# Assessment Data Mathematical, Information and Computer Sciences General Education: Mathematics

### **Learning Outcome:**

1e. Quantitative Reasoning: Students will be able to solve problems that are quantitative in nature

Components of this outcome as defined by the department:

- Students will be able to formulate a mathematical model from a verbal description of a problem.
- Students will be able it solve non-routine problems using logic and quantitative techniques.
- Students will be able to construct solutions to problems using computational techniques.

#### **Outcome Measure:**

Problems placed on the final exam. MTH144 Calculus with Applications MTH164 Calculus I MTH173 Business Calculus MTH303 Problem Solving

Note that all classes use the same learning outcomes even if the problems used to measure those outcomes are different. Because it is a life skill, all classes spend some time on financial mathematics (loans, interest and credit cards) in a manner appropriate for the skill level of the students in the class.

#### **Criteria for Success:**

Average score of 2.5 or higher for each problem. Note that this data is gathered by taking a random sample of the students in each section of each course.

## Scale Used:

- 0 Unsatisfactory Completely Incorrect
- 1 Low Satisfactory Missed more than one key concept or step
- 2 Satisfactory Missed one key concept or step
- 3 High Satisfactory Made a minor error
- 4 Outstanding Completely correct

**Longitudinal Data:** 

| Longitudinal Data: |             |                           |  |                           |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                    |             | Students will be able to  | Students will be able it                 | Students will be able to  |  |  |  |  |
|                    |             | formulate a mathematical  |  | construct solutions to    |  |  |  |  |
|                    |             | model from a verbal       | using logic and quantitative techniques. | computational techniques. |  |  |  |  |
| MTH144             | Caring 2010 | description of a problem. | <u> </u>                                 |                           |  |  |  |  |
|                    | Spring 2010 | 3.27                      | 3.17                                     | 3.37                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH144             | Spring 2011 | 2.05                      | 1.88                                     | 3.10                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH144             | Summer 2011 | 3.67                      | 2.83                                     | 3.50                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH144             | Spring 2012 | 1.79                      | 2.77                                     | 3.46                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH144             | Spring 2013 | 3.68                      | 2.66                                     | 3.24                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH144             | Spring 2014 | 2.19                      | 2.80                                     | 3.93                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH144             | Spring 2015 | 2.51                      | 3.23                                     | 3.69                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH144             | Spring 2016 | 3.00                      | 2.38                                     | 3.23                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH144             | Spring 2017 | 2.40                      | 2.35                                     | 2.20                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH164             | Fall 2009   | 2.92                      | 2.85                                     | 1.62                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH164             | Fall 2010   | 2.48                      | 2.52                                     | 1.24                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH164             | Fall 2011   | 1.30                      | 2.93                                     | 3.02                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH164             | Fall 2012   | 3.50                      | 3.28                                     | 3.80                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH164             | Fall 2013   | 3.35                      | 2.80                                     | 3.68                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH164             | Fall 2014   | 2.95                      | 2.90                                     | 2.83                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH164             | Fall 2015   | 3.47                      | 2.53                                     | 3.58                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH164             | Fall 2016   | 2.32                      | 2.97                                     | 2.92                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH164             | Fall 2017   | 2.80                      | 2.48                                     | 2.38                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH173             | Spring 2016 | 2.93                      | 3.15                                     | 3.18                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH173             | Fall 2016   | 2.21                      | 2.53                                     | 2.68                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH173             | Spring 2017 | 3.32                      | 2.87                                     | 2.84                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH173             | Fall 2017   | 2.79                      | 2.75                                     | 2.55                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Fall 2007   | 2.19                      | 3.14                                     | 2.22                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Spring 2008 | 3.32                      | 2.82                                     | 3.42                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Fall 2008   | 3.63                      | 3.30                                     | 3.50                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Spring 2009 | 3.37                      | 3.07                                     | 2.93                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Fall 2009   | 2.78                      | 2.78                                     | 3.22                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Spring 2010 | 3.16                      | 3.26                                     | 3.61                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Fall 2010   | 3.28                      | 2.73                                     | 3.55                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Spring 2011 | 2.66                      | 2.79                                     | 2.96                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Fall 2011   | 3.02                      | 3.23                                     | 3.25                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Spring 2012 | 2.69                      | 2.95                                     | 2.71                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Fall 2012   | 3.22                      | 2.70                                     | 2.48                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Spring 2013 | 3.54                      | 2.89                                     | 2.74                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Fall 2013   | 2.95                      | 2.97                                     | 2.74                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Spring 2014 | 2.85                      | 2.65                                     | 2.83                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Fall 2014   | 2.81                      | 2.77                                     | 3.02                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Spring 2015 | 2.56                      | 2.64                                     | 2.70                      |  |  |  |  |
|                    | +           |                           | +  |                           |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Fall 2015   | 3.24                      | 2.55                                     | 2.77                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Spring 2016 | 2.37                      | 2.53<br>2.96                             | 2.54                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Full 2016   | 3.40                      |  | 3.49                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Spring 2017 | 2.56                      | 2.84                                     | 2.74                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Summer 2017 |                           | 2.30                                     | 2.28                      |  |  |  |  |
| MTH303             | Fall 2017   | 2.76                      | 2.50                                     | 3.02                      |  |  |  |  |

Bold means sections taught in blended (50% online) format.

#### **Conclusions Drawn from Data:**

Note that in the Spring of 2014 some sections of MTH303 were hybrid. Starting in the fall of 2014, all sections of MTH303 were hybrid. It is interesting to note that student learning outcome success has persisted through the change in modality.

Some of the early weakness in the data came from two features: poorly phrased problems (MTH144 and MTH164) and a need for a greater emphasis on financial mathematics in MTH144 and MTH164. These are calculus classes and we were expecting students to draw conclusions about how to apply calculus techniques to finance without sufficient practice.

MTH173 is a new course introduced in the 2015-16 academic year, we are working through modifying our questions appropriately for this new business calculus course.

Students' greatest weakness is formulating a problem from a verbal description (aka a word problems).

## **Changes to be Made Based on Data:**

We have increased emphasis on practical financial mathematics in all GE courses. Increased time spent on solving problems and engaging in computations in groups in class.

Some experiments were made use extensive technology in MTH173. Based on the student outcomes on the exam (particularly the first problem) we believe that they were relying too much on technology and we will be reducing the use of Wolfram Alpha in the course.

Place some additional emphasis on word problems in all GE classes – particularly the step of translating the words into an equation before engaging in a solution.

## **Rubric Used**

# General Education Mathematics Rubric

|   | Unsatisfactory (0)   | Low Satisfactory                               | Satisfactory                      | High Satisfactory  | Outstanding (4)    |
|---|----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Students will be able to formulate a mathematical model from a verbal description of a problem. | Completely incorrect | Missed more than one key step or concept       | Missed one key<br>step or concept | Made a minor error | Completely correct |
| Students will be able it solve non-routine problems using logic and quantitative techniques.    | Completely incorrect | Missed more than one key step or concept       | Missed one key step or concept    | Made a minor error | Completely correct |
| Students will be able to construct solutions to problems using computational techniques.        | Completely incorrect | Missed more than<br>one key step or<br>concept | Missed one key<br>step or concept | Made a minor error | Completely correct |

Calculus (MTH 144, MTH164 and MTH173)

- Interest
- Max/min

Complex derivative
Problem Solving (MTH303)
Compound interest

- Scheduling
- interest