# PLNU forward

# **Department of Communication and Theatre**

# **COM 465: Communication Theories and Research**

3 units

# Fall 2017

<b>Meeting days:</b> Monday, Wednesday, and Friday	Instructor title and name: Dr. Jeff Birdsell
Meeting times: 1:30-2:35 pm	<b>Phone:</b> 619-849-3370
	Office location and hours: Cabrillo 204
	Tuesday 8:15-9:30 am, 1:30-3:00 pm
Meeting location: Cabrillo 101	Thursday 8:15-9:30 am
	Appointments available most Monday, Wednesday, and
	Thursday afternoons
Final Exam: Monday, December 11,	E-mail: jebirdse@pointloma.edu
1:30pm-4pm	Twitter: @ProfBirdsell

# **PLNU Mission**

# To Teach ~ To Shape ~ To Send

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, character is modeled and formed, and service becomes an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we aspire to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

Survey of contemporary approaches to human communication emphasizing theory development, epistemological perspectives, meaning negotiation, and research methodology. Participants complete an original research project that is publicly presented in a poster session.

#### **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Successful completion of the course should enable you to:

- Develop your own definition of communication rooted in disciplinary scholarship
- Analyze qualitative and quantitative data
- Compare communication theories and show their utility in everyday life and research
- Execute original communication research through the justification of its context, designing of methodology, interpretation of data, and comparison of results to communication theory

# **PROGRAM LEARNING OUTCOMES**

As a required course for all majors in the Department of Communication and Theatre, please visit the curriculum maps at <a href="http://assessment.pointloma.edu/academic-assessment/department-of-communication-theatre/curriculum-maps/">http://assessment.pointloma.edu/academic-assessment/department-of-communication-theatre/curriculum-maps/</a> to identify which PLOs this class addresses for your major.

# REQUIRED TEXTS AND RECOMMENDED STUDY RESOURCES

Davis, C. S., Powell, H., & Lachlan, K. L. (2013). *Straight talk about communication research methods* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Dubuque, IA: Kendall Hunt.

#### ASSESSMENT AND GRADING

During the course of the semester you will be responsible for the following written assignments. See the descriptions below and the detailed instructions at the end of the syllabus for more details.

Assignment Distribution	Assignment Distribution:			Grade Scale							
Definition Paper	30 pts		Perc	entag	e	Po	ints				
Theory Summary Method Summary Project Pitch Presentation Annotated Bibliography Method Presentation Theory Presentation Lit Review, Methods, Works Cited Draft Lit Review, Methods, & Works	30 pts 60 pts 60 pts 30 pts 60 pts 90 pts 90 pts 110 pts 140 pts	A A- B+ B B- C+	93 90 87 83 80 77 73	entag - - - - - -	100 92.9 89.9 86.9 82.9 79.9 76.9	930 900 870 830 800 770 730	- - - - - -	1000 929 899 869 829 799 769			
Cited Revision + Results & Discussion Draft Poster Session Complete Research Paper In-class activities (completed activities + total activities)	90 pts 170 pts 70 pts	C- D+ D D- F	70 67 63 60 0	- - - -	72.9 69.9 66.9 62.9 59.9	700 670 630 600 0	- - - -	729 699 669 629 599			

# **INCOMPLETES AND LATE ASSIGNMENTS**

All assignments are to be submitted/turned in by the beginning of the class session when they are due—including assignments posted in Canvas. Incompletes will only be assigned in extremely unusual circumstances. Assignments turned in past due will be accepted but the grade will be reduced by 10% as soon as the assignment is tardy and another 10% for every 24 hour period after that.

# **GRADING**

Regardless of your prior experiences with grading, I am insistent that a "C" is considered "average" or acceptable work, grades of "B" and "A" are awarded for above average and exceptional work respectively. Normally, those students receiving A's represent the top 10 - 25% of a class.

There is a 24-7 rule in this class: you must wait at least 24 hours after receiving a grade to discuss it, and no later than 7 days. Any discussion of grades must occur outside of class time. I will gladly talk

about assignments (non-grade issues) past the 7-day period. To avoid confusion, you must (a) document the error in <u>writing</u>, (b) state <u>why</u> you think it is an error (based on the syllabus (course expectations, grading policies, etc.) and specific assignment details.), and (c) suggest what you think should be done to rectify the error (in cases where this is not obvious). These matters will be dealt with promptly. (If an error had been made which benefits you, please accept it as a "gift" which does not need to be reported.)

#### **FINAL EXAMINATION POLICY**

Successful completion of this class requires taking the final examination **on its scheduled day**. The final examination schedule is posted on the <u>Class Schedules</u> site. No requests for early examinations or alternative days will be approved.

#### PLNU COPYRIGHT POLICY

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law.

# PLNU ACADEMIC HONESTY POLICY

Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic <u>dis</u>honesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when in reality they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination, or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course. Faculty should follow and students may appeal using the procedure in the university Catalog. See <u>Academic Policies</u> for definitions of kinds of academic dishonesty and for further policy information.

# PLNU ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS POLICY

If you have a diagnosed disability, please contact PLNU's Disability Resource Center (DRC) within the first two weeks of class to demonstrate need and to register for accommodation by phone at 619-849-2486 or by e-mail at DRC@pointloma.edu. See Disability Resource Center for additional information.

#### PLNU ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION POLICY

Regular and punctual attendance at all classes is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. If the student is absent from more than 10 percent of class meetings, the faculty member can file a written report which may result in de-enrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent, the student may be de-enrolled without notice until the university drop date or, after that date, receive the appropriate grade for their work and participation. See <a href="Academic Policies"><u>Academic Policies</u></a> in the Undergraduate Academic Catalog.

# **CLASS ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION**

Your attendance will be recorded when you sign in to the daily form that is passed around the classroom. You are responsible to ensure that your signature has been collected on the form. There is not stronger evidence that you were in attendance. If you did not sign in, you will be counted as having missed class regardless of other evidence you may provide.

Missing class will negatively impact your grade in the following way:

If you miss 0 classes = No impact on final grade

If you miss 1 class = No impact on final grade

If you miss 2 classes = 2% reduction of final grade

If you miss 3 classes = 3% reduction of final grade

If you miss 4 classes = 4% reduction of final grade

If you miss 5 classes = 5% reduction of final grade, etc.

At various points in the semester you will be asked to complete in-class activities. Your submissions in response to these activities will contribute to your grade (see Assessment and Grading). These activities may not be made up regardless of the reason for the absence.

Failure to attend the class meeting during Finals Week will be counted as missing 3 classes and factored in to attendance reductions.

#### INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY

While technological resources have made it possible to exchange messages at a greater rate, particularly through email, please remember that just because you're available to send a message doesn't mean I'm available to respond to those messages. I especially frown upon frantic emails sent hours before an exam or assignment. I typically respond to email within one 24-hour school day (M – F). For example, if you email me at 1:00pm on Wednesday afternoon, I will typically respond by 1:00pm on or before 1:00pm on Thursday afternoon. If you email me at 9:00 am on Saturday morning, I will typically respond on or before 9 am on Tuesday morning. It is your responsibility to plan ahead.

Research summaries I have read, along with my own experience as both an instructor and a student, suggest that taking notes by hand on paper improves information retention. If you are taking notes on a laptop or tablet, please disable your connection to the internet unless otherwise instructed.

Please silence your phone when you are in class. If a call or text interrupts our class session, I reserve the right to answer the phone on your behalf and/or make fun of an unoriginal ringtone.

# **ASSIGNMENTS AND READINGS**

All assignments must be typed (double-spaced, 8.5" x 11" paper, one-side, 225-250 wpp, 1" margins, 12pt font, Times New Roman or Courier typeface) unless otherwise instructed. Use the APA style guide where necessary (see https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/ for formatting assistance). Written assignments and readings are due at the beginning of class on the appropriate day. Quizzes and online discussions are due according to the times listed in Canvas and on the

attached calendar. The most likely time for your computer/internet connection to crash or printer to die/run out of ink, is minutes before an assignment is due. Please plan ahead.

# ASSIGNMENT INSTRUCTIONS, RUBRICS, AND CALENDAR

Refer to the attached pages for assignment instructions, rubrics, and the course calendar. Any modifications to these expectations and dates will be announced in-class or via email and updated on Canvas.

# **Defining Communication Paper**

The goal of this 500-750 word paper is for you to establish your own definition of communication. To do so, you should synthesize course readings to identify key areas of disagreement, contested elements, and/or tensions between definitions you have read. Once those have been identified, take a position on those spectrums and present your definition. End the paper by providing a real world or hypothetical example of something that would fit your definition and an example of an occurrence that would not "count" as communication, using your definition.

# **DEFINING COMMUNICATION GRADING SHEET**

Name:								Sco	re:	/30
Grading Scale	:									
1- Mi	ssing, not re	elevant t	o the a	ssignme	ent					
2 or 3-	Improveme	ent need	ded, do	es not s	atisfy re	equiren	nents as	presen	ted	
4, 5, 6	- Good, aver	age wo	rk, satis	fies req	uireme	nts of a	ssignme	ent and	collegia	te expectations
7 or 8-	Above ave	rage and	d superi	ior work	k, excee	ds mini	mum re	quirem	ents, sh	ows depth of
	thought, ar	nalysis, a	and insi	ght						
9-	Exceptiona	l schola	rship in	every r	egard,	far exce	eds exp	ectatio	ns	
MECHANICS:										
Is this the first	t draft of the	e paper	or has i	t been '	'polishe	d" and	free fro	m spell	ing, syn	tax, and
grammatical e	errors? Have	you fol	lowed a	all instru	uctions	in the s	yllabus	or does	it appea	ar to be thrown
together at th	e last mome	ent? Are	citatio	ns com <sub>l</sub>	plete ar	nd in AP	A form	)		
(http://owl.er	nglish.purdu	e.edu/o	wl/resc	ource/5	<u>60/01/</u> )					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<b>DEPTH OF AN</b>	ALYSIS:									
Does the pape	er provide cl	ear reas	sons to	support	t your p	osition	on the	topic? H	ave you	used sources to
ground your a	rgument in	commu	nicatio	n theory	or is th	nis mere	ely your	impres	sion of v	what occurred
with anecdota	al support?									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<u>IMPLICATION</u>	<u></u>									
Is it clear to th	ne reader th	at you h	ave giv	en a sud	ccinct re	esponse	e? Have	you cle	arly laid	out what it
means if your	position is o	correct?	Have y	ou reco	ognized	and rel	butted o	pposin	g points	of view?
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
OVERALL IMP	ACT:									
This is a funct	ion of many	aspects	includi	ing clari	ty of th	ought,	depth o	f analys	is, vivid	writing style,
choice of supp	porting mate	erials, ar	nd atter	ntion to	detail.	Does th	ie papei	leave t	he impr	ession that you
have done an	excellent jo	b of pre	paring	and pre	senting	the ass	signmen	t in pro	per forn	n and on time?
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

# **Theory Summary**

For this paper, you are to read and gain an understanding of one of the communication theories posted on Canvas. Your understanding must be demonstrated in the form of a 750-1000 word summary. The summary should include:

- A) An identification of the problem/context which is addressed by the theory. What is the theorist trying to solve? Additionally, what theoretical perspective or paradigm does the theory assume?
- B) What does the theory assert to be true about communication? Provide sufficient detail including, but not limited to, the primary thesis of the theory, the key researchers of the theory, where it emerged in time, and how it's been tested or adapted.
- C) Apply the basic ideas of the theory to some relevant, actual communication situation in your life.
- D) Provide a final commentary and critique of the theory. How useful is it? What are its limitations? Why?

# THEORY SUMMARY GRADING SHEET

Name:								Sco	re:	/60	
Grading Scale:											
_	sing, not re	levant t	to the a	ssignme	ent						
	Improveme			_		equiren	nents as	presen	ted		
4, 5, 6-	Good, aver	age wo	rk, satis	fies req	uireme	nts of a	ssignme	ent and	collegia	te expectatio	ns
7 or 8-	Above aver	age and	d super	ior work	k, excee	ds mini	mum re	quirem	ents, sh	ows depth o	f
	thought, ar	nalysis, a	and insi	ight							
9-	Exceptiona	l schola	rship in	every r	egard,	far exce	eds exp	ectatio	ns		
MECHANICS:											
Is this the first	draft of the	paper	or has i	t been '	"polishe	ed" and	free fro	m spell	ing, syn	tax, and	
grammatical e	rrors? Have	you fol	lowed a	all instru	uctions	in the s	yllabus	or does	it appe	ar to be thro	wn
together at the	e last mome	ent? Are	citatio	ns com	plete ar	nd in AP	A form	?			
(http://owl.en	glish.purdu	e.edu/o	wl/reso	ource/5	<u>60/01/</u> )						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
DEPTH OF ANA	ALYSIS:										
Does the pape	r provide cl	ear reas	sons to	support	t your p	osition	on the t	topic? F	lave yoι	ı used source	s to
ground your a	rgument in	commu	nicatio	n theory	y or is th	nis mere	ely your	impres	sion of	what occurre	d
with anecdota	I support?										
		•	•		_	•	_	•	•		
CLIB 4B 4 A DV / A 5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
SUMMARY/AF				. 41 41.	1			: (/اد د دا			
Does the response											
conceptual cor						e exam	pie ciea	r and a	good II	t for the the	ory
How well are li	imitations i	aentine	a ana c	ritiqued	1.						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
OVERALL IMPA	ACT:										
This is a function	on of many	aspects	includ	ing clari	ty of th	ought,	depth o	f analys	is, vivid	writing style,	,
choice of supp	orting mate	erials, ar	nd atter	ntion to	detail.	Does th	e pape	r leave t	he impi	ession that y	′ou
have done an	excellent jo	b of pre	paring	and pre	senting	the ass	signmen	t in pro	per forr	n and on time	e?
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		

# **Method Summary and Article Deconstruction**

For this paper, you to read and gain an understanding of one of the communication methods outlined in Davis, Powell, and Lachlan (2013) (See Chapters 10, 11, 12, and 14). Your understanding must be demonstrated in the form of a summary. That includes:

- A) Identifying of the strengths and weaknesses of the method. Why/when should someone use this method? Why/when shouldn't someone use this method?
- B) A "checklist" that outlines the steps of successfully executing research using this method.

The second part of the assignment is to deconstruct a published, scholarly, peer-reviewed article that uses this method. You may select one that is referenced in the chapter you've selected or find one independently. "Deconstructing" the article will require you to create a "functional outline" of the article by identifying what each paragraph "does" (instead of summarizing what it "says"). Does the paragraph exist to provide a definition? Or transition between concepts? Or identify the sample used (etc.)?

Conclude your submission by identifying any discrepancies between how the book says the method should be performed and how the authors of your article described it.

# METHOD SUMMARY AND ARTICLE DECONSTRUCTION GRADING SHEET

Name:								Scor	e:	/60
Grading Scale:										
2- Mis	ssing, not re	levant t	to the a	ssignme	ent					
2 or 3-	Improveme	ent nee	ded, do	es not s	atisfy re	equiren	nents as	present	ted	
4, 5, 6-	Good, aver	age wo	rk, satis	fies req	uireme	nts of a	ssignm	ent and	collegiat	e expectations
7 or 8-	Above aver	age and	d super	ior work	k, excee	ds mini	mum re	equirem	ents, sho	ows depth of
	thought, ar	nalysis,	and insi	ight						
9-	Exceptiona	I schola	rship in	every r	egard,	far exce	eds exp	ectation	าร	
MECHANICS:										
Is this the first	draft of the	paper	or has i	t been '	'polishe	ed" and	free fro	m spelli	ng, synt	ax, and
grammatical e	rrors? Have	you fol	llowed	all instru	uctions	in the s	yllabus	or does	it appea	r to be thrown
together at th	e last mome	ent? Are	citatio	ns com	plete ar	nd in AP	A form	?		
(http://owl.en	glish.purdu	e.edu/c	wl/reso	ource/5	60/01/)					
					·					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
SUMMARY/D	ECONSTRUC	CTION:								
Does the resp			nmarize	e the me	ethod?	Is the c	hecklist	t comple	te and o	lear? Is the
article used ap		=						· ·		
identified?			Ü					Ü		·
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
OVERALL IMP	ACT:									
This is a functi		aspects	s includ	ing clari	tv of th	ought, (	depth o	f analysi	s, vivid v	writing style,
										ession that you
	_								=	and on time?
nave dene an	excellent jo	o o p o	, p u B	and pre		, 455	,, <sub>0</sub> ,,,,,,,	.c p. o <sub>l</sub>		. and on time.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	_	_		•			•	•		

# **Project Pitch**

In this presentation, you will have 4-6 minutes to pitch your idea for an original research project to your classmates. You should imagine your classmates are investors who are most likely to support a project that is reasonable to complete and fits a scholarly need or gap in existing communication literature. The "pitch" should include the following:

- 1) An "attention getter" that engages your classmates and persuades them to listen to your presentation.
- 2) An explanation of the need for this study which may include answers to the following questions:

**Research goals:** What problem(s) will the study address, and why is it important to address this? What intellectual, practical, or personal goals will this study attempt to accomplish? **Conceptual framework:** What are the most important theories, ideas, and knowledge (personal and scholarly) that inform this study? How have these shaped the study? What do we not know that your study will address?

**Research questions/Hypotheses:** What do you want to learn by doing this study? What are your independent and dependent variables?

- 3) An explanation of how your study will satisfy the need you've outlined which may include answers to the following questions:
  - **Site and participant selection:** What setting(s) will you study, and/or what individuals will you include in your study?
  - **Validity:** What do you see as the most important potential threats to the validity of your conclusions? What will you do to address these? What limitations on generalizability do you see?
- 4) A visualization of what the process would look like if someone joined your team

  Data collection: How do you plan to collect your data and what data will you collect? How will these data enable you to answer your research questions/hypotheses?

**Data analysis:** What strategies and techniques will you use to make sense of your data? Why have you chosen these?

**Timeline:** What are the major segments of your project (including research, data gathering, IRB approval, writing, data input, statistical analysis, etc.) and when will they be accomplished?

5) A visualization of what you'd like your group composition and commitment level to be **Size:** How many coauthors do you need to accomplish this study?

**Skills:** What are you strongest in? What skills are you hoping other team members bring to the project?

**Commitment:** Will this project be the only one you have to worry about this semester? Are you juggling an internship and a puppy while enrolled in 465? Be clear with potential investors about how much you are able to commit to this study and let them know how much commitment you would expected from them.

6)	A conclusion that summarizes your presentation and evokes your classmates to action.	

# **Project Pitch Evaluation Form**

Presenter				Scor	e:	/30
5 Excellent	3 Competent	t	1 Ne	1 Needs Attention		
Introduction: (/5 pts)						
Gained audience attention	5	4	3	2	1	
Clear thesis statement and	5	4	3	2	1	
Preview of main points						
Body: (/12.5 pts)						
Clearly articulated the need for the study	5	4	3	2	1	
Explained how their study satisfies the need	d 5	4	3	2	1	
Presented clear steps for proceeding on pro	oject 5	4	3	2	1	
Provided strong evidence to support claims	5	4	3	2	1	
Included smooth transitions between point	s 5	4	3	2	1	
Conclusion: (/5pts)						
Clearly reviewed main points	5	4	3	2	1	
Provided memorable closure/clincher	5	4	3	2	1	
Delivery: (/7.5 pts)						
Used appropriate nonverbal communication	n 5	4	3	2	1	
(eye contact, facial expressions, attire)						
Used clear/articulate/descriptive language	/ 5	4	3	2	1	
Language/vocal style (rate; free of 'fillers')						
Showed energy/enthusiasm for topic	5	4	3	2	1	

\_\_\_\_ Met Time Limits (up to 5 pts deducted)

# **Annotated Bibliography**

Find **20** scholarly/academic sources relevant to your research topics. Using APA formatting, list all 20 sources in your annotated bibliography. Your source list should include:

5 sources that pertain to the theory/theories that frame your study

5 sources that pertain to your method/measures

5 sources that define or advance knowledge about your independent variable(s)

5 sources that define or advance knowledge about your dependent variable

Additionally, you should find **5 sources** that address the context/environment of your study. These can come from nonacademic sources but should be highly credible (sources like The Chronicle of Higher Education, UT San Diego, Sports Illustrated, Marie Claire, or Total Carp Magazine would likely be more credible than about.com, BuzzFeed, or The Point Weekly). These sources should be formatted using APA guidelines as well.

Each article listed should include the following:

- APA citation for article
- Which of the 5 categories (theory, method, IV, DV, or context) the article fits
- Why the article is valuable
- How the article may compare/contrast with other information in the bibliography

The final document should also include your research question and/or hypotheses

The annotated bibliography will be evaluated in terms of:

- Quality and relevance of sources
- APA format
- Fulfilling requirements in terms of content and length (working creatively within assignment constraints)
- Writing clarity, precision, focus, spelling & grammar, etc.

# ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY GRADING SHEET

Name(s):				_				Scor	e:	/60
Grading Scale:	ing, not re	elevant t	to the a	ssianma	≏nt					
	mproveme			_		equiren	nents as	present	ed	
	=				-	-		-		te expectations
7 or 8- A	Above ave	rage and	d super	ior worl	k, excee	ds mini	imum re	equireme	ents, sh	ows depth of
	hought, ar	=		_						
9- E	xceptiona	l schola	rship in	every r	regard,	far exce	eds exp	ectation	ıs	
MECHANICS:										
Is this the first d	Iraft of the	e assign	ment o	r has it l	been "p	olished	" and fr	ee from	spelling	g, syntax, and
grammatical err	ors? Have	you fol	llowed	all instru	uctions	in the s	yllabus	or does i	it appe	ar to be thrown
together at the	last mome	ent? Are	citatio	ns com	plete ar	nd in AP	A form	?		
(http://owl.engl	<u>lish.purdu</u>	e.edu/c	wl/reso	ource/5	<u>60/01/</u>					
	4	2	2	4	_	6	-	0	0	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
SOURCES:										
<u> </u>	scholarly/a	academ	ic/credi	ble? Ho	ow rele	vant are	the so	urces sel	ected t	o your research
question/hypotl	hesis? Do	es the a	nnotati	ion app	ear to a	dequat	ely sum	marize a	nd eva	luate the chosen
article or is it me	erely a de	scriptio	n of it?							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
OVERALL IMPA	<u>СТ:</u>									
This is a function	n of many	aspects	s includ	ing clari	ity of th	ought,	depth o	f analysi:	s, vivid	writing style, and
attention to det	ail. Does t	he assig	gnment	leave t	he impr	ession	that you	ı have do	one an	excellent job of
preparing and p	resenting	the ass	ignmen	t in pro	per for	n and o	n time?			
	1	2	2	4	_	C	7	0	0	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

# **Method Presentation**

This presentation will allow your group to get feedback on the methodological decisions you have made. Your group will have 15-20 minutes to address the following questions (HINT: your individual Methods papers from earlier in the semester may help address some of these):

What method will you be using? How did you arrive at that decision? What are some "best practices" of the method? Has someone done something similar to what you're proposing?

What measures will you be using? How have these measures been used in the past? How do you know they are reliable and/or valid? How do you plan to use them? What modifications or justifications will you need to make?

**Hypotheses/Research Questions.** How do you plan to test your hypotheses/answer research questions? What will you be looking for in order to make claims about them?

		METH	HOD PRESEN	ITATION EV	ALUATION F	ORM		
Name:						Score:	/	90
<b>Grading Scale</b>	:							
1- N	lissing, not re	elevant to th	e assignmen	it				
2 or 3	- Improvem	ent needed,	does not sa	tisfy require	ments as pr	esented		
4, 5, 6	6- Good, ave	rage work, s	atisfies requ	irements of	assignment	and collegiate	expectat	ions
7 or 8	- Above ave	rage and sup	perior work,	exceeds mi	nimum requ	irements, show	ws depth	of thought,
	analysis, a	nd insight						
9-	Exceptiona	al scholarshi	p in every re	gard, far ex	ceeds expect	tations		
INTRODUCTIO	<u>ON</u> :							
Did the introd	luction grab a	attention an	d engage the	e audience c	r just begin?	? Was the issu	e/context	t/problem
defined and tl	he presentati	ion previewe	ed? Was the	philosophic	cal perspecti	ve consistent	with this t	heory
identified and	l explained?							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
METHOD:								
Was the meth	nod well sum	marized and	explained o	r left vague	? Was the ex	xplanation con	nprehens	ive or were
things left out	? Were the	key research	ers identifie	d and centr	al concepts o	clarified? Have	you exp	lained it with
enough detail		-						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
MEASURES:								
	es presented	and justified	d as reliable	and valid?	Were modifi	cations to exis	ting meth	nods
	-	-				nypotheses or	_	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
H/RQ Analysi	s:							
	<del></del>	our plan for	analyzing yo	our data? Is	the plan app	ropriate given	your hyp	otheses or
research ques		·	, ,,				,	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
DELIVERY:								
Were the pres	senters verba	ally fluid or v	vere there m	nany fillers (e	e.g., um, ah,	you know, like	e, etc.)? V	Was
		-			_	-		nce members,
-	-		-			ple not know		
appearance n					·			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
USE OF TIME:								
		th appropria	nte? Was the	e time availa	able manage	d well so that	various a	ctivities could
be included a	_							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
OVERALL IMP		-		•	•			
		the items a	bove and the	ey synergy o	reated wher	n they are put	together.	
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# **Theory Presentation**

This presentation will allow your group to get feedback on the theoretical decisions you have made. Your group will have 15-20 minutes to address the following questions (HINT: your individual Theory papers from earlier in the semester may help address some of these):

**Theory.** What theory will you be using to frame your study? What does the theory assert (broadly)? What is the theory's origin? How did it emerge? How has it been tested, explored, and advanced?

**Model.** What does the theory "look" like? Draw a model/diagram to help your classmates visualize the theory.

**Application.** Why did you choose this theory? Were others considered? What variables or contexts are common in research that employs this theory? How does/do your hypothesis/hypotheses or research question(s) emerge from this theory?

#### THEORY PRESENTATION EVALUATION FORM

		Inco	JKT PKESEN	ITATION EV	ALUATION F			
Name:			<del></del>			Score	;: \( \( \)	90
Grading Scale	2:							
2- M	issing, not i	relevant to	the assignr	ment				
2 or 3	- Improven	nent neede	d, does no	t satisfy red	uirements	as presente	ed	
4, 5, 6	5- Good, ave	erage work,	, satisfies re	equirement	ts of assignr	ment and c	ollegiate ex	pectations
7 or 8	- Above av	erage and s	superior wo	ork, exceed	s minimum	requireme	nts, shows	depth of
	thought,	analysis, an	d insight					
9-	Exception	nal scholars	hip in ever	y regard, fa	r exceeds e	xpectation	S	
INTRODUCTIO	<u>N</u> :			-		•		
Did the introdu	uction grab a	attention an	d engage th	e audience d	or just begin	? Was the is	ssue/context	t/problem
defined and th	_				-			
identified and	-	·						•
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
THEORY:								
Was the theor	y well summ	narized and e	explained or	· left vague?	Was the exp	planation co	mprehensiv	e or were
things left out?	? Were the	key research	ners identifie	ed and centr	al concepts	clarified?		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
MODEL:								
Was the mode	l visually ap	pealing? Did	d it make sei	nse given yo	ur descriptio	on of the the	ory? Was th	ne model well
integrated or j	ust tacked o	n?						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
DELIVERY:				<b></b> (				
Were the pres		-		-	_	-		
movement pur	-		-					
and smile ofte				a coordinati	ea or ala ped	opie not kno	w what to d	or was
appearance ne	eat and profe	255101141 01 1	oo casuai:					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
USE OF TIME:	_	•	7	•	· ·	•	· ·	3
Was the prese	ntation leng	th annronria	nte? Was th	e time avail	ahle manage	nd well so th	at various ac	rtivities could
be included an	_			ie time avan	abic manage		at various at	ctivities could
be meraded an	ia still cover	every times.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
OVERALL IMP		_			-			-
This is a combi		the items a	bove and th	ey synergy (	reated wher	n they are p	ut together.	
			-	. , 57		, ,	J	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

# Literature Review, Methods, Works Cited Section Draft

# **Title Page**

Follow APA format using the OWL guide available at https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/

#### **Literature Review**

Develop the background for your topic. Explain why your topic is interesting or important. Introduce any key terms and describe previous work on the topic. Explain the questions that the previous work answered, and explain how the previous work leads up to your question or hypothesis. Conceptually define variables. Conclude the literature review with your *hypothesis* and/or your research question.

#### Methods

Describe your experiment or study in plenty of detail. Include enough detail that someone could actually do the experiment well enough to get good results. Explain why you've designed the experiment in the way you have; try to convince the reader that your experiment is the best way to test your hypothesis. You might want to include a diagram, drawing, or table, if it will help you explain your experiment or study. Selecting an appropriate method will require some independent research and readings on different methodologies and becoming an "expert" in the particular method for your study. In the same way a hammer (as opposed to a screwdriver) is the best tool to be used when driving a nail, so too should your method align with your research question or hypothesis. As part of this section you need to:

Decide on the best method for getting an answer to your RQ/H.

- Describe in detail what methodology you will use, and justify your decisions: (e.g., Experimental research, survey research, textual analysis, ethnographic research,
- Define and describe your population and sample.
  - O What is your sampling design? Who will you talk to? How many?
  - o When/where/how?
  - o (If applicable) Describe how you will select your sample.
  - o (If applicable) Describe how you will administer your instrument.
  - (If applicable) Describe how/when you will conduct observation(s).
- How will you address concerns about validity, reliability, and ethics?
- (If applicable) What are your variable(s)?
  - Operational definition of each variabls
  - Which are independent/dependent (if applicable)
- List information to be gathered.
- List the types of questions you will ask.
- Describe how you intend to analyze the results.

# Revised Lit Review, Methods Section and Works Cited, Results and Discussion Draft

#### **Results**

What were the results of your method? Describe, in detail, the characteristics of your sample. Talk through what you found: put words to the math, categories, or tensions (but avoid explaining in detail what those numbers/categories/tensions *mean*). Direct the reader to any appendices, figures, or tables you "talk out" in this section.

# Discussion

Here is where you will include a discussion of your findings in terms of implications, importance, and usefulness. Did what you found confirm the theory you chose? Did you confirm your hypotheses? Why or why not? What problems did your study solve? Study limitations, suggestions for future research, and conclusion go in this section

# ATTACHED LETTER TO THE REVIEWER

In a separate document, include a letter to the reviewer that lists all major revisions to the paper at this point, summarizes minor revisions, and explains how you addressed the concerns/questions posed to you when your first draft was returned.

# **Tri-Fold Poster**

Regardless of the topic of your paper, all poster displays should have the following elements: Paper Title, Author(s), Research Question, Purpose of Study, Method, Results, Discussion.

Since poster displays are each unique, groups can select what they would like to emphasize. Most importantly, the entire paper should **not** appear in the poster display. Use the resources posted to Canvas to get a sense of how to best prepare your poster for your audience.

	POSTER EVALUA	ATION	I FOI	RM					
Stude	nts:						_		
Proje	ct Title:						<b>-</b> .		
Gradi	ng Scale: 1 or 2 = Unacceptable – does not me	et m	inim	num	ехр	ecta	tion	S.	
	3, 4, 5 = Good, average work – satis	sfies	basi	c re	sear	ch c	anor	is.	
	6 or 7 = Superior – exceeds expect	atior	is fo	r un	der	grad	uate	work.	
Instru	actions to Evaluators: Based upon what you see i	n the	e hai	ndoı	ut ar	nd p	oste	r and what you hear	r in
	rief oral presentation (and any follow-up questic ving items.	ns y	ou o	r ot	hers	ma	y ask	), please respond to	the
(1).	Research Project: Degree to which project seems to satisfy the canons of social science research design, procedures, and analysis.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Comment:								
(2).	Poster Session: Sufficient detail concerning problem/issue, hypothesis or RQ, method, sample, results and is aesthetically pleasing.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Comment:								
(3).	Oral Presentation: Appropriate verbal fluency, energy, and eye contact with few (if any) nonverbal distractions.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Comment:								

# Research Paper

The Final Paper should include the sections you've drafted so far along with an Abstract, Introduction, and all Appendices you make reference to throughout the paper. You may use the table below to generate ideas for your paper and use the Evaluation Form to see specifically what sections will be evaluated and what questions each section should address. Refer to your functional outlines, articles you've read, and feedback/conversations with your instructor to ensure that you have included the necessary information for your particular study.

- 1. This is what I've been thinking about. (theory)
- 2. This is what other people have said about what I've been thinking about. (literature review)
- 3. This is what I think I would find if I looked to test my ideas. (hypotheses)
- 4. By the way, when I say "X," I mean this and that. (operationalization)
- 5. This is my plan for looking. (design)
- 6. These are the kinds of people, places, and things I am going to look at. (sample)
- 7. This is what I found out. (findings)
- 8. This is what the findings mean. (analysis)
- 9. This is how what I found relates to the ideas I had at the beginning. *(conclusion)*
- 10. Given all this, I think we should look at . . . . (implications)

# **RESEARCH PAPER EVALUATION FORM**

Names:			_					
Grading Scale:								
1- Mi	ssing, not re	levant to th	e assignmer	nt				
2 or 3-	Improvem	ent needed,	does not sa	tisfy require	ements as pr	esented		
4, 5, 6-	Good, aver	rage work, s	atisfies requ	irements of	assignment	and collegia	ate expectati	ions
7 or 8-	Above ave	rage and sup	perior work,	exceeds mi	nimum requ	irements, sh	nows depth (	of thought,
	analysis, ar	nd insight						
9-	Exceptiona	ıl scholarshi <sub>l</sub>	p in every re	gard, far ex	ceeds expec	tations		
FORMAT MECH								
Is this the first dr								
Have you followe						thrown toget	ther at the las	t moment?"
Have you followe	ed APA guide	lines in font,	spacing, pagi	nation, headi	ngs, etc.?			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
INTRODUCTIO	<u>N:</u>							
Background of	the Problem	n, Statement	t of the Prob	olem and Go	al of the Res	earch, Justi	fication, Intr	oduction of
Key Terms, and	l Assumptio	ns.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>REVIEW OF TH</b>	<u>E LITERATUI</u>	RE:						
Summarization	and analysi	s of Previou	s Research,	Constitutive	Definitions	of Variables	, Research C	Question
(Hypothesis).								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>METHODOLOG</b>	<u> Υ:</u>							
Research Settir	ng, Subjects,	Procedure 1	for the Prote	ection of Hu	man Subject	s, Operation	nal Definition	ns of Research
Variables, Proc	edures, Inst	rumentatior	n, and Timin	g.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
RESULTS:								
Characteristics	of Sample, I	Data Tables	(e.g., t-test,	descriptives	s, correlation	n matrix, reg	ression), Re	sults of
Statistical Meth	nods.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>DISCUSSION:</b>								
Include a discu	ssion of you	r findings in	terms of im	plications, i	mportance, a	and usefulne	ess. Study li	mitations and
suggestions for	future rese	arch, and a	final conclus	sion (if you v	vant one).			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
APPENDIX & B	<u>IBLIOGRAPH</u>	<u> </u>						
Charts, Tables,	Informed Co	onsent State	ement, Ques	tionnaire, e	tc. Bibliogra	phy is to inc	lude the list	ing for all
indirect notation	ons and dire	ct quotation	is. Please ci	te all resour	ces in appro	priate APA k	oibliographic	form.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
OVERALL IMPA	<u>CT:</u>							
This is always a f			_	-				
depth of analysis								
that you have do	ne an excelle	ent Job of pre	paring and pr	esenting the	assignment ir	n proper torm	i and on-time	ſ
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Week	Date	es	Торіс	Readings	Graded Work Due
	1		Course Introduction		
		8/30	Deconstructing Research		
			Deconstructing Research	Nilsen (1957), Cherry (1957)	
	2	9/4	NO CLASS: Labor Day		
		9/6	Deconstructing Theory		
		9/8	Deconstructing Theory	Bettinghaus (1984), Gerbner (1984), Andersen (1984)	
	3	9/11	Defining Communication	Corman (1995)	
		9/13	Reconstructing Theory		Defining Communication Paper
		9/15	Reconstructing Theory		
	4	9/18	Reconstructing Research	Straight Talk Ch 1	
		9/20	Paradigms in Comm Research	Straight Talk Ch 2	
		9/22	Paradigms in Comm Research		Theory Paper
	5		Quantitative Research	Straight Talk Ch 10	
			Quantitative Research	Straight Talk Chs 11, 12	
		9/29	Qualitative Research	Straight Talk Chs 14, 15	Method Summary and Article Deconstruction Paper
	6	10/2	Project Pitches	Skim Straight Talk Chs 5-9 as needed	Project Pitch
		10/4	Project Pitches		Project Pitch
		10/6	Group Assembly and Agreements		
	7	10/9	RQs/Hs, Variables, Sampling	Straight Talk Ch 6	
		10/11	RQs/Hs, Variables, Sampling	Straight Talk Ch 7, 8	Annotated Bibliography
			Ethics and Measurement	Straight Talk Ch 5	
	8	10/16	Method Presentations Prep	Straight Talk Ch 9	
		10/18	Method Presentations		Method Presentations
		10/20	NO CLASS: Fall Break		
	9	10/23	Interview/Questionnaire Construction	Review Straight Talk Chs 10, 11, 12, or 15 as relevant	
		10/25	Online Questionnaire Construction/Testing		Submit IRB Proposal
		10/27	SPSS Lab 1 (preparing to analyze data) MEET IN LIBRARY		
	10		SPSS Lab 2 (frequencies, reliability, summating variables) MEET IN LIBRARY		
		11/1	SPSS Lab 3 (correlation, elaboration, t-test, ANOVA, regression) MEET IN LIBR	ARY	
			Data Analysis Planning		
	11		Theory Presentations		Theory Presentations
			Theory Presentations		Theory Presentations
			Evaluating Research	Straight Talk Ch 13	
	12		Evaluating Research	Straight Talk Ch 16	
			NO CLASS: Work Day		
			NO CLASS: Work Day		
	13		Peer Review		Literature Review, Methods, Works Cited Section Draft
			NO CLASS: Thanksgiving Recess		
			NO CLASS: Thanksgiving Recess		
	14		SPSS LAB WEEK: MEET IN LIBRARY		
			SPSS LAB WEEK: MEET IN LIBRARY		
		12/1	SPSS LAB WEEK: MEET IN LIBRARY		
	15				Revised Lit Review, Methods Section and Works Cited, Results and Discussion
			Group Consultations		Draft
			Poster Presentations		Tri-Fold Poster and Draft of Complete Research Paper
		12/8	Responding to Feedback		
		1/2017			
Finals We	eek 1:30-	-4	In-Class Interviews		Research Paper Due on Canvas