

School of Theology and Christian Ministry

**PHL2011 Ethics**

3 Units

---

**Spring 2025**

**January 13 - May 9**

**Hybrid**

---

**Meeting Days/Times:** M & W (2:55 pm-3:50 pm)

**Meeting Location:** Taylor 105

**Final Exam: (Day/Time):** Week 16

**Instructor:** Dr. Lucia Foglia

**Email:** lfoglia@pointloma.edu

**Office Location and Hours:** by appointment

---

PLNU Mission

**To Teach ~ To Shape ~ To Send**

Point Loma Nazarene University exists to provide higher education in a vital Christian community where minds are engaged and challenged, character is modeled and formed, and service is an expression of faith. Being of Wesleyan heritage, we strive to be a learning community where grace is foundational, truth is pursued, and holiness is a way of life.

---

General Education Mission

PLNU provides a foundational course of study in the liberal arts informed by the life, death, and resurrection of Jesus Christ. In keeping with the Wesleyan tradition, the curriculum equips students with a broad range of knowledge and skills within and across disciplines to enrich major study, lifelong learning, and vocational service as Christ-like participants in the world's diverse societies and culture

---

Course Description

This course examines and evaluates theories and arguments concerning ethics and moral reasoning from a philosophical perspective. By engaging with historical and contemporary sources, students will analyze theories about the meaning, nature, and justification of ethical concepts; determine and assess how different forms of moral reasoning apply to contemporary moral issues; become more reflective and informed about their own moral beliefs, and develop their capacity for critical practical reasoning.

While learning about ethical theories, students will draw on these theories in discussing current events and/or moral dilemmas. Throughout the course, students will be exposed to major, historical ethical approaches to the question “*How ought we live our lives?*” and will explore the way in which they arose as successive attempts to answer this question more accurately and completely.

---

### Course Learning Outcomes

1. *Describe and explain*, in outline, the history of ethics and, in detail, ethics and the ethical theories of several of its pivotal figures (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam);
  2. *Analyze and criticize* ethical situations, questions, reasoning, and diverse perspectives and positions (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam);
  3. *Discern* the ethical dimension of everyday life, and its invitations to ethical inquiry, (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam);
  4. *Apply* your ethical inquiry and study of the history of ethics to historical and current events and your experiences and living within and beyond the academy work (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam);
  5. *Express yourself orally and in writing* more clearly, meaningfully, truthfully, and philosophically (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam).
- 

### General Education Learning Outcomes

*Context #1: Learning, Informed by our Faith in Christ*

**Institutional Learning Objective (ILO) #1: Students will acquire knowledge of human cultures and the physical and natural world while developing skills and habits that foster life-long learning.**

- FELO #1a. Written: Students will be able to effectively express ideas and information to others through written communication (Assessment: reading responses, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam).
- FELO #1b. Oral: Students will be able to effectively express ideas and information to others through oral communication (Assessment: participation, in-class discussion, online discussions).
- FELO #1c. Information Literacy: Students will be able to access and cite information as well as evaluate the logic, validity, and relevance of information from a variety of sources (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam).

- FELO #1d. Critical Thinking: Students will be able to examine, critique, and synthesize information in order to arrive at reasoned conclusions (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam).

*Context #2: Growing, In a Christ-Centered Faith Community*

**ILO #2: Students will develop a deeper and more informed understanding of self and others as they negotiate complex environments.**

- FELO #2a. Students will develop an understanding of self that fosters personal well-being (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam).
- FELO #2b. Students will understand and appreciate diverse forms of artistic expression (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam).
- FELO #2c. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the complex issues faced by diverse groups in global and/or cross-cultural contexts (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam).

*Context #3: Serving, In a Context of Christian Faith*

**ILO #3: Students will serve locally and/or globally in vocational and social settings.**

- FELO #3. Students will demonstrate an understanding of Christian Scripture, Tradition, and Ethics, including engagement in acts of devotion and works of mercy (Assessment: participation, reading responses, in-class discussion, online discussions, position paper, quizzes, final exam).

## Institutional Learning Outcomes

1. **Learning, Informed by our Faith in Christ**  
Students will acquire knowledge of human cultures and the physical and natural world while developing skills and habits of the mind that foster lifelong learning.
2. **Growing, in a Christ-centered Faith Community**  
Students will develop a deeper and more informed understanding of others as they negotiate complex professional, environmental, and social contexts.
3. **Serving, in a Context of Christian Faith**  
Students will serve locally and/or globally in vocational and social settings.

## Required Texts and Recommended Study Resources

Rachels, J. (2010). *The Elements of Moral Philosophy*, McGraw-Hill Higher Education

Other readings will be available on Canvas.

**Note:** Students are responsible for having the required textbooks prior to the first day of class. Students are also encouraged to begin reading the books in preparation for the class as soon as possible.

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law. All supplemental materials posted on this course site (including articles, book excerpts, or other documents) are provided for your personal academic use. These materials may be protected by copyright law and should not be duplicated or distributed without permission of the copyright owner.

---

### Course Credit Hour Information

In the interest of providing sufficient time to accomplish the stated Course Learning Outcomes, this class meets the PLNU credit hour policy for a 3-unit class delivered over 15 weeks. It is anticipated that students will spend a minimum of 37.5 participation hours per credit hour on their coursework. For this course, students will spend an estimated 112.5 total hours meeting the course learning outcomes. The time estimations are provided below and in the Canvas modules.

#### Estimated Time to Complete Course

<i>Activity Category</i>	<i>Time-to-Complete (Hours)</i>
<b>Required Resources</b>	32
<b>Attendance</b>	30
<b>Assignments &amp; Quizzes</b>	40
<b>Project &amp; Exam</b>	12.5
<b>Total:</b>	112.5

---

### Assessment and Grading

#### *Weighted Grades*

This course uses weighted grades. Each assignment category is worth a certain percentage of the total grade (100%) for the course, as specified in the table below:

#### Course Assignments

<i>Assignment Category</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Percentage of Total Grade</i>
<b>Attendance &amp; Participation</b>	<b>You are required to attend and actively participate in both in-person class meetings each week.</b>	<b>10%</b>

<b>Written Assignments Due on Friday</b>	<b>You will complete weekly assignments or discussions.</b>	<b>15%</b>
<b>Paper on Kant</b>	<b>You will write an experiential &amp; analytical paper on Immanuel Kant's moral philosophy.</b>	<b>15%</b>
<b>Quizzes Due on Friday</b>	<b>At the end of most modules, you will complete a brief quiz (due on Friday by 5 PM) on the topics and readings covered in that module.</b>	<b>10%</b>
<b>Research Project</b>	<b>You will work in groups to create a presentation in the last module of the course.</b>	<b>25%</b>
<b>Final Exam</b>	<b>You will take an in-class Final Exam at the end of the course.</b>	<b>25%</b>

Student grades for assignments will be posted in the Canvas gradebook no later than midnight on Tuesday of each week beginning in Week Two of this course. It is important to read the comments posted in the gradebook as these comments are intended to help students improve their work. Final grades will be posted by the due date as posted in the Academic Calendar.

#### *Grading Scale*

The following grading scale will be used for all exams and final course grades:

- 93-100% = A
- 90 - 92% = A-
- 87 - 89% = B+
- 84 - 86% = B
- 81 - 83% = B-
- 78 - 80% = C+
- \*75 - 77% = C
- 73 - 74% = C-
- 71 - 72% = D+
- 68 - 70% = D
- Below 68% = F

#### Final Examination Policy

Successful completion of this class requires taking the final examination on its scheduled day. The final examination schedule is posted on the [Traditional Undergraduate Records: Final Exam Schedules](#) site. If you find yourself scheduled for three (3) or more final examinations on the same day, you are authorized to contact each professor to arrange a different time for **one** of those exams. However, unless you have three (3) or more exams on the same day, no requests for alternative final examinations will be granted.

#### Incompletes and Late Assignments

All assignments must be submitted by their due dates as posted in Canvas. Please note that **activities due on Fridays** (be these discussions, written assignments or quizzes), **replace** our in-person meeting sessions and **must be submitted by 5 PM**. No submissions will be accepted after this time. **The Friday activities will be available before Friday, so there are no excuses for missing the deadline.**

Late submissions are only allowed for the [Reflection Paper on Kant](#). In this case, the submission page will remain open for three days after the deadline, with a 10% penalty applied for each day late.

Incompletes will only be granted under extremely unusual circumstances.

---

### PLNU Spiritual Care

Please be aware that PLNU strives to be a place where you grow as a whole person. To this end, we provide resources for our students to encounter God and grow in their Christian faith.

If you have questions, prayer requests, or a desire to meet with the chaplain, you can contact your professor or the [Office of Spiritual Life and Formation](#).

---

### State Authorization

State authorization is a formal determination by a state that Point Loma Nazarene University is approved to conduct activities regulated by that state. In certain states outside California, Point Loma Nazarene University is not authorized to enroll online (distance education) students. If a student moves to another state after admission to the program and/or enrollment in an online course, continuation within the program and/or course will depend on whether Point Loma Nazarene University is authorized to offer distance education courses in that state. It is the student's responsibility to notify the institution of any change in his or her physical location. Refer to the map on [State Authorization](#) to view which states allow online (distance education) outside of California.

---

### PLNU Copyright Policy

Point Loma Nazarene University, as a non-profit educational institution, is entitled by law to use materials protected by the US Copyright Act for classroom education. Any use of those materials outside the class may violate the law.

---

### PLNU Recording Notification

In order to enhance the learning experience, please be advised that this course may be recorded by the professor for educational purposes, and access to these recordings will be limited to enrolled students and authorized personnel.

Note that all recordings are subject to copyright protection. Any unauthorized distribution or publication of these recordings without written approval from the University (refer to the Dean) is strictly prohibited.

---

## PLNU Academic Honesty Policy

Students should demonstrate academic honesty by doing original work and by giving appropriate credit to the ideas of others. Academic dishonesty is the act of presenting information, ideas, and/or concepts as one's own when, in reality, they are the results of another person's creativity and effort. A faculty member who believes a situation involving academic dishonesty has been detected may assign a failing grade for that assignment or examination or, depending on the seriousness of the offense, for the course.

For all student appeals, faculty and students should follow the procedures outlined in the University Catalog. See [Academic Policies](#)[Links to an external site.](#) for definitions of kinds of academic dishonesty and for further policy information.

During the first week of class, you will be asked to submit an Academic Honesty Verification Statement. Submitting the statement is a requirement of this course. By submitting the Academic Honesty Verification Statement, you will be verifying all assignments completed in this course were completed by you. Carefully review the Academic Honesty Statement below.

Statement: "In submitting this form, I am verifying all the assignments in this course will be completed by me and will be my own work."

---

## Artificial Intelligence (AI) Policy

You are allowed to use Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Gemini Pro 1.5, GrammarlyGo, Perplexity, etc) to generate ideas, but **you are not allowed to use AI tools to generate content** (text, video, audio, images) that will end up in any work submitted to be graded for this course. If you have any doubts about using AI, please gain permission from the instructor.

---

## PLNU Academic Accommodations Policy

PLNU is committed to providing equal opportunity for participation in all its programs, services, and activities in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). Students with disabilities may request course-related accommodations by contacting the Educational Access Center (EAC), located in the Bond Academic Center (EAC@pointloma.edu or 619-849-2486). Once a student's eligibility for an accommodation has been determined, the EAC will work with the student to create an Accommodation Plan (AP) that outlines allowed accommodations. The EAC makes accommodations available to professors at the student's request.

PLNU highly recommends that students speak with their professors during the first two weeks of each semester/term about the implementation of their AP in that particular course. Accommodations are not retroactive, so clarifying with the professor at the outset is one of the best ways to promote positive academic outcomes.

Students who need accommodations for a disability should contact the EAC as early as possible (i.e., ideally before the beginning of the semester) to ensure appropriate accommodations can be provided. It is the student's responsibility to make the first contact with the EAC. Students cannot assume that because they had accommodations in the past, their eligibility at PLNU is automatic. All determinations at PLNU must go through the EAC process. This is to protect the privacy of

students with disabilities who may not want to disclose this information and are not asking for any special accommodations.

---

## Language and Belonging

Point Loma Nazarene University faculty are committed to helping create a safe and hospitable learning environment for all students. As Christian scholars, we are keenly aware of the power of language and believe in treating others with dignity. As such, it is important that our language be equitable, inclusive, and prejudice-free. Inclusive/Bias-free language is the standard outlined by all major academic style guides, including MLA, APA, and Chicago, and it is the expected norm in university-level work. Good writing and speaking do not use unsubstantiated or irrelevant generalizations about personal qualities such as age, disability, economic class, ethnicity, marital status, parentage, political or religious beliefs, race, gender, sex, or sexual orientation. Inclusive language also avoids using stereotypes or terminology that demeans persons or groups based on age, disability, class, ethnicity, gender, race, language, or national origin. Respectful use of language is particularly important when referring to those outside of the religious and lifestyle commitments of those in the PLNU community. By working toward precision and clarity of language, we mark ourselves as serious and respectful scholars, and we model the Christ-like quality of hospitality.

If you (or someone you know) have experienced a bias incident regarding language, you can find more information on reporting and resources at [www.pointloma.edu/bias](http://www.pointloma.edu/bias).

---

## Sexual Misconduct and Discrimination

Point Loma Nazarene University faculty are committed to helping create a safe learning environment for all students. If you (or someone you know) have experienced any form of sexual discrimination or misconduct, including sexual assault, dating or domestic violence, or stalking, know that help and support are available through the [Title IX Office](#). Please be aware that under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, it is required to disclose information about such misconduct to the Title IX Office.

If you wish to speak to a confidential employee who does not have this reporting responsibility, you can contact Counseling Services at [counselingservices@pointloma.edu](mailto:counselingservices@pointloma.edu) or find a list of campus pastors via our [Sexual Harassment and Discrimination Policy](#).

If you (or someone you know) have experienced other forms of discrimination or bias, you can find more information on reporting and resources via our [Nondiscrimination and Anti-harassment Policy](#).

---

## PLNU Attendance and Participation Policy

Regular and punctual attendance at all class sessions is considered essential to optimum academic achievement. Therefore, regular attendance and participation in each course are minimal requirements.

If the student is absent for more than 10 percent of class sessions, the faculty member will issue a written warning of de-enrollment. If the absences exceed 20 percent, the student may be de-enrolled without notice until the university withdrawal date or, after that date, receive an "F" grade.

Students who anticipate being absent for an entire week of a course should contact the instructor in advance for approval and make arrangements to complete the required coursework and/or alternative assignments assigned at the discretion of the instructor. Acceptance of late work is at the discretion of the instructor and does not waive attendance requirements.

Refer to [Academic Policies](#)[Links to an external site.](#) for additional details.

For every two (2) unexcused, or unjustified, absences, 0.5 points will be deducted from your final grade. If your absence is due to a medical reason, **official documentation will be required to excuse it**. While in class, you are expected to stay engaged. This is demonstrated by actively responding to questions, asking your own questions, and collaborating with your peers during in-class activities. **Please refrain from checking your phones and browsing the internet during class.** These distractions negatively affect your engagement and hinder your ability to fully immerse yourself in the learning process.

#### *Synchronous Attendance/Participation Definition*

For synchronous courses that have specific scheduled meeting times (including in-person, hybrid, and synchronous online courses), absences are counted from the first official meeting of the class regardless of the date of the student's enrollment. For courses with specific attendance requirements, those requirements are outlined in the course syllabus.

**Note:** For synchronous courses with an online asynchronous week, refer to the Online Asynchronous Class Attendance policy listed below.

#### *Online Asynchronous Attendance/Participation Definition*

Students taking online courses with no specific scheduled meeting times are expected to actively engage throughout each week of the course. Attendance is defined as participating in an academic activity within the online classroom which includes, but is not limited to:

- Engaging in an online discussion
- Submitting an assignment
- Taking an exam
- Participating in online labs
- Initiating contact with faculty members within the learning management system to discuss course content

**Note:** Logging into the course does not qualify as participation and will not be counted as meeting the attendance requirement.

---

#### Course Modality Definitions

1. Online Courses: These are courses with class meetings where all instruction and interaction are fully online.
  1. Synchronous Courses: At least one class meeting takes place at a designated time.
  2. Asynchronous Courses: All class meetings are asynchronous.
2. Hybrid Courses: These are courses with class meetings that take place both in the classroom and online synchronously and/or asynchronously.
3. In-Person Courses: These are courses that meet in person with the instructor and students in a physical classroom setting. With approval by the area dean, this may

include up to 25% of qualified class interactions through a Learning Management System (such as Canvas).

---

## Use of Technology

In order to be successful in the online or hybrid environment, you'll need to meet the minimum technology and system requirements; please refer to the [Technology and System Requirements](#) information. Additionally, students are required to have headphone speakers, microphone, or webcams compatible with their computer available to use. Please note that any course with online proctored exams requires a computer with a camera (tablets are not compatible nor allowable) to complete exams online.

Problems with technology do not relieve you of the responsibility of participating, turning in your assignments, or completing your class work.

---

## Loma Writing Center

The Loma Writing Center exists to help all members of the PLNU community cultivate transferable writing skills to engage their academic, professional, personal, and spiritual communities. We work toward this goal by conducting one-on-one consultation sessions, supporting writing education across the PLNU community, and participating in ongoing writing center research.

Getting feedback from the Loma Writing Center while you're in the process of working on an assignment is a great way to improve the quality of your writing and develop as a writer. You are encouraged to talk with a trained writing consultant about getting started on an assignment, organizing your ideas, finding and citing sources, revising, editing for grammar polishing final drafts, and more. For information about how to make in-person or online appointments, see the [Loma Writing Center webpage](#) or visit the Loma Writer Center on the first floor of the Ryan Library, room 221.

- Appointment Calendar: <https://plnu.mywconline.com/Links to an external site.>
  - Website: <https://www.pointloma.edu/centers-institutes/loma-writing-center>
  - Email: [writingcenter@pointloma.edu](mailto:writingcenter@pointloma.edu)
- 

## Lomabooks Instructions for Students

**Note:** For courses using materials available through Lomabooks

This course is part of our course material delivery program, **LomaBooks**. The bookstore will provide each student with a convenient package containing all required physical materials; all digitally delivered materials will be integrated into Canvas.

You should have received an email from the bookstore confirming the list of materials that will be provided for each of your courses and asking you to select how you would like to receive any printed components (in-store pickup or home delivery). If you have not done so already, please confirm your fulfillment preference so the bookstore can prepare your materials.

For more information about **LomaBooks**, please go to [the LomaBooks site](#).

