# MTH203 (3 units) Introduction to Statistics

Sec 1: MW	1:00-2:15	LBRT 201
Sec 2: MF	1:00-2:15	LBRT 201
Sec 3: TTh	2:30-3:45	LBRT 201
Sec 4: TTh	2:30-3:45	<b>LBRT 201</b>

Instructors: Email: Phone: Office:	Ryan Botts, Ph.D. rbotts@pointloma.edu 619.849.2968 Gym Trailer 1	Greg Crow, Ph.D. gcrow@pointloma.edu 619.849.2604 Gym Trailer 1	Robert Goold   Colleen Ryan
Office Hours: Textbook:	Posted in Canvas <i>Introductory Statistics,</i> 2nd Edition by Robert N. Gould and Colleen N. Ryan	Posted in Canvas ISBN: 9780321694645 (online access only) ISBN: 9780134216386 (access card and	S CALISTICS exploring dire world through dats
		loose leaf print)	Second Edition

Statistical Software: Excel, R, or SPSS

### **Catalog Description**

MTH 203 (3 Units) Introduction to Statistics

A first course in statistics for the general student. Description of sample data, probability theory, theoretical frequency distributions, sampling, estimation, and hypothesis testing. Not applicable toward a major in mathematics.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 099 (or equivalent).

#### Learning Outcomes

- Students will be able to apply their technical knowledge to solve problems.
- Students will be able to compute measures of central tendency for data.
- Students will be able to compute measures of dispersion for data.
- Students will be able to use statistical methods to test hypotheses.
- Students will be able to understand and create arguments supported by quantitative evidence, and they can clearly communicate those arguments in a variety of formats.

## **Required Materials**

- A cheap calculator other than your phone, tablet, pad, or computer (with at least a square root key)
- Laptop or access to a computer with Java enabled in the web browser
- Statistical Software (there are many options for purchase locations, here are examples):
  - o Excel
    - There are many websites selling many flavors of Excel. For instance you could search Google for "Buy Excel Home" and click the Shopping bar at the top of the page.
  - 0 R
- <u>http://cran.r-project.org/bin/windows/base/</u> (free)
- <u>http://cran.r-project.org/bin/macosx/</u> (free)
- o SPSS
  - There are many websites selling many flavors of SPSS. For instance you could search Google for "Buy SPSS Base Grad pack" and click the Shopping bar at the top of the page.

Mathematics is learned by doing. You are encouraged to work with each other, however, you are responsible for the material and simply copying answers will be to your detriment. This course also aims to introduce the statistical computing packages, including Excel, R, or SPSS, as a problem solving tool. Thus you will be required to install the software on your own computer and bring it to class during the assigned sessions.

## Grade components.

- Labs: The labs are due at the scheduled dates and times, and are submitted ONLY in Word, Excel, or .pdf format in Canvas (e.g. Google Docs and Apple Numbers are not permitted).
- **Homework**: Written problems are assigned in Canvas and due at the very beginning of class on scheduled dates. There may also be some additional activities that are completed as part of a homework assignment.

Collected assignments must be prepared in a style suitable for grading. The following guidelines are used to determine credit:

- o the organization must be easy to follow
- the work must be legible
- complete solutions must be written for problems (not just answers); answers must be clearly marked
- use complete sentences to answer questions

**Late work will not be accepted** without prior consent or a well-documented emergency. Up to a maximum of one homework assignment will be accepted up to 3 days late provided that consent is received from the professor before it is due. Homework assignments that are submitted late without prior consent will be recorded with a score of zero. If more than half of the homework assignments are submitted on time, then the lowest homework score will be dropped from the calculations of the homework grade.

- **Examinations and the Final Examination**. Examinations and the Final Examination will include problems and questions over material assigned in the text, readings and handouts, as well as material presented in class. No examination shall be missed without prior consent or a well-documented emergency beyond your control. A score of zero will be assigned for an examination that is missed without prior consent or a well-documented emergency beyond your control.
- The examination schedule is included in the daily schedule. This instructor does not intend to accept excuses such as poor communication with parents, benefactors, surf team sponsors and/or travel agents.

Grading Distribution	Percent
Two Examinations at 17.5% each	35
Final Exam	30
Lab Final Examination	6
Labs	9
Written Homework	10
Online Homework	10
Total	100

#### Grading scale

Grades are based on the number of points accumulated throughout the course with the following exception. A student must pass at least one of Exam 1, Exam 2, or the Final Exam in order to pass the class. That is, a score of 60% must be achieved on one of the Exams, or else the final grade will be an F regardless of all other point totals. Approximate minimal percentages required to obtain a given grade are:

Grading Scale in percentages	Α	В	С	D
+		(87.5, 90)	(77.5, 80)	(67.5, 70)
	[92.5, 100]	[82.5, 87.5]	[72.5, 77.5]	[62.5, 67.5]
-	[90, 92.5)	[80, 82.5)	[70, 72.5]	[60, 62.5)

#### Attendance

Policv Attendance is expected at each class session. In the event of an absence you are responsible for the material covered in class and the assignments given that day. Here is the university's stated policy on attendance:

Regular and punctual attendance at all classes is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. If the student is absent from more than 10 percent of class meetings, the faculty member can file a written report which may result in de-enrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent, the student may be de-enrolled without notice until the university drop date or, after that date, receive the appropriate grade for their work and participation. See https://catalog.pointloma.edu/content.php?catoid=35&navoid=2136#Class\_Attendance in the Undergraduate Academic Catalog.

If you miss 10% of the class, you will receive a warning. If you miss 20% of the class, you will be automatically de-enrolled.

#### **Class Enrollment:**

It is the student's responsibility to maintain his/her class schedule. Should the need arise to drop this course (personal emergencies, poor performance, etc.), the student has the responsibility to follow through (provided the drop date meets the stated calendar deadline established by the university), not the instructor. Simply ceasing to attend this course or failing to follow through to arrange for a change of registration (drop/add) may easily result in a grade of F on the official transcript.

#### **Academic Accommodations:**

While all students are expected to meet the minimum standards for completion of this course as established by the instructor, students with disabilities may require academic adjustments, modifications or auxiliary aids/services. At Point Loma Nazarene University (PLNU), these students are requested to register with the Disability Resource Center (DRC), located in the Bond Academic Center. (DRC@pointloma.edu or 619-849-2486). The DRC's policies and procedures for assisting such students in the development of an appropriate academic adjustment plan (AP) allows PLNU to comply with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and the Americans with Disabilities Act. Section 504 (a) prohibits discrimination against students with special needs and guarantees all qualified students equal access to and benefits of PLNU programs and activities. After the student files the required documentation, the DRC, in conjunction with the student, will develop an AP to meet that student's specific learning needs. The DRC will thereafter email the student's AP to all faculty who teach courses in which the student is enrolled each semester. The AP must be implemented in all such courses.

If students do not wish to avail themselves of some or all of the elements of their AP in a particular course, it is the responsibility of those students to notify their professor in that course. PLNU highly recommends that DRC students speak with their professors during the first two weeks of each semester about the applicability of their AP in that particular course and/or if they do not desire to take advantage of some or all of the elements of their AP in that course.

#### **Academic Honesty:**

Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic dishonesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when in reality they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination, or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course. Faculty should follow and students may appeal using the procedure in the university Catalog. See https://catalog.pointloma.edu/content.php?catoid=35&navoid=2136#Academic\_Honesty for definitions of kinds of academic dishonesty and for further policy information.

#### **Copyright Protected Materials**

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law.

#### **Credit Hour:**

In the interest of providing sufficient time to accomplish the stated course learning outcomes, this class meets the PLNU credit hour policy for a 3 unit class delivered over 15 weeks. Specific details about how the class meets the credit hour requirements can be provided upon request.

Component	<b>Total Hours</b>
In-Class and Final	27.25
Reading (2 per week)	30
Labs (4 at 1 hr. each outside of class)	4
Written Homework (2 per week)	30
Online Homework (2 per week)	30
Total	131.25

### Point Loma Nazarene University Mission:

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, character is modeled and formed, and service is an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we strive to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

#### **Department Mission:**

The Mathematical, Information, and Computer Sciences department at Point Loma Nazarene University is committed to maintaining a curriculum that provides its students with the tools to be productive, the passion to continue learning, and Christian perspectives to provide a basis for making sound value judgments.

## Final Exam: 4:30-7:00 PM Wednesday December 12th, 2018

The final exam date and time is set by the university at the beginning of the semester and may not be changed by the instructor. This schedule can be found on the university website and in the course calendar. No requests for early examinations will be approved. Only in the case that a student is required to take three exams during the same day of finals week, is an instructor authorized to consider changing the exam date and time for that particular student.

#### The Final Exam is a Comprehensive Examination.

MW – Calendar

## Point Loma Nazarene University

FA 2018

	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
August	26	On Tuesday 28 <sup>th</sup> (Monday Schedule) Introduction 1: Introduction to Data 2: Picturing Variation with Graphs 3: Numerical Summaries (Center & Var)	28	29   Read 1: Introduction to Data   2: Picturing Variation with Graphs   3: Numerical Summaries (Center & Var.)   Online HW 1, 2, & 3	30	31	1 Purchase Textbook License Read Chapters 1, 2, & 3 Load Statistics Software (Excel, R, or SPSS)
September	2	3 <b>Labor Day</b> (No Classes)	4 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)	5 Activities 1: Introduction to Data 2: Picturing Variation with Graphs 3: Numerical Summaries (Center & Var.) Introduction 4: Regression Analysis HW Assigned 1, 2, and 3 (Written)	6	7	8 Due: Online HW 1, 2, & 3 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	9	10 Read 4: Regression Analysis Online HW 4 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)	11	12Activities4: Regression AnalysisIntroduction6: Modeling Random EventsHW Due1, 2, and 3 (Written)HW Assigned4Lab AssignedSummarizing Data*	13	14	15 Due: Online HW 4 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	16	17 Read 6: Modeling Random Events Online HW 6 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)	18	19Activities6:HW Due4HW Assigned6	20	21	22 Due: Online HW 6 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try) Lab: Summarizing Data
	23	24 Spiritual Renewal Week	25	26 Activities 6: Extra Practice HW Due 6 <b>Review for Exam</b>	27	28	29
	30	1	2	<sup>3</sup> Exam 1	4	5	6
<b>October</b>	7	8	9	10 <b>Exam 1 Returned</b> Introduction 7: Sampling and Inference Lab Assigned Relationships Between Two Variables*	11	12	13
	14	15 Read 7: Sampling and Inference Online HW 7 Part 1 (1st Try)	16	17 Activities 7: Sampling and Inference HW Assigned 7 Part 1	18	19 Fall Break	20 Due: Online HW 7 Part 1 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try) <i>Lab: Relationships Between Two Variables</i>
	21	22 Read 8: Hypothesis Testing (Pop. Proportion)	23	24   Activities 7: Sampling and Inference   8: Hypothesis Testing (Pop. Proportion)   HW Due 7 Part 1	25	26	27 Due: Online HW 7 Part 2 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	28	Online HW 7 Part 2 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try) 29	30	HW Assigned7 Part 231Activities8:Hypothesis Testing (Pop. Prop.)Introduction9:Inferring Population Means	1	2	3
		Online HW 8 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)		HW Due7 Part 2HW Assigned8			Due: Online HW 8 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)

## Point Loma Nazarene University

FA 2018

\* Laptops with statistics software required (Excel, R, or SPSS) MW – Calendar Sun Mon

101 0	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
November	4	5 Read 9: Inferring Population Means	6	7 Activities 9: Inferring Population Means Introduction 11: Multiple Comparisons & ANOVA HW Due 8 HW Assigned 9	8	9	10 Due:
	11	Online HW 9 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)	13	Lab Assigned CIs & Hypothesis Tests	15	10	Online HW 9 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	11	12 Review for Exam	13	14 Exam 2 HW Due 9	15	16	17 Due: Lab: CIs & Hypothesis Tests
	18	19 Open Lab Lab Assigned ANOVA and Chi-Square $(\chi^2)$	20	21 Thanksgiving Recess	22	23	24
	25	26 Read 11: Multiple Comparisons and Analysis of Variance Online HW 11 (1st Try)	27	28 Exam 2 Returned Activities 11: Multiple Comparisons and Analysis of Variance Introduction 10: Associations Between Categorical Variables HW Assigned 11	29	30	1 Due: Online HW 11 ( $2^{nd}$ try) Lab: ANOVA and Chi-Square ( $\chi^2$ )
December	2	3 Read 10: Associations Between Categorical Variables Online HW 10 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try) <b>Review for Exam</b>	4	5 Activities 10: Associations Between Categorical Variables HW Due 11 HW Assigned 10 (Due at the Final Exam) Lab Final Exam	6	7	8 Due: Online HW 10 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	9	10	11	12 Final Exam 4:30 PM Main Room	13	14	15

## Point Loma Nazarene University

## FA 2018

ЛF	– Cale						
	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
August	26	On Tuesday 28 <sup>th</sup> (Monday Schedule) Introduction 1: Introduction to Data 2: Picturing Variation with Graphs	28	29	30	31 Read 1: Introduction to Data 2: Picturing Variation with G 3: Numerical Summaries (Ce Var.)	
		3: Numerical Summaries (Center & Var)				vai.j	
September	2	3 <b>Labor Day</b> (No Classes)	4	5	6	7 Activities 1: Introduction to Data 2: Picturing Variation with G 3: Numerical Summaries (Ce	araphs enter &
Sep						Var.) Introduction 4: Regression Analysis	Due: Online HW 1, 2, & 3 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	9	10	11	10	10	HW Assigned 1, 2, and 3 (Written)	15
	9	10 Read 4: Regression Analysis	11	12	13	14   Activities 4: Regression Analysis   Introduction 6: Modeling Random Events	
		Online HW 4 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)				HW Due1, 2, and 3(Written)HW Assigned4Lab AssignedSummarizing Data*	Due: Online HW 4 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	16	17 Read 6: Modeling Random Events	18	19	20	21 Activities 6: Modeling Random Events	22
		Online HW 6 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)				HW Due 4 HW Assigned 6	Online HW 6 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try) Lab: Summarizing Data
	23	24	25	26	27	28 Activities 6: Extra Practice	29
		Spiritual Renewal Week				HW Due 6 <b>Review for Exam</b>	
	30	1	2	3	4	<sup>5</sup> Exam 1	6
<u>ل</u> ے	7	8	9	10	11	12 Exam 1 Returned	13
Uctober		Read 7: Sampling and Inference				Introduction 7: Sampling and Inference	
		Online HW 7 Part 1 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)				Lab Assigned Relationships Between Two	o Variables*
	14	15 Activities 7: Sampling and Inference	16	17	18	19	20 Due: Online HW 7 Part 1 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	24	HW Assigned 7 Part 1	22	24	05	Fall Break	Lab: Relationships Between Two Variable
	21	22 Read 8: Hypothesis Testing (Pop. Proportion)	23	24	25	26 Activities 7: Sampling and Inference 8: Hypothesis Testing (Pop. I	27 Proportion)
		Online HW 7 Part 2 (1st Try)				HW Due7 Part 1HW Assigned7 Part 2	Due: Online HW 7 Part 2 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	28	29	30	31	1	2 Activities 8: Hypothesis Testing (Pop. I Introduction 9: Inferring Population Mean	
		Online HW 8 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)				HW Due7 Part 2HW Assigned8	Due: Online HW 8 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)

## Point Loma Nazarene University

## FA 2018

\* Laptops with statistics software required (Excel, R, or SPSS)

## MF – Calendar

	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
<u>November</u>	4	5 Read 9: Inferring Population Means	6	7	8	9 Activities 9: Inferring Population Means Introduction 11: Multiple Comparisons & ANOVA HW Due 8	10
No		Online HW 9 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)				HW Assigned9Lab AssignedCls & Hypothesis Tests	Due: Online HW 9 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	11	12 Review for Exam	13	14	15	16 Exam 2 HW Due 9	17 Due: Lab: CIs & Hypothesis Tests
	18	19 Open Lab Lab Assigned ANOVA and Chi-Square (x²)	20	21	22	23 Thanksgiving Recess	24
	25	26 Read 11: Multiple Comparisons and Analysis of Variance Online HW 11 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)	27	28	29	30 Exam 2 Returned Activities 11: Multiple Comparisons and Analysis of Variance Introduction 10: Associations Between Categorical Variables HW Assigned 11	1 Due: Online HW 11 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try) <i>Lab: ANOVA and Chi-Square (χ<sup>2</sup>)</i>
December	2	3 Read 10: Associations Between Categorical Variables Online HW 10 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try) <b>Review for Exam</b>	4	5	6	7 Activities 10: Associations Between Categorical Variables HW Due 11 HW Assigned 10 (Due at the Final Exam) Lab Final Exam	8 Due: Online HW 10 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	9	10	11	12 Final Exam 4:30 PM Main Room	13	14	15

## Point Loma Nazarene University

Online HW 8 (1st Try)

FA 2018

#### TTh - Calendar Mon Sun Tues Wed Thurs Fri Sat 27 28 29 30 31 2.6August Introduction 1: Introduction to Data Purchase Textbook License No Class 2: Picturing Variation with Graphs Read Chapters 1, 2, & 3 (Monday Schedule) 3: Numerical Summaries (Center & Load Statistics Software (Excel, R, or SPSS) 4 5 7 8 3 6 **September** Labor Day Read 1: Introduction to Data Activities 1: Introduction to Data (No Classes) 2: Picturing Variation with Graphs 2: Picturing Variation with Graphs 3: Numerical Summaries (Center & Var.) 3: Numerical Summaries (Center & Var.) Due: Introduction 4: Regression Analysis Online HW 1, 2, & 3 (2<sup>nd</sup> try) Online HW 1, 2, & 3 (1<sup>st</sup> Try) HW Assigned 1, 2, and 3 (Written) 10 11 12 14 15 13 Read 4: Regression Analysis 4: Regression Analysis Activities Introduction 6: Modeling Random Events HW Due 1, 2, and 3 (Written) HW Assigned 4 Due: Online HW 4 (1<sup>st</sup> Try) Lab Assigned Summarizing Data\* Online HW 4 (2<sup>nd</sup> try) 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 Read 6: Modeling Random Events Activities 6: Modeling Random Events Due: HW Due 4 Online HW 6 $(2^{nd} try)$ Online HW 6 $(1^{st} Try)$ HW Assigned 6 Lab: Summarizina Data 28 29 23 24 25 26 27 Activities 6: Extra Practice Spiritual HW Due 6 Week Renewal **Review for Exam** 30 1 2 3 5 Exam 1 8 9 10 11 12 13 **October** Exam 1 Returned Introduction 7: Sampling and Inference Lab Assigned Relationships Between Two Variables\* 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 Read 7: Sampling and Inference Activities 7: Sampling and Inference Due: Fall Online HW 7 Part 1 (2<sup>nd</sup> try) HW Assigned 7 Part 1 Relationships Between Two Variables Online HW 7 Part 1 (1<sup>st</sup> Try) Break Lab: 22 23 24 26 27 21 25 Read 8: Hypothesis Testing (Pop. Proportion) Activities 7: Sampling and Inference 8: Hypothesis Testing (Pop. Proportion) HW Due 7 Part 1 Due: HW Assigned 7 Part 2 Online HW 7 Part 2 (2<sup>nd</sup> try) Online HW 7 Part 2 (1st Try) 2 30 28 29 31 Activities 8: Hypothesis Testing (Pop. Prop.) Introduction 9: Inferring Population Means

HW Due

HW Assigned

7 Part 2

8

Due:

Online HW 8 (2<sup>nd</sup> try)

Point Loma Nazarene University

FA 2018

\* Laptops with statistics software required (Excel, R, or SPSS)

TTh – Calendar

	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
November	4	5	6 Read 9: Inferring Population Means Online HW 9 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)	7	8Activities9: Inferring Population MeansIntroduction11: Multiple Comparisons & ANOVAHW Due8HW Assigned9Lab AssignedCIs & Hypothesis Tests	9	10 Due: Online HW 9 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	11	12	13 Review for Exam	14	15 <b>Exam 2</b> HW Due 9	16	17 Due: Lab: CIs & Hypothesis Tests
	18	19	20 Open Lab Lab Assigned ANOVA and Chi-Square $(\chi^2)$	21	22 Thanksgiving Recess	23	24
	25	26	27 Read 11: Multiple Comparisons & ANOVA Online HW 11 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try)	28	29 Exam 2 Returned Activities 11: Multiple Comparisons & ANOVA Introduction 10: Associations Between Categorical Variables HW Assigned 11	30	1 Due: Online HW 11 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try) Lab: ANOVA and Chi-Square ( $\chi^2$ )
December	2	3	4 Read 10: Associations Between Categorical Variables Online HW 10 (1 <sup>st</sup> Try) <b>Review for Exam</b>	5	6 Activities 10: Associations Between Categorical Variables HW Due 11 HW Assigned 10 (Due at the Final Exam) Lab Final Exam	7	8 Due: Online HW 10 (2 <sup>nd</sup> try)
	9	10	11	12 Final Exam 4:30 PM Main Room	13	14	15