is expected at each class session. In the event of an absence you are responsible for the material covered in class and the assignments given that day.

Regular and punctual attendance at all classes in which a student is registered is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. Therefore, regular attendance and participation in each course are minimal requirements to be met. There are no allowed or excused absences except as approved in writing by the Provost for specific students participating in certain university-sanctioned activities. Excused absences still count toward the 10%-20% limits, but allow students to make up work, guizzes, or tests missed as a result of a university-sanctioned activity. Activities of a unique nature, such as labs or other activities identified clearly on the syllabus, cannot be made up except in rare instances when instructors have given advanced, written approval for doing so. Whenever the number of accumulated absences in a class, for any cause, exceeds ten (10) percent of the total number of class meetings, the faculty member should send an e-mail to the student and the Vice Provost for Academic Administration (VPAA) warning of attendance jeopardy. If more than twenty (20) percent of the total number of class meetings is reported as missed, the faculty member or VPAA may initiate the student's de-enrollment from the course without further advanced notice to the student. If the date of de-enrollment is past the last date to withdraw from a class, the student will be assigned a grade of W or WF consistent with university policy in the Grading section of the catalog. There are no refunds for courses where a deenrollment was processed. For more details see the PLNU catalog:

http://catalog.pointloma.edu/content.php?catoid=14&navoid=1089#Class Attendance

Class Enrollment:

It is the student's responsibility to maintain his/her class schedule. Should the need arise to drop this course (personal emergencies, poor performance, etc.), the student has the responsibility to follow through (provided the drop date meets the stated calendar deadline established by the university), not the instructor. Simply ceasing to attend this course or failing to follow through to arrange for a change of registration (drop/add) may easily result in a grade of F on the official transcript.

Academic Accommodations:

While all students are expected to meet the minimum academic standards for completion of their courses as established by the instructors, students with special needs may require academic accommodations. At Point Loma Nazarene University, students requesting academic accommodations must file documentation with the Disability Resource Center (DRC), located in the Bond Academic Center. Once the student files documentation, the Disability Resource Center contacts the student's instructors and provides written recommendations for reasonable and appropriate accommodations to meet the individual needs of the student. This policy assists the university in its commitment to full compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities (ADA) Act of 1990, and ADA Amendments Act of 2008, all of which prohibit discrimination against students with special needs and guarantees all qualified students equal access to the benefits of PLNU programs and activities. For more details see the PLNU catalog:

http://catalog.pointloma.edu/content.php?catoid=14&navoid=1089#Academic Accommodations

Students with learning disabilities who may need accommodations should discuss options with the instructor during the <u>first two weeks</u> of class.

Academic Honesty:

The Point Loma Nazarene University community holds the highest standards of honesty and integrity in all aspects of university life. Any violation of the university's commitment is a serious affront to the very nature of Point Loma's mission and purpose. Violations of academic honesty include cheating, plagiarism, falsification, aiding academic dishonesty, and malicious interference. The details of PLNU's meaning of each of these words can be found in the PLNU catalog at: http://catalog.pointloma.edu/content.php?catoid=14&navoid=1089#Academic Honesty

A student remains responsible for the academic honesty of work submitted in PLNU courses and the consequences of academic dishonesty beyond receipt of the final grade in the class and beyond the awarding of the diploma. Ignorance of these catalog policies will not be considered a valid excuse or defense. Students may not withdraw from a course as a response to a consequence.

A student who is caught cheating on any item of work will receive a zero on that item and may receive an "F" for the semester. See the PLNU Catalog for a further explanation of the PLNU procedures for academic dishonesty

(http://catalog.pointloma.edu/content.php?catoid=14&navoid=1089#Academic_Honesty).

Copyright Protected Materials

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law.

Week	Monday – Topic and assignment due	Friday – Assignments due in Canvas – these are due by 11:59 PM	Saturday – Reading Assignment due by 11 PM
1	Jan 13 (Tuesday) Orientation	Jan 16	Jan 17
2	Jan 19 MLK Day	Jan 23 Report topic submission – 1-2 sentence description.	Jan 24 Reflections from Mahan Chapter 1
3	Jan 26 Vocation: Mahan Chapter 1 discussion Discuss resume/cover letter Student introductions Sign up for Mock Interviews	Jan 30 Resume Draft Cover Letter Draft	Jan 31 Reflections from Mahan Chapter 2
4	Feb 2 Vocation: Mahan Chapter 2 discussion Peer review of resume/cover letter	Feb 6 Literature review draft due	Feb 7 Reflections from Mahan Chapter 3
5	Feb 9 Vocation: Mahan Chapter 3 discussion Meet with faculty advisor to discuss literature review and outline.	Feb 13 Final literature review along with Information Literacy self-review due	Feb 14 Reflections from Mahan Chapter 4
6	Feb 16 Vocation: Mahan Chapter 4 discussion Quantitative Assignment	Feb 20 Paper outline due	Feb 21 No writing this week.
7	Feb 23 GE Test - class from 4-5:30 *******	Feb 28	Feb 28 Reflections from Mahan Chapter 5
8	Mar 2 Vocation: Mahan Chapter 5 discussion TBD	Mar 6	Mar 7 Spring Break
9	Mar 9 Spring Break – no class	Mar 13 Spring Break	Mar 14 Reflections from Clapper Chapter 1 Written Report draft #1 due Power Point draft #1 due
10	Mar 16 Vocation: Clapper Chapter 1 discussion Presentation dates determined Meet with faculty advisor to review written report draft and PPT draft	Mar 20 Written Report draft #2 due Power Point draft #2 due	Mar 21 Reflections from Clapper Chapter 2
11	Mar 23 Vocation: Clapper Chapters 2 discussion Peer review of written report Mock interviews with OSV (tentative)	Mar 27	Mar 28
12	Mar 30 ETS test – class from 4-6 today ******	Apr 3	Apr 4 Easter Break – no reading

Week	Monday – Topic and assignment due	Friday – Assignments due in Canvas – these are due by 11:59 PM	Saturday – Reading Assignment due by 11 PM
13	Apr 6 Easter Break – no class	Apr 10 Final Written Report due no later than today – include self-review with rubrics	Apr 11 Reflections from Clapper Chapter 3
14	Apr 13 Vocation: Clapper Chapter 3 discussion 3 students present	Apr 17	Apr 18 Reflections from Clapper Chapter 4
15	Apr 20 Vocation: Clapper Chapter 4 discussion 4 students present	Apr 24	Apr 25 Reflections from Clapper Chapter 5
16	Apr 27 Vocation: Clapper Chapter 5 discussion 4 students present	May 1	May 2 Final Vocation Questions
17	May 6 Wednesday Summative Experience 4:30-7:00 – includes	dinner *****	·

MICS Oral Presentation Rubric Update

Criteria	Outstanding	High Satisfactory	Low Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory	
Command of background material	Clearly knows material and key facts by memory	Clearly knows key facts with a few memory slips	Reads some information; knows some facts from memory		Reads sentences from slides
and of ound n	Expands on PPT slides	Some expansion on PPT slides	No expansion of PPT slide content		Dependent on notes
Comma backgre	Content appropriate for audience	Partial audience adaptation of content	Little audience adaptation of content		Lacks audience adaptation of content
	Clear and concise outline	Clear outline	Some sense of outline		No clear outline
Organization	Relevant graphics and key text items on slides	Too much information on slides (not concise)	Too much detailed information on slides		Slides are in paragraphed; too much detailed information on one slide
Organ	Presentation length is +/- 30 seconds of time limit	+/- 1 minute of time limit	+/- 1:30 of time limit		+/- 2 minutes of time limit
	Clearly has practiced several times; smooth transitions	Has practiced but transitions are not smooth	Has practiced presentation but cannot verbally make transitions between slides		Clearly did not practice presentation; Does not anticipate content of next slide
	Engages audience in content at least twice and engagement is well connected to talk (questions, examples, etc)	Engages audience at least once in content (questions, examples, etc.) and engagement is well connected to the talk.	Audience engagement at least once with content (questions, examples, etc.) but it is not well connected to the talk.		No audience involvement
	Free of disfluencies (ah, uhm)	A few disfluencies (ah, umh, er)	Many disfluencies (ah, umh, er)		Disfluencies (ah, umh, er) detract from presentation
skills	Is clearly heard in the room and uses inflection for emphasis	Can be understood most of the time and uses some inflection	Can sometimes be understood and uses little inflection		Can not be heard and/or speaks in a monotone
Oral Presentation skills	Engaged audience through eye contact	Some engagement of audience through eye contact	Infrequent eye contact		Little audience awareness or eye contact
	Engaged audience through gestures	Some engagement of audience through gestures	Distracting gestures or mannerisms		Frequent distracting gestures or mannerisms
Presentation	PPT background is matched to content, legible font, seamless transitions	Appropriate PPT slide backgrounds, transitions & font	Distracting PPT slide backgrounds and transitions, font hard to read		No attention given to PPT slide backgrounds and transitions, font illegible
Use of Pre Tools	Graphics imbedded and matched to topic, necessary hyperlinks work	Most graphics imbedded and matched to topic, most necessary hyperlinks work	Some inappropriate graphics or use of PPT embellishments, necessary hyperlinks don't work		Distracting use of embellishments, graphics not connected to topic
Ability to field questions	Able to answer questions clearly and without hesitation and prepared material to answer anticipated questions	Can answer all questions with some hesitation	Able to answer half of the questions with hesitation		Unable to answer any questions

	Written Report Rubric								
Criteria	criteria Outstanding		High Satisfactory			Low Satisfactory		Unsatisfactory	
hy and s		Multiple references from distinct reputable sources		Most references from distinct reputable sources		Some references from reputable sources		No bibliography or all references from untrusted sites on the internet	
Bibliography a supporting documents		References cited in the body of the document		Some citation of references in the body of the document		Limited citation of references in the body of the document		No citation of references in the body of the document	
		Conveys a central theme with all ideas connected, arrangement of ideas clearly related to topic		Conveys a central idea or topic with some ideas connected to the topic		Attempts to focus on an idea or topic with many ideas not connected to the topic		Has little or no focus on central idea or topic	
F		Clear introduction, body (with sections), and conclusion includes summary and closure		Includes introduction, body and conclusion		Introduction, body, conclusion detectable but not clear		Introduction, body or conclusion absent	
Organization		Includes both an abstract and table of contents		Includes abstract and table of contents (one partial and one complete)		Includes partial abstract and partial table of contents		No abstract or table of contents	
		No use of first- person tense		Few uses of the first-person tense		Several uses of the first- person tense		Written in first-person tense	
Grammar and spelling		No grammatical or spelling errors		Few grammatical and spelling errors		Some grammatical and spelling errors		Many grammatical and spelling errors	
		Appropriately synthesizes information from multiple distinct sources		Synthesis of information from at least three distinct sources		Synthesis of information from at least two distinct sources		Summary reporting of information without synthesis	
Depth of information		Draws conclusions and personal insights from synthesis		At least two personal insights or conclusions stated		At least one personal insight or conclusion stated		No personal insights	
Depth of		Has the minimum number of pages including penalty pages; subject coverage is excellent		Has the minimum number of pages including penalty pages; subject coverage is good		Has the minimum number of pages including penalty pages; subject coverage is adequate		Does not have the minimum number of pages including penalty pages	
		Sentences flow		Good sentence structure		Occasional poor sentence structure		Frequent poor sentence structure	
		Smooth transitions between paragraphs		Adequate transitions between paragraphs		Transitions between paragraphs unclear		Lacked transitions between paragraphs	
Clarity of writing		Any and all terms and acronyms are defined		Most terms and acronyms are defined		Some terms and acronyms are defined		Many terms and acronyms are undefined	
Clarity		Provides evidence to support points		Lacks support for some points		Provides minimal support for points		Ideas not supported	

MICS Information Literacy Rubric Adapted from the AAC&U Value Rubric

	Capstone - 4	Milestone - 3	Milestone - 2	Benchmark - 1	
Determine the Extent of nformation Needed Effectively defines the scope of the research question or thesis. Effectively determines key concepts. Types of information (sources) selected directly relate to concepts or answer research question.		Defines the scope of the research question or thesis completely. Can determine key concepts. Types of information (sources) selected relate to concepts or answer research question.	Defines the scope of the research question or thesis incompletely (parts are missing, remains too broad or too narrow, etc.). Can determine key concepts. Types of information (sources) selected partially relate to concepts or answer research question.	Has difficulty defining the scope of the research question or thesis. Has difficulty determining key concepts. Types of information (sources) selected do not relate to concepts or answer research question.	
Access the Needed Information	Accesses information using effective search strategies and most appropriate information sources.	Accesses information using variety of search strategies and some relevant information sources.	Accesses information using simple search strategies, retrieves information from limited and similar sources.	Accesses information randomly, retrieves information that lacks relevance and quality.	
Evaluate Information and its Sources Critically	Thoroughly (systematically and methodically) analyzes own and others' assumptions and carefully evaluates the relevance of contexts when presenting a position.	Identifies own and others' assumptions and several relevant contexts when presenting a position.	Questions some assumptions. Identifies several relevant contexts when presenting a position. May be more aware of others' assumptions than one's own (or vice versa).	Shows an emerging awareness of present assumptions (sometimes labels assertions as assumptions). Begins to identify some contexts when presenting a position.	
Use Information Effectively to Accomplish a Specific Purpose	rmation Effectively to Communicates, organizes and C		Communicates and organizes information from sources. The information is not yet synthesized and/or supports only a few points.	Communicates information from sources. The information is fragmented and/or used inappropriately (misquoted, taken out of context, or incorrectly paraphrased, etc.).	
Access and Use Information Ethically and Legally	 Students use correctly all of the following information use strategies: use of citations and references; use of paraphrasing, summary, or quoting; use of information in ways that are true to original context; distinguishes between common knowledge and ideas requiring attribution and (where appropriate) demonstrates a full understanding of the ethical and legal restrictions on the use of published, confidential, and/or proprietary information. 	 Students use correctly three of the following information use strategies: use of citations and references; use of paraphrasing, summary, or quoting; use of information in ways that are true to original context; distinguishes between common knowledge and ideas requiring attribution and (where appropriate) demonstrates a full understanding of the ethical and legal restrictions on the use of published, confidential, and/or proprietary information. 	 Students use correctly two of the following information use strategies: use of citations and references; use of paraphrasing, summary, or quoting; use of information in ways that are true to original context; distinguishes between common knowledge and ideas requiring attribution and (where appropriate) demonstrates a full understanding of the ethical and legal restrictions on the use of published, confidential, and/or proprietary information. 	 Students use correctly one of the following information use strategies: use of citations and references; use of paraphrasing, summary, or quoting; use of information in ways that are true to original context; distinguishes between common knowledge and ideas requiring attribution and (where appropriate) demonstrates a full understanding of the ethical and legal restrictions on the use of published, confidential, and/or proprietary information. 	

MICS Critical Thinking Rubric (2/6/13) Adapted from the AAC&U Value Rubric

	Capstone – 4	Milestone -3	Milestone - 2	Benchmark -1
Explanation of issues	Issue/problem to be considered critically is stated clearly and described comprehensively, delivering all relevant information necessary for full understanding.	Issue/problem to be considered critically is stated, described, and clarified so that understanding is not seriously impeded by omissions.	Issue/problem to be considered critically is stated but description leaves some terms undefined, ambiguities unexplored, boundaries undetermined, and/or backgrounds unknown.	Issue/problem to be considered critically is stated without clarification or description.
Evidence Selecting and using information to investigate a point of view or conclusion	Information is taken from source(s) with enough interpretation/evaluation to develop a comprehensive analysis or synthesis. Viewpoints of experts are questioned thoroughly.	Information is taken from source(s) with enough interpretation/evaluation to develop a coherent analysis or synthesis. Viewpoints of experts are subject to questioning.	Information is taken from source(s) with some interpretation/evaluation, but not enough to develop a coherent analysis or synthesis. Viewpoints of experts are taken as mostly fact, with little questioning.	Information is taken from source(s) without any interpretation/evaluation. Viewpoints of experts are taken as fact, without question.
Conclusions and related outcomes (implications and consequences)	Conclusions and related outcomes (consequences and implications) are logical and reflect student's informed evaluation and ability to place evidence and perspectives discussed in priority order.	Conclusion is logically tied to a range of information, including opposing viewpoints; related outcomes (consequences and implications) are identified clearly.	Conclusion is logically tied to information (because information is chosen to fit the desired conclusion); some related outcomes (consequences and implications) are identified clearly.	Conclusion is inconsistently tied to some of the information discussed; related outcomes (consequences and implications) are oversimplified.