

Course Syllabus

Accelerated Undergraduate Studies | BA in Criminal Justice

SCJ3093 Research Methods

3 Units

Spring 2026 | Quad 2

March 16 – May 10

Fully Online

Meeting Days: N/A

Meeting Times: N/A

Meeting Location: N/A

Final Exam: (Day/Time): N/A

Instructor: Becky Henzel

Email: bhenzel@pointloma.edu

Phone: N/A

Office Location and Hours: Zoom Upon Request

PLNU Mission

To Teach ~ To Shape ~ To Send

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, the character is modeled and formed, and service becomes an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we aspire to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

Criminal Justice Adult Degree Completion Purpose

The ADC – Criminal Justice program integrates specialized knowledge and skills with concepts of grace, restorative justice, and cultural competency which support the departmental mission to nurture servant scholars who critically evaluate social and cultural patterns and who constructively engage in society as agents of hope.

The ADC is designed to extend the PLNU mission to a new group of adult learners currently not served within the current traditional program. The focus will be on providing higher education in the context of a Christian worldview where minds are engaged and challenged and service in the criminal justice profession becomes an expression of faith. The curriculum works to enrich career opportunities through the integration of a focused educational program, a faith perspective, and a professional life.

Institutional Learning Outcomes

1. **Learning, Informed by our Faith in Christ**

Students will acquire knowledge of human cultures and the physical and natural world while developing skills and habits of the mind that foster lifelong learning.

2. **Growing, in a Christ-centered Faith Community**

Students will develop a deeper and more informed understanding of others as they negotiate complex professional, environmental, and social contexts.

3. **Serving, in a Context of Christian Faith**

Students will serve locally and/or globally in vocational and social settings.

Program Learning Outcomes

The Point Loma Nazarene University Bachelor of Arts-Criminal Justice (ADC) graduate is prepared for expanded roles within his or her organization through enhanced abilities to:

1. Demonstrate the ability to apply theoretical and legal foundations of criminal justice.
2. Demonstrate knowledge of each of the components of the criminal justice system: the historical background, structure, function, and purpose.
3. Integrate and apply understanding of the social realities, discrimination, and conflicts in the criminal justice system resulting from racial, socio-economic, and cultural inequities.

4. Apply foundational skills, demonstrate core competencies (such as ethical and professional behavior and critical thinking) in a professional internship setting.
 5. Demonstrate written and oral communication skills needed to effectively engage in a career in criminal justice.
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Course Description

This course introduces major concepts of social research, provides skills to understand research results; awareness of influence of social and legal parameters of ethical research; opportunity to analyze and apply research in the criminal justice arenas, identify research strategies to promote social/economic justice.

Course Learning Outcomes

The following student learning outcomes will be achieved by this course:

Throughout this course, students will demonstrate competency in the following course learning outcomes

1. Exhibit knowledge of major themes, theories, and debates in social research.
 2. Successfully design ethical research as determined by PLNU's Institutional Review Board.
 3. Compare how social scientists choose among qualitative and quantitative social research methods to create and disseminate knowledge.
 4. Understand and articulate the importance of applied and theoretical research in the social sciences.
 5. Identify research strategies to promote social and economic justice.
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Required Texts and Recommended Study Resources

Creswell, J. W., & Creswell J. D. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th Edition). SAGE Publications, Inc.

Note: Students are responsible for having the required textbooks prior to the first day of class. Students are also encouraged to begin reading the books in preparation for the class as soon as possible.

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law. All supplemental materials posted on this course site (including articles, book excerpts, or other documents) are provided for your personal academic use. These materials may be protected by copyright law and should not be duplicated or distributed without permission of the copyright owner.

Course Credit Hour Information

In the interest of providing sufficient time to accomplish the stated Course Learning Outcomes, this class meets the PLNU credit hour policy for a 3-unit class delivered over 8 weeks. It is anticipated that students will spend a minimum of 37.5 participation hours per credit hour on their coursework. For this course, students will spend an estimated 112 total hours meeting the course learning outcomes. The time estimations are provided below and in the Canvas modules.

Estimated Time to Complete Course

Activity Category	Time-to-Complete (Hours)
Discussions	30
Reading & Video Lectures	25
Assignments	41
Quizzes	6.5
Final Research Paper	10
Total	112.5

Assessment and Grading

Weighted Grades

This course uses weighted grades. Each assignment category is worth a certain percentage of the total grade (100%) for the course, as specified in the table below:

Course Assignments

Assignment Category	Description	Percentage of Total G
Discussions	Each week students will participate in online discussions with classmates, which are related to the week's readings and content. These discussions replace the interactive dialogue that occurs in the traditional classroom setting.	25%
Quizzes	There are pre-week and post-week quizzes in this course. These quizzes are taken from the content/readings provided each week within the course.	15%
Assignments	Each week has written assignments and activities. These assignments must reflect college-level writing and critical thinking and include synthesizing reading and analyzing fact patterns (scenarios).	25%
Final Project	Everything you have learned in this course will help you be successful in this assignment.	35%
TOTAL		100%

Student grades for assignments will be posted in the Canvas gradebook no later than midnight on Tuesday of each week beginning in Week Two of this course. It is important to read the comments posted in the gradebook as these comments are intended to help students improve their work. Final grades will be posted by the due date as posted in the Academic Calendar.

Grading Scale

The following grading scale will be used for all exams and final course grades:

- 93-100% = A
- 90 - 92% = A-
- 87 – 89% = B+
- 83 – 86% = B
- 80 – 82% = B-
- 77 – 79% = C+
- 73 – 76% = C
- 70 – 72% = C-
- 67 – 69% = D+
- 63 – 66% = D
- 60 - 62% = D-
- 59% or below = F

Incompletes and Late Assignments

All assignments are to be submitted by the due dates. There will be a 10% reduction of possible points for **each day** an assignment is late, and assignments will **not be** accepted for credit four days after the due date. If missing assignments result in the failure to meet learning outcomes, you may receive a letter grade reduction on the final grade in addition to the loss of points for missing work. Assignments will be considered late if posted after the due date and time using Pacific Standard Time. No assignments will be accepted after midnight on Sunday night, the last day of class.

Exceptions for extenuating circumstances will be at the discretion of instructor with a focus on the equity of the entire class.

PLNU Spiritual Care

PLNU strives to be a place where you grow as a whole person. To this end, we provide resources for our Graduate and Adult Undergraduate students to encounter God and grow in their Christian faith. At the Mission Valley (MV) campus we have an onsite chaplain who

is available during class break times across the week. If you have questions or a desire to meet or share any prayer requests with the onsite chaplain, you may email Dr. Sylvia Cortez Masyuk at scortezm@pointloma.edu.

In addition, on the MV campus, there is a prayer chapel on the third floor, which is open for use as a space set apart for quiet reflection and prayer.

PLNU Copyright Policy

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PLNU Recording Notification

In order to enhance the learning experience, please be advised that this course may be recorded by the professor for educational purposes, and access to these recordings will be limited to enrolled students and authorized personnel.

Note that all recordings are subject to copyright protection. Any unauthorized distribution or publication of these recordings without written approval from the University (refer to the Dean) is strictly prohibited.

PLNU Academic Honesty Policy

Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic dishonesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when, in reality, they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course.

For all student appeals, faculty and students should follow the procedures outlined in the University Catalog. See [Adult Undergraduate Academic and General Policies](#) [Links to an external site.](#) for definitions of kinds of academic dishonesty and for further policy information.

During the first week of class, you will be asked to submit an Academic Honesty Verification Statement. Submitting the statement is a requirement of this course. By

submitting the Academic Honesty Verification Statement, you will be verifying all assignments completed in this course were completed by you. Carefully review the Academic Honesty Statement below.

Statement: “In submitting this form, I am verifying all the assignments in this course will be completed by me and will be my own work.”

Artificial Intelligence (AI) Policy

You are allowed to use Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Gemini Pro 1.5, GrammarlyGo, Perplexity, etc) to generate ideas, but you are not allowed to use AI tools to generate content (text, video, audio, images) that will end up in any work submitted to be graded for this course. If you have any doubts about using AI, please gain permission from the instructor.

PLNU Academic Accommodations Policy

PLNU is committed to providing equal opportunity for participation in all its programs, services, and activities in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Students with disabilities may request course-related accommodations by contacting the Educational Access Center (EAC), located in the Bond Academic Center (EAC@pointloma.edu or 619-849-2486). Once a student’s eligibility for an accommodation has been determined, the EAC will work with the student to create an Accommodation Plan (AP) that outlines allowed accommodations. The EAC makes accommodations available to professors at the student’s request.

PLNU highly recommends that students speak with their professors during the first two weeks of each semester/term about the implementation of their AP in that particular course. Accommodations are not retroactive, so clarifying with the professor at the outset is one of the best ways to promote positive academic outcomes.

Students who need accommodations for a disability should contact the EAC as early as possible (i.e., ideally before the beginning of the semester) to ensure appropriate accommodations can be provided. It is the student’s responsibility to make the first contact with the EAC. Students cannot assume that because they had accommodations in the past, their eligibility at PLNU is automatic. All determinations at PLNU must go through the EAC process. This is to protect the privacy of students with disabilities who may not want to disclose this information and are not asking for any special accommodations.

Language and Belonging

Point Loma Nazarene University faculty are committed to helping create a safe and hospitable learning environment for all students. As Christian scholars, we are keenly aware of the power of language and believe in treating others with dignity. As such, it is important that our language be equitable, inclusive, and prejudice-free. Inclusive/Bias-free language is the standard outlined by all major academic style guides, including MLA, APA, and Chicago, and it is the expected norm in university-level work. Good writing and speaking do not use unsubstantiated or irrelevant generalizations about personal qualities such as age, disability, economic class, ethnicity, marital status, parentage, political or religious beliefs, race, gender, sex, or sexual orientation. Inclusive language also avoids using stereotypes or terminology that demeans persons or groups based on age, disability, class, ethnicity, gender, race, language, or national origin. Respectful use of language is particularly important when referring to those outside of the religious and lifestyle commitments of those in the PLNU community. By working toward precision and clarity of language, we mark ourselves as serious and respectful scholars, and we model the Christ-like quality of hospitality.

If you (or someone you know) have experienced a bias incident regarding language, you can find more information on reporting and resources at [Nondiscrimination and Anti-harassment Policy](#).

Sexual Misconduct and Discrimination

Point Loma Nazarene University faculty are committed to helping create a safe learning environment for all students. If you (or someone you know) have experienced any form of sexual discrimination or misconduct, including sexual assault, dating or domestic violence, or stalking, know that help and support are available through the [Title IX Office](#). Please be aware that under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, it is required to disclose information about such misconduct to the Title IX Office.

If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting responsibility, you can contact Counseling Services at counselingservices@pointloma.edu or find a list of campus pastors via our [Sexual Harassment and Discrimination Policy](#).

If you (or someone you know) have experienced other forms of discrimination or bias, you can find more information on reporting and resources via our [Nondiscrimination and Anti-harassment Policy](#).

PLNU Attendance and Participation Policy

Regular and punctual attendance at all class sessions is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. Therefore, regular attendance and participation in each course are minimal requirements.

If the student is absent for more than 10 percent of class sessions, the faculty member will issue a written warning of de-enrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent, the student may be de-enrolled without notice until the university withdrawal date or, after that date, receive an “F” grade.

Students who anticipate being absent for an entire week of a course should contact the instructor in advance for approval and make arrangements to complete the required coursework and/or alternative assignments assigned at the discretion of the instructor. Acceptance of late work is at the discretion of the instructor and does not waive attendance requirements.

Refer to [Academic Policies](#) Links to an external site. for additional details.

Online Asynchronous Attendance/Participation Definition

Students taking online courses with no specific scheduled meeting times are expected to actively engage throughout each week of the course. Attendance is defined as participating in an academic activity within the online classroom which includes, but is not limited to:

- Engaging in an online discussion
- Submitting an assignment
- Taking an exam
- Participating in online labs
- Initiating contact with faculty member within the learning management system to discuss course content

Note: Logging into the course does not qualify as participation and will not be counted as meeting the attendance requirement.

Course Modality Definitions

1. Online Courses: These are courses with class meetings where all instruction and interaction are fully online.
 1. Synchronous Courses: At least one class meeting takes place at a designated time.
 2. Asynchronous Courses: All class meetings are asynchronous.
 2. Hybrid Courses: These are courses with class meetings that take place both in the classroom and online synchronously and/or asynchronously.
 3. In-Person Courses: These are courses that meet in person with the instructor and students in a physical classroom setting. With approval by the area dean, this may include up to 25% of qualified class interactions through a Learning Management System (such as Canvas).
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Use of Technology

In order to be successful in the online or hybrid environment, you'll need to meet the minimum technology and system requirements; please refer to the [Technology and System Requirements](#) information. Additionally, students are required to have headphone speakers, microphone, or webcams compatible with their computer available to use. Please note that any course with online proctored exams requires a computer with a camera (tablets are not compatible nor allowable) to complete exams online.

Problems with technology do not relieve you of the responsibility of participating, turning in your assignments, or completing your class work.

Cell Phones

Absolutely no cell phones will be permitted in class. No exceptions. You may use laptops for class work only. Any other use will result in an absence for the day.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) Policy

You are allowed to use Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Gemini Pro 1.5, GrammarlyGo, Perplexity, etc) to generate ideas, but you are not allowed to use AI tools to generate content (text, video, audio, images) that will end up in any work submitted to be graded for this course. If you have any doubts about using AI, please gain permission from the instructor.

Absolutely no AI may be used in tests and quizzes. Such use will constitute a violation of the community rules set out for this course. Your answers should be your own.

GPS Academic Resources

PLNU offers the following free academic resources virtually for Graduate Professional Studies (GPS) Students. Visit myPLNU through the links below for more information.

- **[The GPS Writing Center](#) offers:**
 - **Zoom Writers Workshops** offered each quad on a variety of helpful topics
 - **One-to-one appointments** with the Writing Coach
 - **Microlearning YouTube Video Library** for helpful tips anytime
- **[Research Help Guide](#)** to help you start your research
 - The physical office is located on the third floor of the **[Mission Valley Regional Center](#)**[Links to an external site.](#) off the student lounge
- **[Academic Writing Resources Course](#):** Found on your Canvas Dashboard, this course is non-credit with 24/7 access, no time limits, and self-paced content. **[Watch a quick video run-through](#)**[Links to an external site.](#) and take time now to explore!
- **[Grammarly](#)**[Links to an external site.](#): Students have unlimited FREE access to Grammarly for Education, a trusted tool designed to help enhance writing skills by providing real-time feedback, identifying areas for improvement, and providing suggestions. Grammarly's Generative AI is NOT available with our student accounts.
- **[Tutoring](#):** Students have access to 24/7 live or scheduled subject tutoring through Tutor.com, including a Paper Drop-Off Service with feedback within 12 hours.

Assignments-at-a-Glance

The course summary below lists our assignments and their due dates. Click on any assignment to review it.

Course Summary:

Course Summary

Date	Details
Mon Jul 7, 2025	Quiz Academic Honesty Verification Statement
Wed Jul 9, 2025	Discussion Topic WK1 3-2-1 Reflection
	Discussion Topic WK1 Reflecting on your Experience with Research Discussion
Sat Jul 12, 2025	Quiz Post Quiz - WK1
	Assignment WK1 Assignment: Separating Science from Nonsense
Wed Jul 16, 2025	Discussion Topic WK2 3-2-1 Reflection Post
	Discussion Topic WK2 Bundle Writing & Peer Responses: Demographics of Crime
Sat Jul 19, 2025	Quiz Post-Quiz - WK2
	Assignment WK2 Assignment: References
Wed Jul 23, 2025	Discussion Topic WK3 3-2-1 Reflection Post
	Discussion Topic WK3 Bundle Writing & Peer Responses
Sat Jul 26, 2025	Quiz Post-Quiz - WK3

Course Summary

Date	Details
Sun Jul 27, 2025	Assignment WK3 Assignment: Research Question, Intro, Background & Review of Literature
Wed Jul 30, 2025	Discussion Topic WK4 3-2-1 Reflection Post
	Discussion Topic WK4 Bundle Writing & Peer Responses
Thu Jul 31, 2025	Assignment WK4 Online Workshop with Professor
Sat Aug 2, 2025	Quiz Post-Quiz - WK4
Sun Aug 3, 2025	Assignment WK4 Assignment: Revisions: Intro, Background & Literature Review & Annotated Feedback and Peer Feedback Letter
Wed Aug 6, 2025	Discussion Topic WK5 3-2-1 Reflection Post
	Assignment WK5 Peer Review Annotated Feedback: Intro, Background, Literature Review
Thu Aug 7, 2025	Assignment WK5 Peer Feedback Letter
Fri Aug 8, 2025	Discussion Topic WK5 Bundle Writing & Peer Responses: Restorative Justice & School Prison Pipeline

Course Summary

Date	Details
Sat Aug 9, 2025	Quiz Post-Quiz - WK5
Sun Aug 10, 2025	Assignment WK5 Assignment: Implemented Peer Feedback: Intro, Background, Research Question & Literature Review
Wed Aug 13, 2025	Discussion Topic WK6 3-2-1 Reflection Post
Thu Aug 14, 2025	Discussion Topic WK6 Stanford University Research Study Experiment Video
Sat Aug 16, 2025	Quiz Post-Quiz - WK6
Sun Aug 17, 2025	Assignment WK6 Assignment: Methodology (with Intro, Background, Research Question, and Lit Review revisions)
Wed Aug 20, 2025	Discussion Topic WK7 3-2-1 Reflection Post
	Discussion Topic WK7 Bundle Writing & Peer Responses: Social Media Communication
Sun Aug 24, 2025	Assignment EXTRA CREDIT: Attend a Writer's Workshop
	Assignment WK7 Research Study Presentation & Peer Review with Feedback
Wed Aug 27, 2025	Discussion Topic WK8 Reflecting on the Research Experience

Course Summary

Date	Details
	Discussion Topic WK8 3-2-1 Reflection Post
Fri Aug 29, 2025	Assignment Course Evaluation
	Assignment WK8 Peer Feedback Letter for Research Study Presentation
Sun Aug 31, 2025	Assignment WK8 Final Research Study with Limitations & Recommendations and Conclusion sections (with revised Intro, Background, Lit Review, Methodology and Conclusion)
	Assignment Extra Credit #1 Writer's Workshop ~ Student Success Center
	Assignment Extra Credit #2 Writer's Workshop ~ Student Success Center
	Assignment Extra Credit #3 Writer's Workshop ~ Student Success Center
	Assignment Extra Credit #4 Writer's Workshop ~ Student Success Center
	Assignment Extra Credit #5 Writer's Workshop ~ Student Success Center
	Assignment Extra Credit for Additional Peer Feedback