

# Point Loma Nazarene University Diverse Learning Environments Survey 2014-15 Results

Full-time Respondents

Point Loma Nazarene University N=792

Private Universities N=2,779

## EMBRACING DIVERISTY PROMOTES STUDENT SUCCESS

Results from the Diverse Learning Environments Survey (DLE) can be used to assess the impact of the environments that help shape learning, providing important information on the intersection of:

- Campus Climate
- Institutional Practices
- Student Learning Outcomes



### **Table of Contents**

#### Demographics

Sex/Class Year Race/Ethnicity Full/Part-time

#### • <u>Campus Climate</u>

Sense of Belonging
Academic Validation
General Interpersonal Validation
Institutional Commitment to Diversity
Positive Cross-Racial Interaction
Negative Cross-Racial Interaction
Discrimination and Bias
Harassment

**Conversations Across Difference** 

#### • Institutional Practices

Curriculum of Inclusion
Co-Curricular Diversity Activities
Navigational Action

#### • Student Learning Outcomes

Habits of Mind
Integration of Learning
Academic Self-Concept
Pluralistic Orientation
Civic Engagement

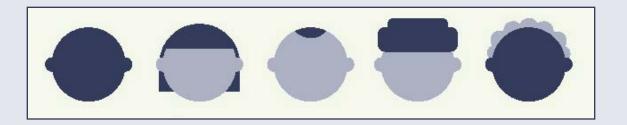


#### A Note about CIRP Factors

CIRP uses Factors throughout this PowerPoint to help summarize important information about your students from the DLE.

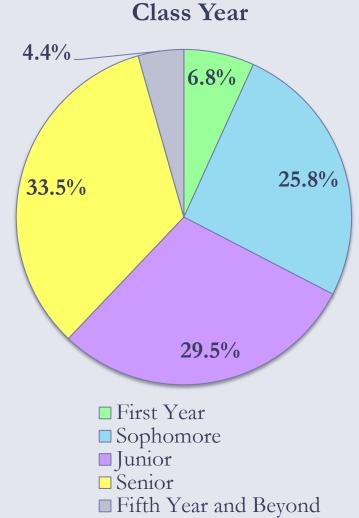
Factors use confirmatory factor analysis to aggregate the results from CIRP questions that tap into key aspects of the college experience. They focus on student traits and institutional practices contributing to students' academic and social development.







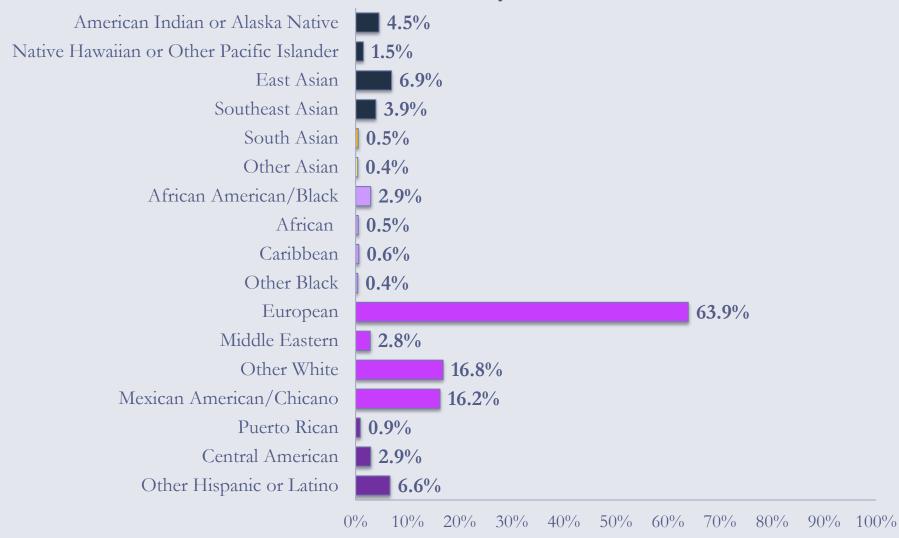






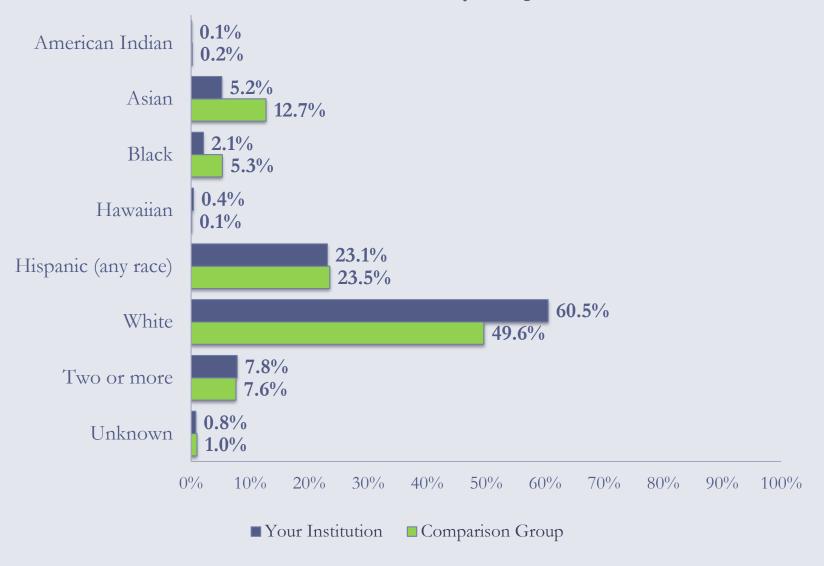
#### Race

#### What is your race?





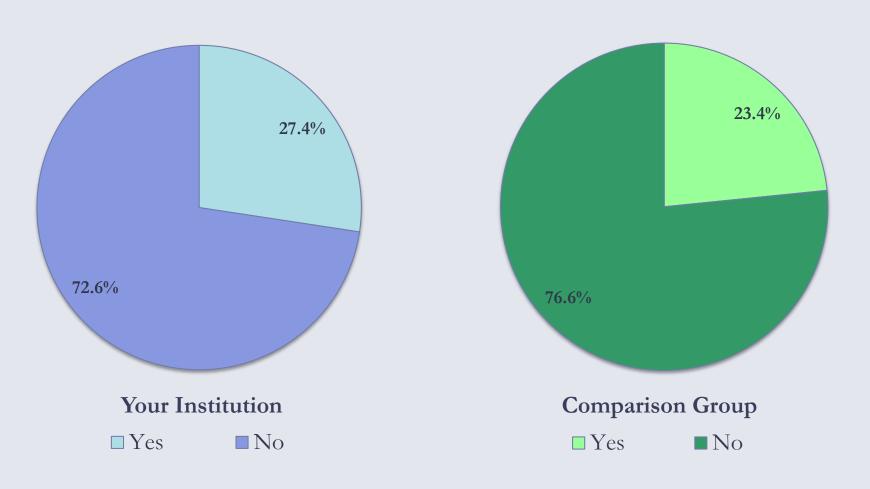
#### Race/Ethnicity Group



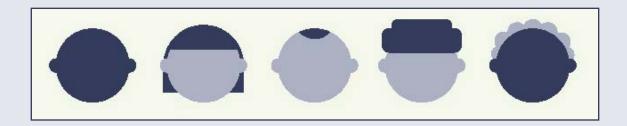


Race

#### Do you identify as multiracial?







## Campus Climate

The social and psychological climate on campus impacts all students' ability to benefit from their educational environment, and can inform their sense of academic success.



## Sense of Belonging

The campus community is a powerful source of influence on students' development. Sense of Belonging measures the extent to which students feel a sense of academic and social integration on campus.



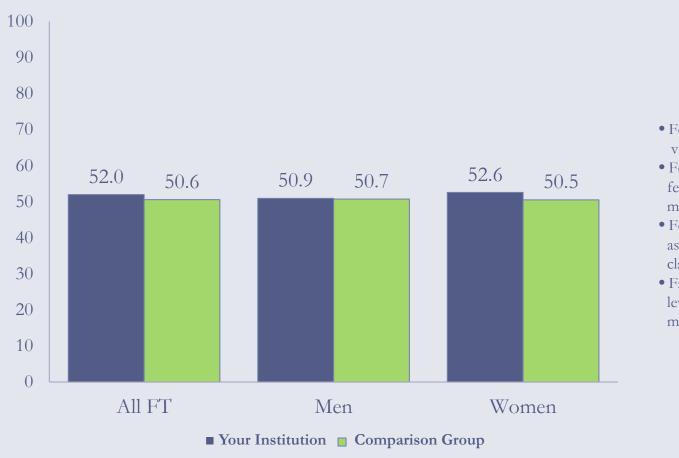
- I feel a sense of belonging to this campus
- I feel I am a member of this college
- I see myself as part of the campus community
- If asked, I would recommend this college to others



#### **Academic Validation**

Faculty interactions in the classroom can foster students' academic development.

Academic Validation measures students' views of the extent to which faculty actions in class reflect concern for their academic success.



- Felt that my contributions were valued in class
- Felt that faculty provided me with feedback that helped me assess my progress in class
- Felt that faculty encouraged me to ask questions and participate in class discussions
- Faculty were able to determine my level of understanding of course material



## General Interpersonal Validation

General Interpersonal Validation is a unified measure of students' view of faculty and staff's attention to their development.



- At least one faculty member has taken an interest in my development
- Faculty believe in my potential to succeed academically
- At least one staff member has taken an interest in my development
- Staff recognize my achievements
- Faculty empower me to learn here
- Staff encourage me to get involved in campus activities



## **Institutional Commitment to Diversity**

Institutional Commitment to Diversity is a measure of a student's perception of the campus' commitment to diversity.



- Promotes appreciation of cultural differences
- Has a long standing commitment to diversity
- •Accurately reflects the diversity of the student body in publications (e.g., brochures, website, etc.)
- Appreciates differences in sexual orientation
- Has campus administrators who regularly speak about the value of diversity



#### Positive Cross-Racial Interaction

Contact with diverse students allows students to gain valuable insights about themselves and others. *Positive Cross-Racial Interaction* is a unified measure of students' level of positive interaction with diverse peers.



- Had intellectual discussions outside of class
- Shared personal feelings and problems
- Dined or shared a meal
- Had meaningful and honest discussions about race/ethnic relations outside of class
- Socialized or partied
- Studied or prepared for class



## **Negative Cross-Racial Interaction**

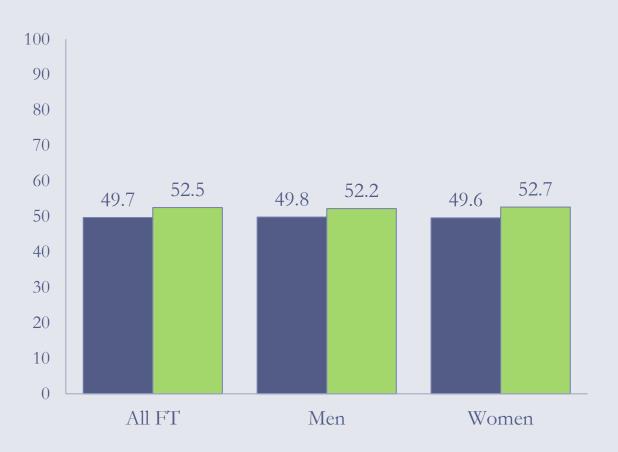
Contact with diverse students allows students to gain valuable insights about themselves and others. *Negative Cross-Racial Interaction* is a unified measure of students' level of negative interaction with diverse peers.





#### Discrimination and Bias

Discrimination and Bias measures the frequency of students' experiences with more subtle forms of discrimination.



#### <u>Items</u>

- Verbal comments
- Witnessed discrimination
- Written comments (e.g., emails, texts, writing on walls)
- Heard insensitive or disparaging remarks from faculty
- Heard insensitive or disparaging remarks from students
- Exclusion (e.g., from gatherings, events)
- Heard insensitive or disparaging remarks from staff
- Offensive visual images or items

■ Your Institution ■ Comparison Group



### Harassment

Harassment measures the frequency that students experience threats or harassment.



#### <u>Items</u>

- Physical assaults or injuries
- Threats of physicl violence
- Anonymous phone calls
- Damage to personal property
- Reported an incident of sexual harassment to a campus authority
- Reported an incident of discrimination to a campus authority
- Experienced sexual harassment

■ Your Institution 

Comparison Group



#### Conversations Across Difference

Students who engage with diverse peers are more likely to achieve change across a wide range of student learning outcomes.



#### <u>Items</u>

- From a socioeconomic class different from your own
- From a religion different from your own
- Of a sexual orientation different from your own
- From a country other than your own
- With a disability
- Discuss issues related to sexism, gender differences or gender equity

■ Your Institution 

Comparison Group





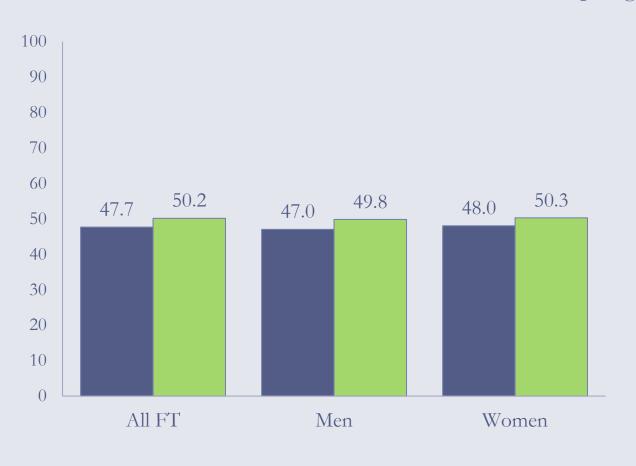
## Institutional Practices

Guided and intentional campus practices that create opportunities for interaction among a diverse student body help students become active agents in their own learning.



#### **Curriculum of Inclusion**

Pedagogy and course content resonate with students' identities and help students feel valued and affirmed as learners. *Curriculum of Inclusion* measures the number of courses a student has taken that include materials and pedagogy addressing diversity.



#### <u>Items</u>

- Materials/readings about race/ethnicity
- Materials/readings about socioeconomic class differences
- Materials/readings about privilege
- Materials/readings about sexual orientation
- Materials/readings about gender
- Opportunities for intensive dialogue between students with different backgrounds and beliefs
- Materials/readings about disability
- Opportunities to study and serve communities in need

■ Your Institution 
☐ Comparison Group



## Co-Curricular Diversity Activities

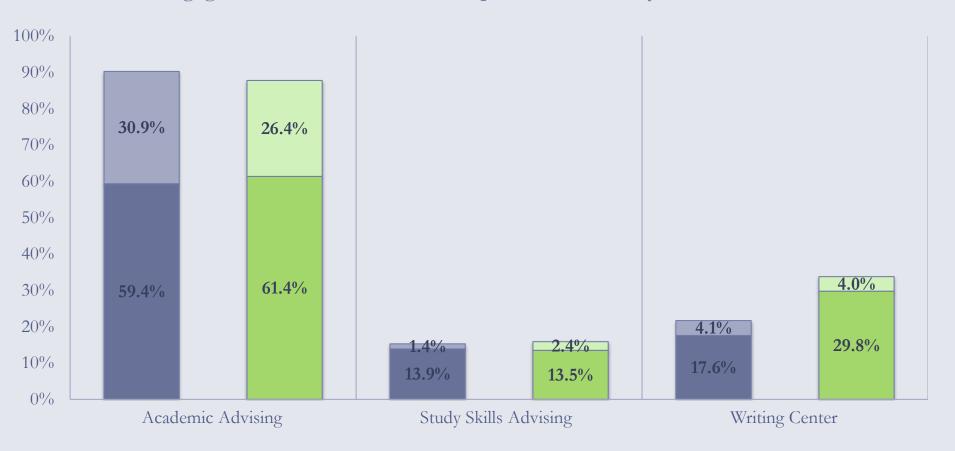
Co-Curricular Diversity Activities is a measure of students' involvement with institutional programs focused on diversity issues.

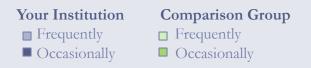




## Navigational Action

These items illustrate how often students participated in institutional programs or engaged in activities that would help them successfully traverse the institution.

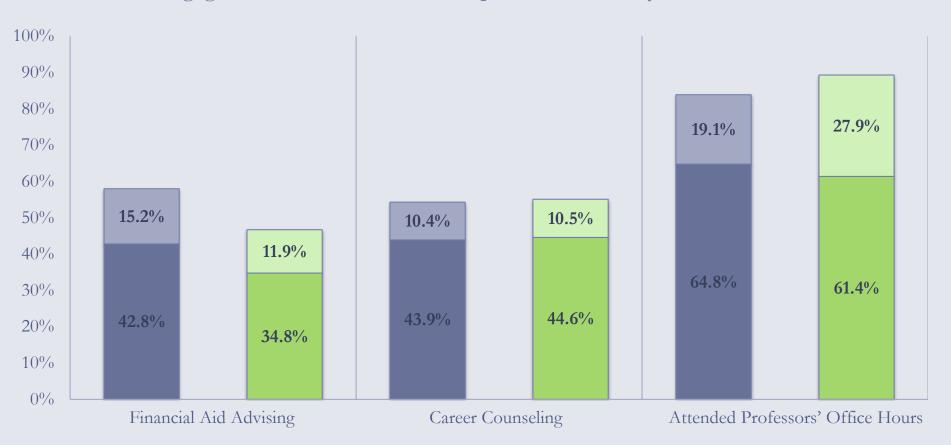






## Navigational Action

These items illustrate how often students participated in institutional programs or engaged in activities that would help them successfully traverse the institution.









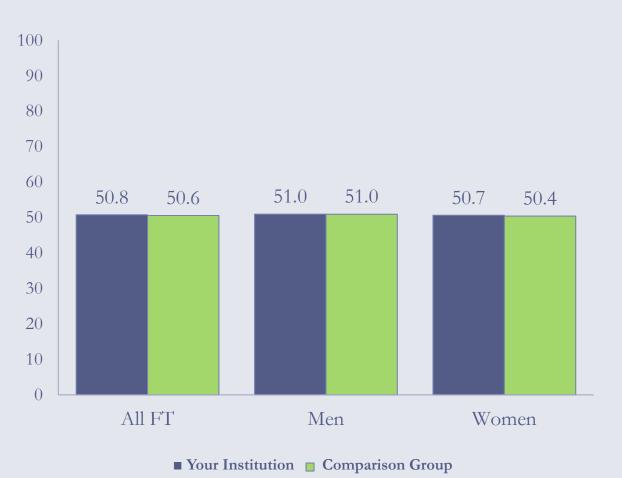
## Student Learning Outcomes

Students develop across a range of outcomes related to complex thinking, ethical decision-making, and capacity for citizenship when they are exposed to diversity.



#### Habits of Mind

Habits of Mind is a unified measure of the behaviors and traits associated with academic success. These learning behaviors are seen as the foundation for lifelong learning.

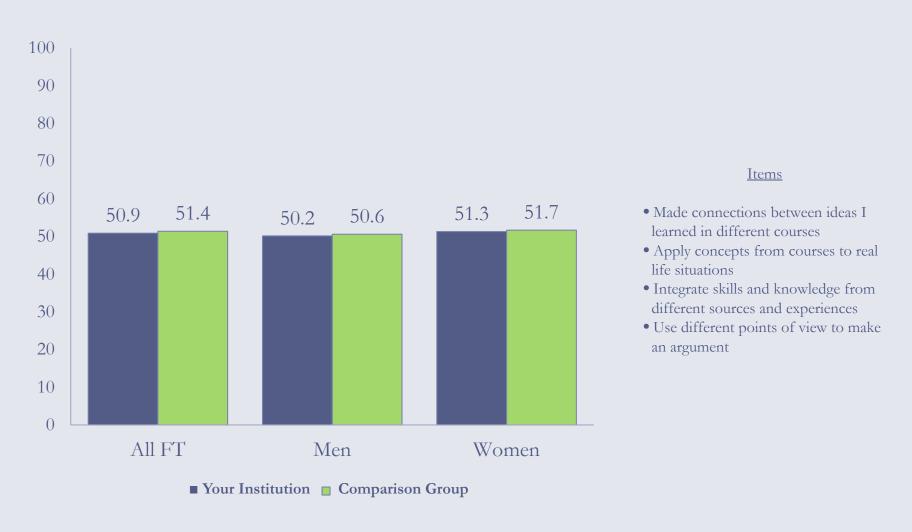


- Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others
- Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received
- Support your opinion with a logical argument
- Seek alternative solutions to problems
- Seek feedback on academic work
- Take a risk because you feel you have more to gain
- Ask questions in class
- Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class
- Revise your papers to improve your writing
- Accept mistakes as part of the learning process
- Look up scientific research articles and resources



## Integration of Learning

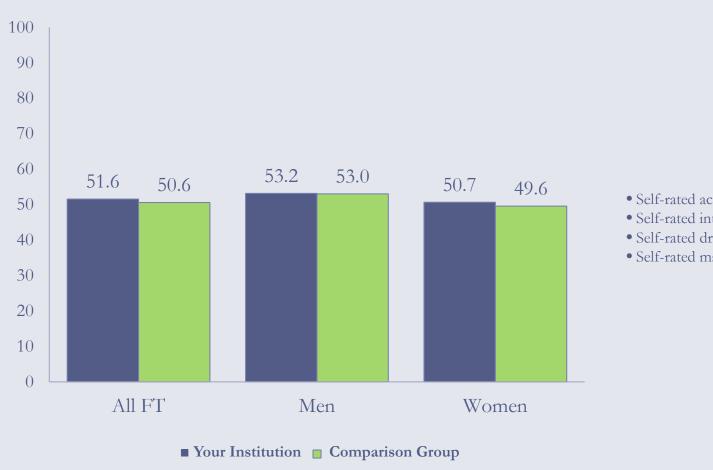
Integration of Learning is a measure of student behavior that reflects integrating, connecting, and applying concepts and ideas.





## **Academic Self-Concept**

Self-awareness and confidence in academic environments help students learn by encouraging their intellectual inquiry. Academic Self-Concept is a unified measure of students' beliefs about their abilities and confidence in academic environments.

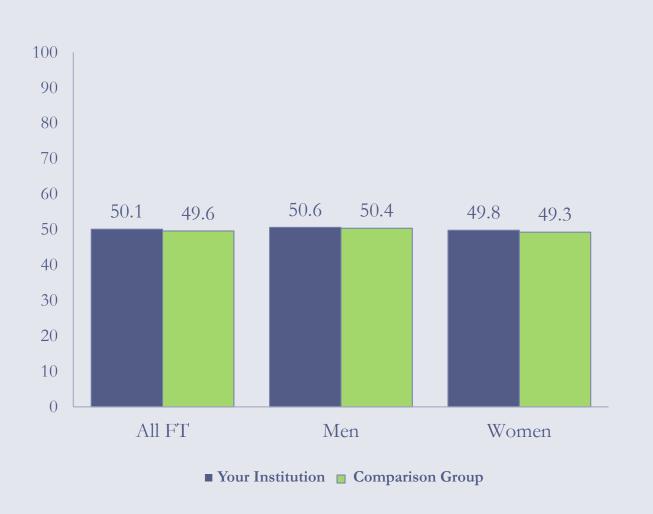


- Self-rated academic ability
- Self-rated intellectual self-confidence
- Self-rated drive to achieve
- Self-rated mathematical ability



### Pluralistic Orientation

Pluralistic Orientation measures skills and dispositions appropriate for living and working in a diverse society.



- Tolerance of others with different beliefs
- Openness to having my views challenged
- Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people
- Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues
- •Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective



## Civic Engagement

Engaged citizens are a critical element in the functioning of our democratic society. Civic Engagement measures the extent to which students are motivated and involved in civic, electoral, and political activities.



- Demonstrated for a cause
- Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause
- Helped raise money for a cause or campaign
- Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign
- Discussed politics
- Performed community service



## Connections between climate, institutional practices and outcomes can foster success.

## For more information about HERI/CIRP Surveys

The Freshman Survey
Your First College Year Survey
Diverse Learning Environments Survey
College Senior Survey
The Faculty Survey

Please contact:
heri@ucla.edu
(310) 825-1925
www.heri.ucla.edu