

Spring 2026 - Quad 1

Meeting days: Online - Asynchronous	Professor: Tyler Bowman
Meeting times: N/A	Cell Phone: 310-971-8820
Meeting location: N/A	E-mail: tbowman@pointloma.edu
Office Hours: Contact instructor for meetings	Final Exam: N/A – Exam IV Week 8

PLNU Mission

To Teach ~ To Shape ~ To Send

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, character is modeled and formed, and service is an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we strive to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

Fermanian School of Business Mission

Character – Professionalism – Excellence – Relationships – Commitment - Innovation

As members of a vital Christian community, we strive to provide high quality business programs that equip students to make a positive impact in their workplace and community by connecting purpose to practice.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course provides an introduction to the principles that guide the financial management of a business enterprise, with emphasis on decision-making and value creation. Topics include financial analysis, time value of money, risk and return, security valuation, capital budgeting, cost of capital, forecasting and dividend policy.

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES

The following learning outcomes are aligned with the Fermanian School of Business Program Learning Outcomes. Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Exhibit an understanding of finance terminology (PLO 1, C1).
2. Exhibit an understanding of finance principles and theories, including: financial analysis, the time value of money, risk and return, securities, capital budgeting, cost of capital, leverage, dividend policy and forecasting (PLO 1, C1).
3. Calculate and analyze a firm's financial performance, security valuation and returns, financial forecast and impact of leverage (PLO 2, C2).
4. Evaluate a firm's opportunities using capital budgeting analysis, including preparing cash flows, calculating cost of capital and applying various finance tools (PLO 2, C2).
5. Formulate financial decisions based upon ethical values (PLO 4).
6. Collaborate effectively in teams to solve complex finance problems (PLO 5).

PROGRAM LEARNING OUTCOMES

The student who successfully completes Bachelor of Business Administration will be able to:

1. Exhibit general knowledge of theories and practices in the core areas of business.
2. Critically analyze and apply business knowledge to solve complex business situations.
3. Demonstrate effective business communication through both written and verbal means.

4. Formulate decisions informed by ethical values.
5. Collaborate effectively in teams.

INSTITUTIONAL LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. **Learning, Informed by our Faith in Christ**
Students will acquire knowledge of human cultures and the physical and natural world while developing skills and habits of the mind that foster lifelong learning.
2. **Growing, in a Christ-centered Faith Community**
Students will develop a deeper and more informed understanding of others as they negotiate complex professional, environmental, and social contexts.
3. **Serving, in a Context of Christian Faith**
Students will serve locally and/or globally in vocational and social settings.

COURSE CREDIT HOUR INFORMATION

In the interest of providing sufficient time to accomplish the stated Course Learning Outcomes, this class meets the PLNU credit hour policy for a 3 unit class delivered over 8 weeks. It is anticipated that students will spend a minimum of 37.5 participation hours per credit hour on their coursework. For this course, students will spend an estimated 112.5 total hours meeting the course learning outcomes. The time estimations are provided in the Canvas modules.

COURSE SCHEDULE AND ASSIGNMENTS

Tentative Schedule (Subject to change; See Canvas for additional details by week):

Week	Chapter/Reading	Topic	Homework	Quizzes/Exams
1	Syllabus & Canvas	Course Syllabus / Course Introduction		
	1	Principles of Finance		
2	3	Financial Statements & Taxes	CH 3 HW CH 5a HW CH 5b HW	Quiz 1 (CH 1, 3)
	5a (5.1, 5.2)	Time Value of Money I		
	5b (5.3)	Time Value of Money II		
	5c (5.4)	Time Value of Money III		
3	6a (6.1 & 6.2)	Time Value Money IV	CH 5c HW CH 6a HW CH 6b HW	Quiz #2 (CH 5, 6) Exam I (CH 3, 5, 6)
	6b (6.3)	Time Value Money V		
4	9	Bond Valuation	CH 9a HW CH 9b HW	Quiz #3 (CH 9, 10)
	10	Stock Valuation		
5	11	Investment Decision Criteria	CH 10 HW CH 11a HW CH 11b HW	Quiz #4 (CH 11) Exam II (CH 9, 10, 11)
6	12a (12.1, 12.2)	Project Cash Flows I	CH 12a HW CH 12b HW	Quiz #5 (CH 12, 4)
	12b (12.3, 12.4)	Project Cash Flows II		
	4	Financial Analysis		
7	17	Financial Forecasting	CH 4 HW CH 17 HW CH 8 HW	Quiz #6 (CH 17, 8) Exam III (CH 12, 4, 8)
	8	Diversification, Beta & CAPM		
8	2	Financial Markets	CH 14a HW CH 14b HW	Quiz #7 (CH 2, 14) Exam IV (CH 17, 14)
	14a (14.1-14.3)	Cost of Capital I		
	14b (14.4-14.6)	Cost of Capital II		

REQUIRED TEXT AND STUDY RESOURCES

Text: Financial Management: Principles and Applications, Titman, Keown, Martin, 13th edition, Pearson, ©2018 (ISBN-13#: 9780134417219). **Resources:** Personal Computer with Microsoft Excel (Apple Numbers or Google Sheets cannot be substituted for Excel).

Note: Students are responsible for having the required textbooks prior to the first day of class. Students are also encouraged to begin reading the books in preparation for the class as soon as possible.

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law. All supplemental materials posted on this course site (including articles, book excerpts, or other documents) are provided for your personal academic use. These materials may be protected by copyright law and should not be duplicated or distributed without permission of the copyright owner.

CLASS ACTIVITIES (ASSESSMENT AND GRADING)

Homework: Homework assignments will primarily consist of problems from the end of each chapter (modified textbook problems) and problems provided by the instructor, and will be assigned via Canvas. All homework assignments must be turned in via Canvas. Late homework will **not** be accepted, as a homework review video will be made available via Canvas immediately after each homework is due. Working together on homework assignments is encouraged; however, you **cannot** share homework (Microsoft Excel) files and you must submit your own work (see academic integrity section below). Homework must be prepared using Microsoft Excel (Apple Numbers and Google Sheets **cannot** be used) and must include all work **and** supporting calculations for credit. Your lowest homework score will be dropped from your final grade calculation.

Quizzes: Seven (7) Quizzes will be given during the term and will consist of multiple choice and true/false questions based primarily on finance terms, concepts and terminology included in the textbook and video lectures. Such quizzes will be given online, are closed book/notes, etc. and will be administered using Honorlock. No makeup quizzes will be given if one is completed during one of the optional scheduled times; however, your lowest quiz score will be dropped from your final grade calculation.

Weekly Engagement: Weekly Engagement assignments consist of either (1) asking a question, (2) commenting, or (3) answering another student's question on at least two videos from any of a given week's "Lecture Videos" in Canvas. Grades will be based upon the quality and relevance of the question, comment or answer.

Exams: Every student must take the exams at one of the optional scheduled times. No makeup exams will be given without PRIOR permission. I will provide a makeup exam only for absences officially excused by the university provost or for emergencies completely beyond a student's control, such as a documented illness or injury. You must coordinate any conflict with one of the optional scheduled exam times with me as soon as you discover it, preferably not later than 48 hours prior to an exam. Exams will be given online and will be administered using Honorlock.

Assessment and Grading:

Assignment:	Points	Final Grade Scale:
✓ Homework (17 x 15 pts ea)	255	A = 93 - 100% 930-1000 points
✓ Quizzes (6 x 20 pts ea)	120	A- = 90 - <93% 900-929 points
✓ Weekly Engagement (7 x 15 pts ea)	105	B+ = 87 - <90% 870-899 points
✓ Exams (4 x 130 pts ea)	520	B = 83 - <87% 830-869 points
		B- = 80 - <83% 800-829 points
		C+ = 77 - <80% 770-799 points
		C = 73 - <77% 730-769 points
		C- = 70 - <73% 700-729 points
		D+ = 67 - <70% 670-699 points
		D = 60 - <67% 600-669 points
		F = 0 - <60% 0-599 points
Total Possible Points for the Course:	1000	

CLASS POLICIES

Professionalism: Students are expected to hold the highest levels of professionalism including integrity and honesty, respectfulness, punctuality and mature leadership. Exemplary behavior is expected in the online classroom.

Attendance and Participation Policy: Regular and punctual attendance at all **synchronous** class sessions is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. If the student is absent for more than 10 percent of class sessions (virtual or face-to-face), the faculty member will issue a written warning of de-enrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent, the student may be de-enrolled without notice until the university drop date or, after that date, receive the appropriate grade for their work and participation. In some courses, a portion of the credit hour content will be delivered **asynchronously** and attendance will be determined by submitting the assignments by the posted due dates. See [Academic Policies in the Graduate and Professional Studies Catalog](#). If absences exceed these limits but are due to university excused health issues, an exception will be granted.

Asynchronous Attendance/Participation Definition: A day of attendance in asynchronous content is determined as contributing a substantive note, assignment, discussion, or submission by the posted due date. Failure to meet these standards will result in an absence for that day. Instructors will determine how many asynchronous attendance days are required each week. Students taking online courses are expected to attend each week of the course. Attendance is defined as participating in an academic activity within the online classroom which includes posting in a graded activity in the course. (Note: Logging into the course does not qualify as participation and will not be counted as meeting the attendance requirement.) Students who do not attend at least once in any 3 consecutive days will be issued an attendance warning. Students who do not attend at least once in any 7 consecutive days will be dropped from the course retroactive to the last date of recorded attendance. Students who anticipate being absent for an entire week of a course should contact the instructor in advance for approval and make arrangements to complete the required coursework and/or alternative assignments assigned at the discretion of the instructor.

Use of Technology: In order to be successful in your course, you'll need to meet the minimum technology and system requirements; please refer to the [Technology and System Requirements](#) information. Additionally, students are required to have headphone speakers, microphone, or webcams compatible with their computer available to use for any online or hybrid classes. Please note that any course with online proctored exams require a computer with a camera (tablets are not compatible) to complete exams online. Problems with technology do not relieve you of the responsibility of participating, turning in your assignments, or completing your class work.

PLNU Academic Honesty Policy: Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic dishonesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when, in reality, they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course.

For all student appeals, faculty and students should follow the procedures outlined in the University Catalog. See [Adult Undergraduate Academic and General Policies](#) [Links to an external site.](#) for definitions of kinds of academic dishonesty and for further policy information.

During the first week of class, you will be asked to submit an Academic Honesty Verification Statement. Submitting the statement is a requirement of this course. By submitting the Academic Honesty Verification Statement, you will be verifying all assignments completed in this course were completed by you. Carefully review the Academic Honesty Statement below.

Statement: "In submitting this form, I am verifying all the assignments in this course will be completed by me and will be my own work."

Dropping the Course: It is the student's responsibility to maintain his/her class schedule. Should the need arise to drop this course (personal emergencies, poor performance, etc.), the student has the responsibility to follow through (provided the drop date meets the stated calendar deadline established by the university), not the instructor. Simply ceasing to attend this course or failing to follow through to arrange for a change of registration (drop/add) may result in a grade F on the official transcript.

PLNU Academic Accommodations Policy: PLNU is committed to providing equal opportunity for participation in all its programs, services, and activities in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Students with disabilities may request course-related accommodations by contacting the Educational Access Center (EAC), located in the Bond Academic Center (EAC@pointloma.edu or 619-849-2486). Once a student's eligibility for an accommodation has been determined, the EAC will work with the student to create an Accommodation Plan (AP) that outlines allowed accommodations. The EAC makes accommodations available to professors at the student's request.

PLNU highly recommends that students speak with their professors during the first two weeks of each semester/term about the implementation of their AP in that particular course. Accommodations are not retroactive so clarifying with the professor at the outset is one of the best ways to promote positive academic outcomes.

Students who need accommodations for a disability should contact the EAC as early as possible (i.e., ideally before the beginning of the semester) to ensure appropriate accommodations can be provided. It is the student's responsibility to make the first contact with the EAC. Students cannot assume that because they had accommodations in the past, their eligibility at PLNU is automatic. All determinations at PLNU must go through the EAC process. This is to protect the privacy of students with disabilities who may not want to disclose this information and are not asking for any special accommodations.

Schedule and Other Changes: The information in this syllabus and in the course Canvas is subject to change. Any such changes will be announced via Canvas or email.

Canvas and Email: Assignments, announcements, changes to this syllabus or the course Canvas and other communication from the instructor, from time to time, may be made via Canvas or email.

Mobile Phones and Other Mobile Devices: The use of mobile phones, including phone calls, texting or any other purposes, is not allowed during quizzes or examinations. Please keep mobile phones turned-off and out of sight during quizzes and examinations.

FERPA Policy: In compliance with federal law, neither PLNU student ID nor social security number should be used in publicly posted grades or returned sets of assignments without student written permission. This class will meet the federal requirements by distributing all grades and papers individually. Also in compliance with FERPA, you will be the only person given information about your progress in this class unless you have designated others to receive it in the "Information Release" section of the student portal. See [Policy Statements](#) in the (undergrad/ graduate as appropriate) academic catalog.

Examination Policy: Successful completion of this class requires taking the final examination on its scheduled day. The final examination schedule is posted on the Class Schedules site. If you find yourself scheduled for three (3) or more final examinations on the same day, you are authorized to contact each professor to arrange a different time for one of those exams. However, unless you have three (3) or more exams on the same day, no requests for alternative final examinations will be granted.

PLNU Copyright Policy: Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law.

State Authorization: State authorization is a formal determination by a state that Point Loma Nazarene University is approved to conduct activities regulated by that state. In certain states outside California, Point Loma Nazarene University is not authorized to enroll online (distance education) students. If a student moves to another state after admission to the program and/or enrollment in an online course, continuation within the program and/or course will depend on whether Point Loma Nazarene University is authorized to offer distance education courses in that state. It is the student's responsibility to notify the institution of any change in his or her physical location. Refer to the map on [State Authorization](#) to view which states allow online (distance education) outside of California.

Artificial Intelligence Policy: You are allowed to use Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Gemini Pro 1.5, GrammarlyGo, Perplexity, etc.) to generate ideas, but you are not allowed to use AI tools to generate content (text, video, audio, images) that will end up in any work submitted to be graded for this course. If you have any doubts about using AI, please gain permission from the instructor.

Language and Belonging: Point Loma Nazarene University faculty are committed to helping create a safe and hospitable learning environment for all students. As Christian scholars we are keenly aware of the power of language and believe in treating others with dignity. As such, it is important that our language be equitable, inclusive, and prejudice free. Inclusive/Bias-free language is the standard outlined by all major academic style guides, including MLA, APA, and Chicago, and it is the expected norm in university-level work. Good writing and speaking do not use unsubstantiated or irrelevant generalizations about personal qualities such as age, disability, economic class, ethnicity, marital status, parentage, political or religious beliefs, race, gender, sex, or sexual orientation. Inclusive language also avoids using stereotypes or terminology that demeans persons or

groups based on age, disability, class, ethnicity, gender, race, language, or national origin. Respectful use of language is particularly important when referring to those outside of the religious and lifestyle commitments of those in the PLNU community. By working toward precision and clarity of language, we mark ourselves as serious and respectful scholars, and we model the Christ-like quality of hospitality.

If you (or someone you know) have experienced other forms of discrimination or bias, you can find more information on reporting and resources at www.pointloma.edu/bias.

Sexual Misconduct and Discrimination: In support of a safe learning environment, if you (or someone you know) have experienced any form of sexual discrimination or misconduct, including sexual assault, dating or domestic violence, or stalking, know that accommodations and resources are available through the Title IX Office at pointloma.edu/Title-IX. Please be aware that under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, faculty and staff are required to disclose information about such misconduct to the Title IX Office.

If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting responsibility, you can contact Counseling Services at counselingservices@pointloma.edu or find a list of campus pastors at pointloma.edu/title-ix or as shown in the PLNU Spiritual Care section of this syllabus.

If you (or someone you know) have experienced other forms of discrimination or bias, you can find more information on reporting and resources at www.pointloma.edu/bias

Spiritual Care: PLNU strives to be a place where you grow as a whole person. To this end, we provide resources for our Graduate and Adult Undergraduate students to encounter God and grow in their Christian faith. We have onsite chaplains at our different campuses who may be available during class break times across the week. If you have questions or a desire to meet or share any prayer requests with our chaplains, you can find them at the Chaplain's Page via myPLNU.

In addition, on the MV campus, there is a prayer chapel on the third floor, which is open for use as a space set apart for quiet reflection and prayer.

PLNU Recording Notification: In order to enhance the learning experience, please be advised that this course may be recorded by the professor for educational purposes, and access to these recordings will be limited to enrolled students and authorized personnel.

Note that all recordings are subject to copyright protection. Any unauthorized distribution or publication of these recordings without written approval from the University (refer to the Dean) is strictly prohibited.

Course Modality Definitions:

1. **Online Courses:** These are courses with class meetings where all instruction and interaction is fully online.
 - a. **Synchronous Courses:** At least one class meeting takes place at a designated time.
 - b. **Asynchronous Courses:** All class meetings are asynchronous.
2. **Hybrid Courses:** These are courses with class meetings that take place both in the classroom and online synchronously and/or asynchronously.
3. **In-Person Courses:** These are courses that meet in person with the instructor and students in a physical classroom setting. With approval by the area dean, this may include up to 25% of qualified class interactions through a Learning Management System (such as Canvas).

GPS Academic Resources: PLNU offers the following free academic resources virtually for Graduate Professional Studies (GPS) Students. Visit myPLNU through the links below for more information.

- **The GPS Writing Center** offers:
 - **Zoom Writers Workshops** offered each quad on a variety of helpful topics
 - **One-to-one appointments** with the Writing Coach
 - **Microlearning YouTube Video Library** for helpful tips anytime
- **Research Help Guide** to help you start your research
 - The physical office is located on the third floor of the **Mission Valley Regional Center**[Links to an external site.](#) off the student lounge

- **Academic Writing Resources Course:** Found on your Canvas Dashboard, this course is non-credit with 24/7 access, no time limits, and self-paced content. **Watch a quick video run-through**[Links to an external site.](#) and take time now to explore!
- **Grammarly**[Links to an external site.](#): Students have unlimited FREE access to Grammarly for Education, a trusted tool designed to help enhance writing skills by providing real-time feedback, identifying areas for improvement, and providing suggestions. Grammarly's Generative AI is NOT available with our student accounts.
- **Tutoring:** Students have access to 24/7 live or scheduled subject tutoring through Tutor.com, including a Paper Drop-Off Service with feedback within 12 hours.