

# Reuben Welch School of Theology & Christian Ministry

**BIB 1001: Old Testament History & Religion** 

2 Units

#### Fall 2025

Instructor title and name: Prof. Jonathan Manning	Instructor phone: 626-236-0008 (my personal cell)
Office location and hours: Salomon 103; by appointment	Instructor email: jmanning@pointloma.edu
Meeting times/days: 11:00a-11:55a MW	Meeting location: Rohr Hall 109
Final Exam: Wed, 12/17/25, 10:30a-1:00p	

#### PLNU MISSION: TO TEACH ~ TO SHAPE ~ TO SEND

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, character is modeled and formed, and service is an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we strive to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

## **GENERAL EDUCATION MISSION**

PLNU provides a foundational course of study in the liberal arts informed by the life, death, and resurrection of Jesus Christ. In keeping with the Wesleyan tradition, the curriculum equips students with a broad range of knowledge and skills within and across disciplines to enrich major study, lifelong learning, and vocational service as Christ-like participants in the world's diverse societies and culture.

## **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

Within the context of the history of Israel, an overview of the literature of the Old Testament with special attention to its literary history and theological themes.

### **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES**

- 1. Identify the historical contexts of the Old Testament.
- 2. Articulate the unity of the Old Testament in its canonical context within the diverse literature of the Christian canon.
- 3. Articulate and appreciate the ways in which the Bible, understood as given by divine inspiration, functions as the church's central norm for Christian discipleship, faith, and practice.
- 4. Articulate the basic content of the books of the Old Testament and the methods appropriate to their interpretation.

### **REQUIRED TEXTS**

Harrelson, Walter J., ed. *The New Interpreter's Study Bible: New Revised Standard Version with the Apocrypha*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 2003. ISBN 978-0687278329.

Goldingay, John. *An Introduction to the Old Testament: Exploring Text, Approaches & Issues.* Downers Grove, IL: IVP Academic, 2015. ISBN 978-0830840908.

## LOMABOOKS INSTRUCTIONS

This course is part of our course material delivery program, LomaBooks. The bookstore will provide each student with a convenient package containing all required physical materials; all digitally delivered materials will be integrated into Canvas.

You should have received an email from the bookstore confirming the list of materials that will be provided for each of your courses and asking you to select how you would like to receive any printed components (in-store pick up or home delivery). If you have not done so already, please confirm your fulfillment preference so the bookstore can prepare your materials.

For more information about LomaBooks, please visit this link: (pointloma.edu/lomabooks)

## **Assignment Distribution by Points and Percentage:**

Class Attendance and Participation	50 points	(10%)
Reading Quizzes		(14%)
Reading Journals	75 points	(14%)
Article Responses	75 points	(14%)
Unit Exams	150 points	(29%)
Class Final (Critical Response Paper)	100 points	(19%)
TOTAL POINTS	525 points	(100%)

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Grading Scale:
                 89%-87%
                                   79%-77%
                                              = C+
                                                     69%-67%
                                                                = D+
                            = R+
100\%-93\% = A
                 86%-83%
                                   76%-73%
                                             = C
                                                     66%-63%
                                                                       59\%-0\% = F
                            = B
                                                                = D
                                   72%-70%
                                                     62%-60%
92\%-90\% = A-
                 82%-80%
                            = B-
                                             = C-
                                                                = D-
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#### **Coursework Overview:**

Attendance and Participation (worth 50 points total):

**Class Attendance (25 points):** From the university-wide attendance policy in the PLNU Catalog (pointloma-public.courseleaf.com/tug-catalog/academic-general-policies/): "Regular and punctual attendance at all classes...is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. Therefore, regular attendance and participation in each course are minimal requirements to be met. There are no allowed or excused absences (including illness) except as approved in writing by the Provost for specific students participating in certain university-sanctioned activities." It is a university-wide policy that if a student is absent for more than 10 percent of class sessions, the faculty member will issue a written warning of deenrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent of class sessions, the student may be de-enrolled without further notice until the university withdrawal date, or, after that date, the student may receive a failing grade in the class.

Total number of BIB class sessions: 28

10% threshold: 3 absences

20% threshold: 6 absences

For students attending >80% of sessions: On-time attendance at each class session earns full credit (1 point per session). Late arrival to and early departure from sessions will earn reduced credit subject to instructor discretion. Unexcused absences will not earn credit. Students missing class for any reason should contact the instructor asap (before the class occurs, if possible) for further steps.

For students attending <80% of sessions: Students will at minimum receive a failing attendance/participation grade and may also (as per above university-wide policy) be subject to de-enrollment or failure in the overall course.

Class Participation (25 points): Class participation means arriving prepared to discuss assigned reading and other class material, sharing insights, responding to other students, asking relevant questions, attempting to answer relevant questions, and discussing the issues brought up in class, all of which are habits of engagement. In this class you might not have the opportunity to speak up daily, but you should still come prepared to contribute something to discussion daily and should strive to contribute regularly. Participation also encompasses engaging in assigned in-class tasks, maintaining focus, avoiding inappropriate technology use, and avoiding distraction of self and others.

Q: What will earn me the maximum participation grade?

A: Speaking up in class (productively), asking questions, remaining on-task during group discussion, not distracting others

Q: What will reduce my participation grade?

A: Remaining quiet during most class sessions, never asking questions, distracting others, inappropriate use of technology (e.g., unauthorized use of screen devices, airpods, etc., during class)

Reading Quizzes (worth 75 points total): Answer questions about the weekly assigned Bible/Goldingay reading.

Quizzes will consist of a mixture of online Canvas quizzes (repeatable, open-book, randomly generated) and also brief inclass quizzes (handwritten on paper, closed-book, administered once at the beginning of some class sessions).

The purpose of reading quizzes is to provide encouragement and accountability for completing the assigned class reading, which is required for students to gain mastery of the overall concepts and ideas of the class. Individually, quizzes are low stakes tasks that add up over time (much like a student's consistent discipline of reading and thinking about class material will add up over time).

Reading Journals (worth 75 points total; 15 per journal, 5 total journals):

<u>Instructions</u>: In this class we have a wealth of different resources from which to learn. On a weekly basis, we will encounter some combination of Bible reading, Goldingay textbook reading, various scholarly articles, course module reading, and/or Bible Project videos. Five times during the semester when a Reading Journal assignment comes due, respond to one or more aspects of the week's materials. There are multiple possible options for completing this assignment.

- Connections Journal. (Repeatable.) We learn best when we make connections between our learning, our existing knowledge, and our experiences. Compose and submit a minimum 400-word journal in which you write about some of the given week's class materials, making specific connections between (1) specific things you read in Goldingay's textbook, (2) specific things that are happening during our class sessions, and (3) specific experiences from your own life. For best results, your paper must be concrete and must connect all three areas with specificity.
- Create a Meme or Drawing. (1x max per semester.) Create an original meme, or draw/sketch an image or images inspired by the current week's readings. How exactly you do this can remain loosely defined, but the image (meme or drawing) must be created by you. Write 100-200 words explaining the meaning/significance of what you have created in relation to our week's materials. Submit both image and writing for credit.
- <u>Handwritten Scripture</u>. (1x max per semester.) Choose a scriptural text from the current week's reading spanning 10+ verses and create two handwritten copies of your text. Write 100-200 words reflecting on how slowing down to handwrite changed your experience of the text. Submit both handwritten images and writing for credit.
- <u>Oral Scripture Recitation</u>. (1x max per semester.) Choose a scriptural text from the current week's reading spanning 10+ verses and memorize it word-for-word. Arrange a time with me to recite your chosen text before/after class or during office hours. Normal Tues. deadline does not apply; no Canvas submission required.
- Office Hours Discussion. (1x max per semester.) Make a 15-minute office hours appointment with me and come prepared to demonstrate your knowledge of the reading by having an office hours discussion. (Note: while you can only earn journal credit once by this method, you are of course welcome to make repeated use of office hours throughout the semester!) Normal Tues. deadline does not apply; no Canvas submission required.

Note: There will be eight "Reading Journal" due dates, and you may choose which five you complete for credit.

Article Responses (worth 75 points total; 25 per response, 3 total responses):

<u>Instructions</u>: Throughout the semester we will read a variety of scholarly pieces relevant to our weekly topics. Three times during the semester when an Article Response assignment comes due, compose and submit a minimum 620-word response to what you've read in the article. As with the above <u>Connections Journal</u> assignment, your Article Response must make specific connections between (1) specific things you read in the given article, (2) specific things that are happening during our class sessions, and (3) specific experiences from your own life. For best results, your paper must be concrete and must connect all three areas with specificity.

Note: There will be six "Article Response" due dates, and you may choose which three you complete for credit.

<u>Unit Exams</u> (worth 150 points total; 75 per exam, 2 total exams):

Unit Exams will offer the chance to consolidate learning and make connections between class topics and ideas. Specific instructions and details will be given in class.

In-Class Essay Final: Critical Response to Goldingay's An Introduction to the OT and the Class as a Whole (worth 100 points total):

<u>Instructions</u>: During the final exam period, write an in-class essay that demonstrates your understanding of Goldingay's textbook and your overall learning across our course content. In your essay, you will pursue the following goals:

- 1. Explain how Goldingay's text and this class contribute to your understanding of the complex, diverse, and overlapping ways that our various OT authors depict God's identity and character.
  - a. As you respond to this prompt about God's identity and character in the OT, include a discussion of at least three different perspectives from three different OT books/authors. Use specific details and other information drawn from class discussions and readings to demonstrate your level of understanding of the texts you include.
- 2. In your response, cite Leviticus 19:1-2\*\* and also at least one additional text drawn from Leviticus 19\*\* and discuss the meaning of these texts in light of our overall class content, particularly taking into consideration Goldingay's conclusion (part five, "Looking Back Over the Whole" pp. 356-367).

Throughout your paper, demonstrate mastery of the underlying concepts and arguments of our class and of Goldingay's text for best results.

\*\*Note: During the final exam period, the full text of Leviticus 19 will be provided for reference.

### ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS

PLNU is committed to providing equal opportunity for participation in all its programs, services, and activities in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Students with disabilities may request course-related accommodations by contacting the Educational Access Center (EAC), located in the Bond Academic Center (EAC@pointloma.edu or 619-849-2533). Once a student's eligibility for an accommodation has been determined, the EAC will work with the student to create an Accommodation Plan (AP) that outlines allowed accommodations. Professors are able to view a student's approved accommodations through Accommodate.

PLNU highly recommends that students speak with their professors during the first two weeks of each semester/term about the implementation of their AP in that particular course. Accommodations are not retroactive so clarifying with the professor at the outset is one of the best ways to promote positive academic outcomes.

Students who need accommodations for a disability should contact the EAC as early as possible (i.e., ideally before the beginning of the semester) to assure appropriate accommodations can be provided. It is the student's responsibility to make the first contact with the EAC. Students cannot assume that because they had accommodations in the past, their eligibility at PLNU is automatic. All determinations at PLNU must go through the EAC process. This is to protect the privacy of students with disabilities who may not want to disclose this information and are not asking for any accommodations.

## ACADEMIC HONESTY

Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic <u>dis</u>honesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when in reality they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination, or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course. For all student appeals, faculty and students should follow the procedures outlined in the University Catalog. See PLNU's complete academic honesty policy, including definitions and examples of academic dishonesty, under "Academic and General Policies" at this link: (pointloma-public.courseleaf.com/tug-catalog/academic-general-policies/).

# **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE / AI TOOLS**

We learn best when we take time to think about ideas, process them, deeply engage with them, make connections between them, talk about them with others, etc. The use of AI generators largely subverts and circumvents these ways of thinking and learning. Using AI tools at any point in the writing process also strongly increases the likelihood that a student's writing will be comingled with words and ideas from elsewhere, which is a form of plagiarism regardless of intent. AI tools have also repeatedly been shown to generate plausible-sounding but false, fabricated, or even nonsensical responses to user inputs. For these reasons, the use of AI tools such as ChatGPT and Grammarly, etc., is emphatically unwelcome in absolutely every aspect of this class. **Please do not use these tools for any purpose in our class, period.** 

- Q: What if I don't understand something in our class materials and need to research it for myself?
- A: Ask a fellow student for help; ask the professor before or after class; make an appointment and come to office hours.
- Q: What if I need help coming up with ideas for one of our BIB papers, or what if I need help drafting/outlining a paper?
- A: Visit the Loma Writing Center for help with any writing task; make an appointment and come to office hours.

# **COPYRIGHT POLICY**

PLNU, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law.

#### FINAL EXAMINATION POLICY

Successful completion of this class requires taking the final examination on its scheduled day. The final examination schedule is posted at this link: (pointloma.edu/offices/records/traditional-undergraduate-records).

If you find yourself scheduled for three (3) or more final examinations on the same day, you are authorized to contact each professor to arrange a different time for one of those exams. However, unless you have three (3) or more exams on the same day, no requests for alternative final examinations will be granted.

### **INCLUSIVE LANGUAGE AND BELONGING**

PLNU faculty are committed to helping create a safe and hospitable learning environment for all students. As Christian scholars we are keenly aware of the power of language and believe in treating others with dignity. As such, it is important that our language be equitable, inclusive, and prejudice free. Inclusive/bias-free language is the standard outlined by all major academic style guides, including MLA, APA, and Chicago, and it is the expected norm in university-level work. Good writing and speaking entails avoidance of stereotypes, demeaning terminology, and unsubstantiated or irrelevant generalizations about personal qualities such as age, disability, economic class, ethnicity, language, marital status, national origin, parentage, political or religious beliefs, race, gender, sex, or sexual orientation. By working toward precision and clarity of language, we mark ourselves as serious and respectful scholars, and we model the Christ-like quality of hospitality.

For further discussion and specific examples of inclusive language, please visit the following academic websites:

- The APA Style Guide: Bias-Free Language
- The California State University Chancellor's Office: Diversity Style Guide
  - https://www.calstate.edu/csu-system/csu-branding-standards/editorial-style-guide/Pages/diversity-style-guide.aspx

You may report an incident of bias at this link: (pointloma.edu/nondiscrimination).

## SEXUAL MISCONDUCT AND DISCRIMINATION

In support of a safe learning environment, if you (or someone you know) have experienced any form of sexual discrimination or misconduct, including sexual assault, dating or domestic violence, or stalking, accommodations and resources are available through the Title IX Office: (pointloma.edu/title-ix). Please be aware that under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, faculty and staff are required to disclose information about such misconduct to the Title IX Office.

If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting responsibility, you can contact Counseling Services (counselingservices@pointloma.edu) or find a list of confidential resources at this link: (pointloma.edu/title-ix/get-help-now).

# **USE OF TECHNOLOGY / SCREEN DEVICES**

**Outside of class sessions**: it is essential that students use technology—including frequent use of the Canvas website and PLNU gmail accounts—to communicate with the instructor and classmates and to complete assigned work.

**During class sessions**: technology such as phones, tablets, laptops, airpods, and/or other screen or headphone devices, etc. should never be operated, due to their powerful capacity to distract both the user and those in proximity to the user.

Exceptions to this policy:

- (1) Technology use at the direction of the instructor (e.g., for course evaluations, etc.)
- (2) Technology use due to specific EAC accommodations
- (3) Specifically, use of tablet + stylus for notetaking, since this simulates handwritten notetaking

Unauthorized use of technology in class may result in loss of participation or (in excessive cases) attendance credit.

#### COURSE SCHEDULE AND ASSIGNMENTS

Course schedule, topics, evaluation, assignments, and deadlines may be changed at the instructor's discretion.

Unless otherwise stated, all assignments are due at the end of the designated day by midnight. The instructor reserves the right to discount or refuse late work. Please contact your professor if you foresee a problem in completing work on time.

WEEK 01	TUE, SEP 2 - SAT, SEP 6		
Intro to Old Testament Studies	Reading Due:  Class Syllabus Week #1 Canvas Module	Assignments Due: • Student Information Survey (Friday)	
WEEK 02	MON, SEP 8 – SAT, SEP 13		
	Reading Due:      Goldingay 7-48 (preface—1.19)     Chalmers, "The Influence of Cognitive Biases"  Recommended Reading:     Week #2 Canvas Module	<ul> <li>Assignments Due:</li> <li>Week #2 Online Reading Quiz (Tuesday)</li> <li>Reading Journal Opportunity #1 (Tuesday)</li> <li>(reminder: of the 8 Journals, choose 5)</li> </ul>	
WEEK 03	MON, SEP 15 - SAT, SEP 20		
The Torah	Reading Due:  Goldingay 50-71 (2.1—2.11) Genesis 1-11 Trible, "Eve and Adam: Genesis 2-3 Reread"	<ul> <li>Assignments Due:</li> <li>Week #3 Online Reading Quiz (Monday)</li> <li>Trible Article Response (Tuesday)</li> <li>(reminder: of the 6 Responses, choose 3)</li> </ul>	
	Recommended Reading:  Week #3 Canvas Module  BP Video Short: Genesis 1-11 (https://youtu.be/GQ)	<u>172THy05I</u> )	

WEEK 04	MON, SEP 22 – SAT, SEP 27		
	Reading Due:	Assignments Due:	
	• Goldingay 72-83 (2.12—2.17)	<ul> <li>Reading Journal Opportunity #2 (Tuesday)</li> </ul>	
	Genesis 12-50	(reminder: of the 8 Journals, choose 5)	
	Recommended Reading:		
	Week #4 Canvas Module		
	BP Video Short: Genesis 12-50 ( <u>https://youtu.be/F</u>	4isSyennFo)	
WEEK 05	MON, SEP 29 – SAT, OCT 4		
		Agaignments Duc.	
	Reading Due:	Assignments Due:	
	• Goldingay 84-105 (2.18—2.28)	Week #5 Online Reading Quiz (Monday)     Warrior Article Response (Treaday)	
	<ul><li>Exodus (all)</li><li>Warrior, "Canaanites, Cowboys, and Indians"</li></ul>	• Warrior Article Response (Tuesday)  (reminder: of the 6 Responses, choose 3)	
	warrior, Canadintes, Cowboys, and mutans	(reminder, or the o kesponses, choose 3)	
	Recommended Reading:		
	Week #5 Canvas Module		
	1	jH aojNJM3E part 2: https://youtu.be/oNpTha80yyE)	
		pure 2. neeps.//youtunbe/ortprinadoyyib)	
WEEK 06	MON, OCT 6 - SAT, OCT 11		
	Reading Due:	Assignments Due:	
	• Goldingay 106-117 (2.29—2.34)	<ul> <li>Reading Journal Opportunity #3 (Tuesday)</li> </ul>	
	• Leviticus 16-27; Numbers 1-14	(reminder: of the 8 Journals, choose 5)	
	Recommended Reading:		
	Week #6 Canvas Module		
	BP Video Shorts: Leviticus ( <u>https://youtu.be/IJ-Fel-</u> )	<u>xWUZzE</u> ) Numbers ( <u>https://youtu.be/tp5MIrMZFqo</u> )	
WEEK 07	MON, OCT 13 - SAT, OCT 18 **Unit Exam #1 will to	ake place during class on Wednesday, Oct 15, 2025**	
	Reading Due:	Assignments Due:	
	• Goldingay 118-140 (2.35—2.45)	Week #7 Online Reading Quiz (Monday)	
	<ul> <li>Deuteronomy 1-6, 12-15, 28-34</li> </ul>	Reading Journal Opportunity #4 (Tuesday)	
	2000000000 1 0, 12 10, 20 0 1	(reminder: of the 8 Journals, choose 5)	
	Recommended Reading:	, , ,	
	Week #7 Canvas Module		
	BP Video Short: Deuteronomy (https://youtu.be/q	<u>5QЕН9ЬН8АU)</u>	
WEEK 08	MON, OCT 20 - SAT, OCT 25		
WEEKOO			
The Nebi'im	Reading Due:	Assignments Due:	
	• Goldingay 142-173, 284-287 (3.1—3.16, 4.8—4.9)	Gaiser Article Response (Tuesday)	
	• Joshua 1-11, 21, 24; Judges 1-10, 19-21; Ruth (all)	(reminder: of the 6 Responses, choose 3)	
	Gaiser, "Which Bethlehem? A Tale of Two Cities"		
	Recommended Reading:		
	Week #8 Canvas Module		
	BP Video Shorts: Joshua (https://youtu.be/JqQqJlF)	E all) Judges (https://woutu.bo/kOVvgiCfII4)	
	Ruth (https://youtu.be/0h1eoBeR4Jk)	1 eo j juuges ( <u>iittps://youtu.be/ko/yoitiij4</u> )	
WEEK 09	MON, OCT 27 - SAT, NOV 1		
	Reading Due:	Assignments Due:	
	• Goldingay 174-197 (3.17—3.28)	<ul> <li>Week #9 Online Reading Quiz (Monday)</li> </ul>	
	• 1 Sam 8-12, 15-16; 2 Sam 7; 1 Kings 1-12, 16-19; 2	2 Kings 15-25 • Freedman Article Response (Tuesday)	
	Freedman, "Yahweh of Samaria and His Asherah"	(reminder: of the 6 Responses, choose 3)	
	Recommended Reading:		
	Week #9 Canvas Module		
		.be/QJOju5Dw0V0 part 2: https://youtu.be/YvoWDXNDJgs)	
	1-2 Kings ( <u>https://youtu.be/bVFW3wbi9pk</u> )		

WEEK 10	MON, NOV 3 – SAT, NOV 8	
WZZATIO	Reading Due:  Goldingay 198-227 (3.29—3.43) Isaiah 1-6; Amos (all); Hosea 1-2; Jonah (all) Wolff, "Prophets and Institutions in the Old Testamen	Assignments Due:  • Wolff Article Response (Tuesday)  (reminder: of the 6 Responses, choose 3)
	Recommended Reading:  Week #10 Canvas Module  BP Video Shorts: Isaiah 1-39 (https://youtu.be/d0A6l Jonah (https://youtu.be/dLIabZc0O4c)	Jchb1F8) Amos (https://youtu.be/mGgWaPGpGz4)
WEEK 11	MON, NOV 10 - SAT, NOV 15	
	Reading Due:      Goldingay 228-268 (3.44—3.63)      Isaiah 40-43, 61-62; Jeremiah 29-33; Ezekiel 1-11	Assignments Due:  • Week #11 Online Reading Quiz (Monday)  • Reading Journal Opportunity #5 (Tuesday)  (reminder: of the 8 Journals, choose 5)
	Recommended Reading:  Week #11 Canvas Module  BP Video Shorts: Isaiah 40-66 (https://youtu.be/ Tzd Ezekiel 1-33 (https://youtu.be/R-CIPu1nko8)	EPuqgQg) Jeremiah ( <u>https://youtu.be/RSK36cHbrk0</u> )
WEEK 12	MON, NOV 17 - SAT, NOV 22	
The Ketubim	Reading Due:  Goldingay 269-283 (4.1—4.7)  1 Chron 1; 2 Chron 36; Ezra 1-6; Nehemiah 8-13  Brant, "Let Us Build With You"	Assignments Due: • Reading Journal Opportunity #6 (Tuesday)  (reminder: of the 8 Journals, choose 5)
	Recommended Reading:  Week #12 Canvas Module  BP Video Shorts: 1-2 Chronicles (https://youtu.be/HF	.7xaHv3Ias) Ezra-Neh. ( <u>https://youtu.be/MkETkRv9tG8</u> )
WEEK 13	MON, NOV 24 – SAT, NOV 29	
	Reading Due:      Goldingay 288-337 (4.10—4.34)      Psalm 1-41, 72, 89, 106, 150     Proverbs 1-9, 20-24, 31; Job 1-3, 38-42	Assignments Due:  • Week #13 Online Reading Quiz (Monday)  • Reading Journal Opportunity #7 (Tuesday)  (reminder: of the 8 Journals, choose 5)
	Recommended Reading:  Week #13 Canvas Module  BP Video Shorts: Psalms (https://youtu.be/j9phNEaP Job (https://youtu.be/xQwnH8th fs)	rv8) Proverbs (https://youtu.be/AzmYV8GNAIM)
WEEK 14	MON, DEC 1 – SAT, DEC 6 **Unit Exam #2 will take	e place during class on Wednesday, Dec 3, 2025**
	Reading Due:  • Moses, "'The Satan' the Creation Theology of Job"	<ul> <li>Assignments Due:</li> <li>Moses Article Response (Tuesday)         (reminder: of the 6 Responses, choose 3)     </li> </ul>
WEEK 15	MON, DEC 8 - SAT, DEC 13	
	Reading Due:  Goldingay 338-367 (4.35—5.6) Ecclesiastes 1-6, 12; Daniel 1-6 Moskowitz, "The Book of Daniel"	Assignments Due: • Reading Journal Opportunity #8 (Tuesday)  (reminder: of the 8 Journals, choose 5)
	Recommended Reading:  Week #15 Canvas Module  Watch: BP Video Shorts: Ecclesiastes (https://youtu.b	e/lrsQ1tc-2wk) Daniel (https://youtu.be/9cSC9uobtPM)
WEEK 16	MON, DEC 15 – FRI, DEC 19 **Final will take place on Wednesday, Dec 17, 2025 @ 10:30am-1:00pm**	
Finals Week	Reading Due: n/a	Assignments Due: n/a