

# Math 242 Spring 2013

<b>Time and Place:</b>	TR 1:30-2:20 p.m. RS013
<b>Instructor:</b>	Maria Zack, Ph.D.
<b>Phone Number:</b>	849-2458
<b>E-mail:</b>	mzack@pointloma.edu
<b>Office Number:</b>	S222
<b>Office Hours:</b>	Monday 11:00 a.m.-12:00 p.m. Tuesday 9:30-10:30 a.m. Wednesday 10:45-11:45 a.m. and 5:00-6:00 p.m. Thursday 2:30-3:30 p.m. Friday 1:00-2:00 p.m.

These are the hours that I will definitely be available. You can come by my office any time and if I am free I will help you (you can also call me at home if you call **before 8:45 p.m.** 760-753-7861). I keep a sign-up sheet on my office door and you can sign up for any empty time slot (there are slots other than my office hours) if you want to be sure that the time is reserved for you. If you have a question or just want to hang out, come by my office.

**Text:** *Elementary Number Theory* by Gareth Jones and J. Mary Jones

## **Content:**

This course is an introduction to proofs using the study of the theory of numbers. Topics that will be studied include natural numbers and integers, prime numbers, divisibility, congruences and multiplicative functions. The basic proof techniques examined include inductive proofs, deductive proofs and proofs by contradiction.

## **Learning Outcomes:**

- Students will be able to write proofs.
- Students will be able to demonstrate facility with algebraic structures.
- Students will be able to speak about their work with precision, clarity and organization.
- Students will be able to write about their work with precision, clarity and organization.
- Students will collaborate effectively in teams.

## **A word about proofs:**

The best way to learn to write proofs is to practice writing them. There will be a great deal of time in class devoted to the appropriate structure for a mathematical proof. You will be most successful in this course if you participate in all of the in-class proof writing activities, if you stay current with your homework and if you re-write proofs that have been returned to you containing errors (either on homework or exams).

**Grading:**

The components of the grades:

Homework	260
Projects and Activities (2-3)	120
"Proof of the Week"	120
Exam	200
Final	300
Total Points	1000

Approximate minimal points required to obtain a given grade are:

	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>
+		(875, 900)	(775, 800)	(675, 700)
	[925, 1000]	[825, 875]	[725, 775]	[625, 675]
-	[900, 925)	[800, 825)	[700, 725)	[600, 625)

Note that scores of 599 or lower will result in an F.

**Homework:**

Homework will be assigned each day at the end of class. All homework assigned in a week will be **due in class** the next Thursday. No late homework will be accepted except by prior arrangement or with a documented emergency. Homework assignments are posted on my office door. The object of the homework is to learn how to do the problems so I expect to see calculations on your homework using the terminology and methods of the class and not just the answer. A random selection (the same for all people) of the problems will be graded on any homework assignment.

**Projects and Activities:**

During the semester you will be assigned 2-3 activities or projects that will require group work outside of class.

**Proof of the Week:**

There will be six of these proofs assigned throughout the semester. The due dates for the proofs are on the class schedule.

**Exams:**

There is one in-class exam. If you do not take an exam you will receive a zero for it. Late exams may be taken only by prior arrangement or with a documented emergency. I must participate in the decision for you to miss an exam; this means that you need to phone me before missing an exam.

**Final:**

The final exam date and time is set by the university at the beginning of the semester and may not be changed by the instructor. Only in the case that a student is required to take three exams during the same day of finals week is an instructor authorized to change the exam date and time for that particular student. The final for MTH242 is cumulative and is given at the assigned final time on **THURSDAY, MAY 2 FROM 1:00-3:00 P.M.**

**Attendance:**

Attendance is expected at each class session. In the event of an absence you are responsible for the material covered in class and the assignments given that day.

Regular and punctual attendance at all classes in which a student is registered is considered

essential to optimum academic achievement. Therefore, regular attendance and participation in each course are minimal requirements to be met. There are no allowed or excused absences except when absences are necessitated by certain university-sponsored activities and are approved in writing by the Provost. Whenever the number of accumulated absences in a class, for any cause, exceeds ten percent of the total number of class meetings, the faculty member has the option of filing a written report to the Vice Provost for Academic Administration which may result in de-enrollment, pending any resolution of the excessive absences between the faculty member and the student...If the date of de-enrollment is past the last date to withdraw from a class, the student will be assigned a grade of W or WF (no grade). There are no refunds for courses where a de-enrollment was processed." (see catalog for full text)

### **Class Enrollment:**

It is the student's responsibility to maintain his/her class schedule. Should the need arise to drop this course (personal emergencies, poor performance, etc.), the student has the responsibility to follow through (provided the drop date meets the stated calendar deadline established by the university), not the instructor. Simply ceasing to attend this course or failing to follow through to arrange for a change of registration (drop/add) may easily result in a grade of F on the official transcript.

### **Academic Accommodations:**

While all students are expected to meet the minimum academic standards for completion of this course as established by the instructor, students with disabilities may require academic accommodations. At Point Loma Nazarene University, students requesting academic accommodations must file documentation with the Disability Resource Center (DRC), located in the Bond Academic Center. Once the student files documentation, the Disability Resource Center will contact the student's instructors and provide written recommendations for reasonable and appropriate accommodations to meet the individual needs of the student. This policy assists the university in its commitment to full compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities (ADA) Act of 1990, and ADA Amendments Act of 2008, all of which prohibit discrimination against students with disabilities and guarantees all qualified students equal access to and benefits of PLNU programs and activities.

Students with learning disabilities who may need accommodations should discuss options with the instructor during the first two weeks of class.

### **Academic Honesty:**

The Point Loma Nazarene University community holds the highest standards of honesty and integrity in all aspects of university life. Academic honesty and integrity are strong values among faculty and students alike. Any violation of the university's commitment is a serious affront to the very nature of Point Loma's mission and purpose.

Academic dishonesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when in reality they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. Such acts include plagiarism, copying of class assignments, and copying or other fraudulent behavior on examinations. For more details on PLNU's policy go to:

<http://www.pointloma.edu/experience/academics/catalogs/undergraduate-catalog/point-loma-education/academic-policies>

A student who is caught cheating on any item of work will receive a zero on that item and may receive an "F" for the semester. See the PLNU Catalog for a further explanation of the PLNU procedures for academic dishonesty.

I do encourage working in groups on homework assignments, but each individual is expected to turn in his or her own write-up of the assignment.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
7-Jan <b>NO CLASSES</b>	8-Jan NO CLASS Monday on Tuesday	9-Jan	10-Jan Four Colors and discussion	11-Jan
14-Jan	15-Jan Intro Theorems	16-Jan	17-Jan Intro Theorems Proof of the Week #1	18-Jan
21-Jan <b>MLK DAY</b>	22-Jan Intro Theorems	23-Jan	24-Jan NO CLASS Group Proofs	25-Jan
28-Jan	29-Jan Intro Theorems	30-Jan	31-Jan Euclidean Algorithm Project	1-Feb
4-Feb	5-Feb Euclidean Algorithm Discussion	6-Feb	7-Feb Jones Chapter 1	8-Feb
11-Feb	12-Feb Jones Chapter 1 Proof of the Week #2	13-Feb	14-Feb Jones Chapter 1	15-Feb
18-Feb	19-Feb Jones Chapter 2 Proof of the Week #3	20-Feb	21-Feb Jones Chapter 2 Proof of the Week #3	22-Feb
25-Feb STUDY SESSION	26-Feb <b>EXAM</b>	27-Feb	28-Feb Jones Chapter 2 Go over exam	1-Mar
4-Mar <b>SPRING</b>	5-Mar <b>BREAK</b>	6-Mar <b>SPRING</b>	7-Mar <b>BREAK</b>	8-Mar <b>SPRING</b>
11-Mar	12-Mar Jones Chapter 2 Proof of the Week #4	13-Mar	14-Mar Induction	15-Mar
18-Mar	19-Mar Jones Chapter 3	20-Mar	21-Mar Jones Chapter 3	22-Mar
25-Mar	26-Mar Jones Chapter 3 Proof of the Week #5	27-Mar	28-Mar <b>EASTER</b>	29-Mar <b>EASTER</b>
1-Apr <b>EASTER</b>	2-Apr Jones Chapter 3	3-Apr	4-Apr Jones Chapter 4 Proof of the Week #5	5-Apr
8-Apr	9-Apr Jones Chapter 4	10-Apr	11-Apr Jones Chapter 5	12-Apr
15-Apr	16-Apr Lemma 5.1 in teams	17-Apr	18-Apr Jones Chapter 5	19-Apr
22-Apr	23-Apr Jones Chapter 11	24-Apr	25-Apr Jones Chapter 11 Final Exam Preparation	26-Apr
29-Apr	30-Apr	1-May STUDY SESSION	2-May <b>FINAL EXAM 1:00-3:00 P.M.</b>	3-May