# Assessment Data Physics and Engineering General Education: Physics and Physical Science 2018-19 

## Learning Outcome:

1e. Quantitative Reasoning: Students will be able to solve problems that are quantitative in nature

Components of this outcome as defined by the department:

- Translation of words or into equations and conclusions
- Calculations and mathematical reasoning
- Reasonable and realistic view of nature


## Outcome Measure:

Questions embedded in the final exam are the basis for assessment in all GE Physics and Physical Science classes.

## Criteria for Success:

At least $70 \%$ of students will have an average above 2.5 on each area of the Physics and Engineering Quantitative Reasoning Rubric. These aspects of quantitative reasoning in a scientific context are as follows: (1) translating graphs and words into equations and conclusions (2) calculation and mathematical reasoning (3) reasonable view of nature.

## Scale Used:

0 Unsatisfactory - Completely Incorrect
1 Low Satisfactory - Missed more than one key concept or step
2 Satisfactory - Missed one key concept or step
3 High Satisfactory - Made a minor error
4 Outstanding - Completely correct

## Longitudinal Data:

|  |  | Translation words or graphis into equations and conclusions | Calculations and mathematical reasoning | Reasonable and realistic view of nature |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PHY141 | Fall 2009 | 100\% | 100\% | 86\% |
| PHY141 | Fall 2010 | 93\% | 96\% | 72\% |
| PHY141 | Fall 2012 | 98\% | 100\% | 82\% |
| PHY141 | Fall 2013 | 98\% | 100\% | 75\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2014 | 100\% | 100\% | 67\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2015 | 100\% | 100\% | 83\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2016 | 98\% | 90\% | 88\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2017 | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| PHY141 | Fall 2017 | 95\% | 85\% | 90\% |
| PHY141 | Summer 2018 | 100\% | 95\% | 95\% |
| PHY141 | Fall 2018 | 89\% | 84\% | 74\% |
| PHY142* | Spring 2017 | 70\% | 90\% | 75\% |
| PHY142* | Summer 2017 | 84\% | 100\% | 68\% |
| PHY142* | Spring 2018 | 90\% | 95\% | 85\% |
| PHY142* | Summer 2018 | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| PHY142* | Spring 2019 | 95\% | 95\% | 89\% |
| PHY241 | Spring 2015 | 100\% | 96\% | 100\% |
| PHY241 | Spring 2017 | 100\% | 100\% | 95\% |
| PHY241 | Spring 2018 | 84\% | 100\% | 89\% |
| PHY241 | Fall 2019 | 90\% | 90\% | 80\% |
| PSC103 | Fall 2014 | 87\% | 87\% | 77\% |
| PSC103 | Fall 2015 | 79\% | 77\% | 87\% |
| PSC103 | Fall 2016 | 95\% | 89\% | 95\% |
| PSC105 | Fall 2015 | 96\% | 92\% | 100\% |
| PSC105 | Spring 2016 | 57\% | 85\% | 86\% |
| PSC105 | Fall 2016 | 100\% | 65\% | 88\% |
| PSC105 | Spring 2017 | 90\% | 100\% | 95\% |
| PSC105 | Fall 2017 | 95\% | 95\% | 90\% |
| PSC105 | Spring 2018 | 85\% | 90\% | 90\% |
| PSC105 | Summer 2018 | 100\% | 100\% | 94\% |
| PSC105 | Fall 2018 | 94\% | 94\% | 89\% |
| PSC105 | Spring 2019 | 95\% | 95\% | 100\% |
| PSC110 | Fall 2016 | 95\% | 75\% | 100\% |
| PSC110 | Spring 2017 | 90\% | 95\% | 95\% |
| PSC111 | Fall 2017 | 90\% | 95\% | 95\% |
| PSC111 | Fall 2018 | 75\% | 90\% | 85\% |
| PHY113 | Fall 2018 | 84\% | 89\% | 89\% |

*PHY142 assessment was redesigned in the spring of 2017 and the questions were computationally significant. The first question was focused on translation of words into equations.

Note that the following changes have been made in the GE course offerings:

- PSC103 Earth Science has been eliminated as a GE class
- PSC110 Physical Science has been eliminated as a GE class
- PSC111 Physical Science for Teachers has been added as a GE offering focused specifically on the preparation of elementary school teachers.
- PHY113 The Physics of Sound and Music is a new GE class.


## Conclusions Drawn from Data:

Overall PSC classes (Earth Science and Cosmos) tend to have a lower level of success on calculation and mathematical reasoning within a scientific context then the introductory physics classes. This is not surprising in that PHY141, PHY142 and PHY241 have significant mathematical pre-requisites, and it is observed that these students are succeeding at applying these skills in a scientific context.

The PSC courses tend to emphasize the reasonable view of nature category, and the corresponding student understanding can be observed in the measures used. PHY141 and PHY241 include a considerable amount of quantitative reasoning. The measures used in these courses are not calibrated to the PSC courses, but are instead designed to identify areas of potential improvement within the context of the expected level of these courses. The measures used tended to be of a more sophisticated nature. This being said, PHY141 consistently shows low success in a reasonable view of nature. The measures used in the this course in this category tend to focus on the correction of misconceptions that students may hold coming into class, and some of these misconceptions tend to be held even after completing the class.

## Changes to be Made Based on Data:

Prior to 2014-15, PSC103 did not incorporate significant aspects of calculation (the second criteria). This was increased in the last few years.

Prior to 2015-16, PSC105 did not incorporate significant use of quantitative reasoning. These skills were integrated and measured starting in 2017-18.

Note that the Physical Science GE courses have been reshaped for the 2017-18 academic year and include an increased emphasis on quantitative reasoning.

## Rubric Used

Physics and Engineering Quantitative Reasoning Rubric

|  | Outstanding (4) | High Satisfactory (3) | Low Satisfactory (2) | Unsatisfactory (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Translating words or <br> graphs into equations or <br> conclusions | No mistakes | Few mistakes, mostly <br> correct | Several mistakes, some <br> understanding | Many mistakes, not <br> interpreting information |
| Calculation and Math <br> Reasoning | No mistakes | Few mistakes | Several mistakes | Many mistakes <br> (incorrect use of data <br> and equations) |
| Reasonable and realistic <br> view of nature (sense of <br> scale etc.) | Good understanding | Minor <br> misunderstandings | Some clear <br> understandings mixed <br> with some <br> misunderstandings | Significant <br> misunderstandings |

