Mathematics Program

Evidence of Student Learning

Use of Evidence of Student Learning

2016-17

Learning Outcome: Students will be able to demonstrate facility with analytical concepts.

Outcome Measure: Annual - ETS Major Field Test in Mathematics: Calculus subscore

Criteria for Success: The department subscore will be at the 50th percentile or higher

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

1. Specialized Knowledge

- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

This is the most recent 10 years of data.

Year	Percentile
2007-08	80
2008-09	90
2009-10	90
2010-11	70
2011-12	99
2012-13	38
2013-14	72
2014-15	*
2015-16	16
2016-17	13

^{*} Insufficient students for score to be calculated Note the ETS changed the Mathematics test in 2004-05 Note the ETS changed the Mathematics test in 2012-13.

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

Before the change in the exam in 2013, the students were meeting our expectations, since the exam changed they have not. We need to look at the questions that make up this subscore to see if we need to make curricular adjustments or if the questions being asked mean that this tool is no longer measuring what we want to measure.

Changes to be Made Based on Data:

We made curricular adjustments in about 2008-09 to reduce the amount of Real Analysis (two semesters to one) in order to create space for additional course work. It does not appear that these changes had a negative impact on student scores. However, it appears that the questions in this section are mostly focused on calculus-related concepts.

Because of the change in 2013, we need to further analyze the questions as part of our program review to determine if this remains a valid measure for this learning outcome in our program. Digging into this issue will be part of our upcoming program review.

Rubric Used

None. The scores are computed by ETS.

Learning Outcome: Students will be able to write proofs.

Outcome Measure:

Annual - MTH242 Signature Assignment Alternating Years - MTH424 and MTH444 Signature Assignment

Criteria for Success: 80% of the students to score a 2.5 or higher (on a scale of 1-4) in each of the four areas:

- Statement of the problem
- Logic
- Symbolism
- Justification

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

- 1. Specialized Knowledge
- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

	MTH242 Percentage of Class at 2.5 or Higher						
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Statement of Problem	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	89%
Logic	100%	88%	100%	100%	100%	100%	89%
Symbolism	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Justification	86%	75%	100%	83%	88%	100%	78%

	MTH424 Pecentage at 2.5 or higher			
	Fall 2013 Fall 2015			
Statement of Problem	92%	100%		
Logic	92%	89%		
Symbolism	100%	100%		
Justification	77%	67%		

	Percentage at 2.5 or higher				
	Fall 2012 Fall 2014 Fall 201				
Statement of Problem	92%	100%	83%		
Logic	92%	100%	0%		
Symbolism	100%	100%	67%		
Justification	77%	100%	67%		

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

The place where the students continue to struggle the most is in the area of justification in their proofs. These classes are small so the difference between meeting or not meeting the benchmark may be the performance of single student. The 2016-17 data in MTH444 is somewhat surprising – the low scores are primarily due to the particular problem chosen and the instructions given. If the criteria for success is lowered to "percentage at 2 or higher" then the scores become Statement of Problem (100%), Logic (67%), Symbolism (100%) and Justification (83%). So this group of students was just below the benchmark.

Changes to be Made Based on Data:

We continue to emphasize the need for strong justification of every step in a proof and to more clearly reinforce that in assignments in all proof writing classes.

Proof Writing Rubric (MTH242, MTH424, MTH444)

	Unsatisfactory	Low Satisfactory	High Satisfactory	Outstanding
Statement of the	Can not determine	Misses one part of	Makes one minor	Understands what
Problem	what is given and	the hypothesis or	error in identifying	is given and what is
	what needs to be	the conclusion	hypothesis or	to be proved
	proved		conclusion	
Logic	Proof has major	Proof misses more	Proof has the main	Statements flow
	flaws that make it	than one major	flow of the logic	logically from one
	invalid.	element.	correct but misses	another
			one major element	
Symbolism	There are many	There are more	There are two or	All symbols are
	errors in the use of	than two errors in	fewer minor errors	used correctly
	symbolic notation	symbolic notation	in symbolic notation	
			(e.g. missing	
			parentheses)	
Justification	There are several	There is one major	There are two or	Every logical step
	errors in the	mistake in	fewer minor errors	has the appropriate
	justification	justification or more	in justification for	reason (theorem,
		than two minor	the steps.	definition, lemma,
		errors.		etc.)

Learning Outcome: Students will be able to demonstrate facility with algebraic structures.

Outcome Measure: Annual: ETS Major Field Test in Mathematics: Algebra subscore

Criteria for Success: The department subscore will be at the 50th percentile or higher.

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

1. Specialized Knowledge

- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

This is the most recent 10 years of data:

Year	Percentile
2007-08	80
2008-09	80
2009-10	65
2010-11	90
2011-12	85
2012-13	72
2013-14	49
2014-15	*
2015-16	42
2016-17	8

^{*} Insufficient students for score to be calculated Note the ETS changed the Mathematics test in 2004-05 Note the ETS changed the Mathematics test in 2012-13.

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

Before the change in the exam in 2013, the students were meeting our expectations, since the exam changed they have not. We need to look at the questions that make up this subscore to see if we need to make curricular adjustments or if the questions being asked mean that this tool is no longer measuring what we want to measure.

Changes to be Made Based on Data:

We made curricular adjustments in about 2008-09 to reduce the amount of abstract algebra (two semesters to one) in order to create space for additional course work. It does not appear that these changes had a negative impact on student scores. We did increase the amount of linear algebra that we are requiring each student to take, so that may have balanced the reduction in abstract algebra.

The drop in the scores that corresponds to the change in the ETS test has us concerned. This may no longer be the right tool for measuring student learning in this area. Digging into this issue will be part of our upcoming program review.

Rubric Used

None. The scores are computed by ETS.

Learning Outcome: Students will be able to apply their mathematical knowledge and critical thinking to solve problems.

Outcome Measure:

ETS Major Field Test in Mathematics: Applied subscore (Annual)

ETS Proficiency Profile – Reading/Critical Thinking (Annual)

Criteria for Success:

ETS MFT: The department subscore will be at the 50th percentile or higher

ETS Proficiency Profile: 85% of the students will be marginal or proficient at Level 2 Reading/Critical Thinking.

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

- 1. Specialized Knowledge
- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

This is the data from the most recent 10 years.

Year	Percentile
2007-08	60
2008-09	95
2009-10	85
2010-11	70
2011-12	96
2012-13	60
2013-14	39
2014-15	*
2015-16	55
2016-17	55

^{*} Insufficient students for score to be calculated Note the ETS changed the Mathematics test in 2012-13.

	Percentage of Students Marginal or Proficient						
	2012-13 2013-14 2014-15 2015-16 2016-17						
ETS Proficiency Profile Level 2 Critical Thinking	80.0%	92.3%	100.0%	84.2%	91.7%		

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

MFT: The students have been meeting our expectations. Our sample size is relatively small, so we expect some variation from year to year because of the size of the standard deviation on small samples. We are concerned about the drop in the scores with the exam change in 2012-13, however they seem to have recovered in the last few years.

Proficiency Profile: The students are meeting our criteria.

Changes to be Made Based on Data:

MFT: We have increased the amount of applied mathematics problems in our coursework, so the ETS results are somewhat puzzling. We will be reviewing this as part of our program review process.

Proficiency Profile: No changes at this time. The students are meeting our expectations.

Rubric Used

None. The scores are computed by ETS.

Learning Outcome: Students will be comfortable using technology to solve problems.

Outcome Measure: Annual: MTH382/MTH383 Signature Assignment and CSC254 Signature Assignment (through 2014-15)

Criteria for Success:

MTH382/MTH383: 80% of the students should have an average score of at least 2.5 in each of the major areas.

Fall 2014 and before:

CSC254: 80% of the students should have an average score of at least 2 in each of the major areas.

Fall 2015 and later:

Mathematics majors are now taking CSC252 (the first half of CSC254) and are not being assessed at the end of CSC254.

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

- 1. Specialized Knowledge
- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

	Percentage of students at 2.5 or higher						
	2011-12 2012-13 2013-14 2014-15 2015-16 20						
Students will be able to use technology to solve problems	100%	100%	skipped	100%	78%	100%	

	CSC254 Percentage of Class at 2 or Higher						
	2011 2012 2013 2014						
Compilation	100%	100%	92%	100%			
Runtime Correctness	86%	58%	85%	75%			
Problem Solving	100%	100%	100%	100%			

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

MTH382/MTH383: Students have been able to satisfactorily analyze data using technology.

CSC254: The students find the run-time correctness the most challenging. This is because this is the area of programming that is the most detailed oriented.

Changes to be Made Based on Data:

MTH382/MTH383: Continue to use a hands on data analysis project.

CSC254: Continue to emphasize the need to carefully de-bug computer code during development.

MTH382 Signature Assignment Rubric

	Outstanding (4)	High Satisfactory (3)	Low Satisfactory (2)	Unsatisfactory (1)
Use of technology to solve problems	Other than checking results, uses only the relevant operations $\{+,-,\times,\div,\sqrt{\square}$, and Sum() $\}$ in formulas in a manner that is typical of Excel usage in industry.	Other than checking results, uses only the relevant operations $\{+,-,\times,\div,\sqrt{\square}$, and Sum() $\}$ in formulas.	Other than checking results, uses one of the built in functions (Average, StDev) instead of $\{+,-,\times,\dot{\div},\sqrt{\square}, \text{ and } \text{Sum}()\}$.	Other than checking results, uses both of the built in functions (Average, StDev) instead of $\{+,-,\times,\dot{\neg},\sqrt{\square}, \text{ and } \text{Sum}()\}$.
	uses cell addresses instead of typing in numerical results (other than typing <i>n</i> or <i>n-1</i>).	and Uses one or fewer instances of typing a numerical result (other than <i>n</i> or <i>n-1</i>) instead of a cell address in a formula.	Occasionally types numerical results (other than <i>n</i> or <i>n-1</i>) instead of cell addresses in formulas.	Often types in numerical results instead of cell addresses in formulas.

Criterion: 80% of students will score at or above 2.5.

CSC 254 Signature Assignment Rubric

	Unsatisfactory (1)	Satisfactory (2)	Good (3)	Excellent (4)
Compilation	Compiles with errors	Compiles with no errors, but has linking errors	Compiles with no syntax errors or linking errors, but has warnings.	Compiles and links with no errors
Runtime correctness	No correct response to any test case from the sample data provided.	Executes correctly on at least one test case from the sample data provided.	Executes correctly on the given sample data, but not accepted by the online judge (no need to look at source code in this case)	Accepted by the online judge, indicating that it has passed numerous independent test cases unknown to the student.
Problem solving	Analysis of program source code indicates that program is NOT close to working, and could NOT easily be modified to work given additional time.	Analysis of program source code indicates that the student partially understands the problem solution.	Analysis of program source code indicates that program is close to working, and could be modified to work given additional time.	Accepted by judge

Criterion: 80% of students will average 2 in Runtime correctness and Problem solving.

Learning Outcome: Students will be able to speak about their work with precision, clarity and organization (Oral Communication).

Outcome Measure: Annual: Each student will be required to give an oral presentation on a topic in their field as a part of their participation in the Senior Seminar. The audience for this talk will include department faculty, fellow students and possibly some alumni. The students will be given the evaluation criteria in advance of their presentation and will be rated by the faculty using a rubric with a scale of 4 (outstanding) to 1 (unsatisfactory) in the following areas:

- Command of background material
- Organization
- Oral presentation skills (added as part of the new rubric in the spring of 2010)
- Use of presentation tools
- Ability to field questions from the audience

Note that the department has a mapping between its rubric and the AAC&U Oral Communication Value Rubric.

Criteria for Success: 80% of the students should have an average score of at least 2.5 in each of the major areas in the department rubric. This translates to 80% of the students being above a 3.5 in the AAC&U rubric.

Our translation from our data to the AAC&U is included. Our department continues to provide the students with our departmental rubric because it has been developed over many years and works effectively with our majors.

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

- 1. Specialized Knowledge
- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

Oral Presentation	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Background	94%	88%	100%	95%	100%	100%	92%	100%	95%	100%
Organization	94%	94%	100%	85%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	92%
Oral presetnation skills (2010)			100%	90%	100%	100%	92%	100%	95%	100%
Presentation Tools	88%	94%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Ability to field questions	81%	100%	100%	100%	83%	100%	100%	89%	100%	100%

AAC&U "translation" (we have only done this for the years that PLNU has been making use of the DQP)

Oral AAC&U	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Organization	100%	100%	100%	100%	92%
Language	100%	92%	100%	100%	100%
Delivery	100%	92%	100%	95%	100%
Supporting Material	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Central Message	100%	100%	89%	100%	100%

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

In general, the students have been performing reasonably well in the area of giving oral presentations. We attribute this to the fact that we intentionally have students presenting technical material in front of others starting in their freshman year.

Changes to be Made Based on Data:

Over time we have increased our standards and expanded the rubric to increase clarity for students and to push them to speak at a professional level. Looking at the scores, it is possible to see the times when alterations have been made:

- 2008-09 Standards tightened
- 2009-10 Rubric expanded to include more detailed instructions

Oral Presentation Rubric Update (4/12/17)

Criteria		Outstanding	High Satisfactory	Low Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory		
		Clearly knows material and key facts by memory	Clearly knows key facts with a few memory slips	Reads some information; knows some facts from memory		Reads sentences from slides	
Command of background material		Expands on PPT slides	Some expansion on PPT slides	No expansion of PPT slide content		Dependent on notes	
Commar backgrou material		Content appropriate for audience	Partial audience adaptation of content	Little audience adaptation of content		Lacks audience adaptation of content	
		Clear and concise outline	Clear outline	Some sense of outline		No clear outline	
Organization		Relevant graphics and key text items on slides	Too much information on slides (not concise)	Too much detailed information on slides		Slides are in paragraphed; too much detailed information on one slide	
Orgar	D	Presentation is between 10-15 minutes	Presentation 1 minute outside of the range (10-15 minutes)	Presentation 2 minutes outside of the range (10-15 minutes)		Presentation 3 minutes outside of the range (10-15 minutes)	
		Clearly has practiced several times; smooth transitions	Has practiced but transitions are not smooth	Has practiced presentation but cannot verbally make transitions between slides		Clearly did not practice presentation; Does not anticipate content of next slide	
		Engages audience in content multiple time and engagement is well connected to talk (questions, examples, etc)	Engages audience at least twice in content (questions, examples, etc.)	Audience engagement at least once with content (questions, examples, etc.)		No audience involvement	
		Free of disfluencies (ah, uhm)	A few disfluencies (ah, umh, er)	Many disfluencies (ah, umh, er)		Disfluencies (ah, umh, er) detract from presentation	
on skills		Is clearly heard in the room and makes an uses inflection for emphasis	Can be understood most of the time and uses some inflection	Can sometimes be understood and uses little inflection		Can not be heard and/or speaks in a monotone	
Presentation		Engaged audience through eye contact	Some engagement of audience through eye contact	Infrequent eye contact		Little audience awareness or eye contact	
Oral F		Engaged audience through gestures	Some engagement of audience through gestures	Distracting gestures or mannerisms		Frequent distracting gestures or mannerisms	
tion		PPT background is matched to content, legible font, seamless transitions	Appropriate PPT slide backgrounds, transitions & font	Distracting PPT slide backgrounds and transitions, font hard to read		No attention given to PPT slide backgrounds and transitions, font illegible	
Use of Presentation Tools		Graphics imbedded and matched to topic, necessary hyperlinks work	Most graphics imbedded and matched to topic, most necessary hyperlinks work	Some inappropriate graphics or use of PPT embellishments, necessary hyperlinks don't work		Distracting use of embellishments, graphics not connected to topic	
Ability to field questions		Able to answer questions clearly and without hesitation and prepared material to answer anticipated questions	Can answer all questions with some hesitation	Able to answer half of the questions with hesitation		Unable to answer any questions	

Translation between MICS and AAC&U Rubric

MICS Item

MICS Category	Position in Rubric	AAC&U Category
Clear and concise outline	4	Organization
Relevant graphics and key text items on slides	5	Organization
Presentation length is +/- 30 seconds of time limit	6	Organization
Expands on PPT slides	2	Language
Content appropriate for audience	3	Language
Engages audience	8	Language
Transitions	7	Delivery
Free of disfluencies (ah, uhm)	9	Delivery
Is clearly heard in the room and uses inflection for emphasis	10	Delivery
Engaged audience through eye contact	11	Delivery
Engaged audience through gestures	12	Delivery
PPT background is matched to content, legible font, seamless transitions	13	Delivery
Relevant graphics and key text items on slides	5	Supporting
Graphics imbedded and matched to topic, necessary hyperlinks work	14	Supporting
Clearly knows material and key facts by memory	1	Central Message
Able to answer questions clearly and without hesitation	15	Central Message

AAC&U Value Rubric

	Capstone 4	Milestones 3	Milestones 2	Benchmark 1
Organization	Organizational pattern (specific introduction and conclusion, sequenced material within the body, and transitions) is clearly and consistently observable and is skillful and makes the content of the presentation cohesive.	Organizational pattern (specific introduction and conclusion, sequenced material within the body, and transitions) is clearly and consistently observable within the presentation.	Organizational pattern (specific introduction and conclusion, sequenced material within the body, and transitions) is intermittently observable within the presentation.	Organizational pattern (specific introduction and conclusion, sequenced material within the body, and transitions) is not observable within the presentation.
Language	Language choices are imaginative, memorable, and compelling, and enhance the effectiveness of the presentation. Language in presentation is appropriate to audience.	Language choices are thoughtful and generally support the effectiveness of the presentation. Language in presentation is appropriate to audience.	Language choices are mundane and commonplace and partially support the effectiveness of the presentation. Language in presentation is appropriate to audience.	Language choices are unclear and minimally support the effectiveness of the presentation. Language in presentation is not appropriate to audience.
Delivery	Delivery techniques (posture, gesture, eye contact, and vocal expressiveness) make the presentation compelling, and speaker appears polished and confident.	Delivery techniques (posture, gesture, eye contact, and vocal expressiveness) make the presentation interesting, and speaker appears comfortable.	Delivery techniques (posture, gesture, eye contact, and vocal expressiveness) make the presentation understandable, and speaker appears tentative.	Delivery techniques (posture, gesture, eye contact, and vocal expressiveness) detract from the understandability of the presentation, and speaker appears uncomfortable.
Supporting Material	A variety of types of supporting materials (explanations, examples, illustrations, statistics, analogies, quotations from relevant authorities) make appropriate reference to information or analysis that significantly supports the presentation or establishes the presenter's credibility/authority on the topic.	Supporting materials (explanations, examples, illustrations, statistics, analogies, quotations from relevant authorities) make appropriate reference to information or analysis that generally supports the presentation or establishes the presenter's credibility/authority on the topic.	Supporting materials (explanations, examples, illustrations, statistics, analogies, quotations from relevant authorities) make appropriate reference to information or analysis that partially supports the presentation or establishes the presenter's credibility/authority on the topic.	Insufficient supporting materials (explanations, examples, illustrations, statistics, analogies, quotations from relevant authorities) make reference to information or analysis that minimally supports the presentation or establishes the presenter's credibility/authority on the topic.
Central Message	Central message is compelling (precisely stated, appropriately repeated, memorable, and strongly supported.)	Central message is clear and consistent with the supporting material.	Central message is basically understandable but is not often repeated and is not memorable.	Central message can be deduced, but is not explicitly stated in the presentation.

Learning Outcome: Students will be able to write about their work with precision, clarity and organization (Written Communication).

Outcome Measure:

Annual: Each student will be required to write a paper on a topic in their field as a part of their participation in the Senior Seminar. The audience for this talk will include department faculty, fellow students and possibly some alumni. The students will be given the evaluation criteria in advance of their presentation and will be rated by the faculty using a rubric with a scale of 4 (outstanding) to 1 (unsatisfactory) in the following areas:

- Bibliography and other supporting documentation
- Organization
- Grammar and spelling
- Depth of information
- Clarity of writing

Note that the department has a mapping between its rubric and the AAC&U Written Communication Value Rubric.

Annual: ETS Proficiency Profile.

Criteria for Success: 80% of the students should have an average score of at least 2.5 in each of the major areas in the department rubric. This translates to 80% of the students being above a 3.5 in the AAC&U rubric.

ETS: 85% of our students will be marginal or proficient on the Level 2 Writing test.

Our translation from our data to the AAC&U is included. Our department continues to provide the students with our departmental rubric because it has been developed over many years and works effectively with our majors

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

- 1. Specialized Knowledge
- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

Written Report	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Bibliography and support	69%	75%	88%	55%	93%	100%	100%	100%	89%	100%
Organization	100%	88%	63%	65%	93%	100%	100%	100%	100%	92%
Grammar and Spelling	94%	75%	81%	60%	79%	100%	92%	89%	84%	100%
Depth of Information	81%	88%	88%	50%	93%	91%	77%	78%	89%	85%
Clarity of Writing	94%	69%	81%	70%	79%	91%	77%	78%	89%	85%

AAC&U "translation" (we have only done this for the years that PLNU has been making use of the DQP)

Written AAC&U	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Organization	100%	100%	100%	89%	92%
Language	100%	92%	100%	89%	85%
Delivery	100%	92%	100%	100%	85%
Supporting Material	100%	100%	100%	89%	100%
Central Message	100%	100%	89%	84%	85%

	Percentage of Students Marginal or Proficient										
	2012-13	2012-13 2013-14 2014-15 2015-16 2016-17									
ETS Proficiency Profile Level 2 Writing	60.0%	84.6%	100.0%	89.5%	83.3%						

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

In general, the students have been performing reasonably well in writing technical reports. We still some weaknesses in the quality of their writing and the use of their source material. The sample size for ETS in the first year was extremely small so we are not particularly concerned about the fact that the score was below the benchmark. The balance of the ETS scores are at or near benchmark (due to small sample sizes, the difference can often be a single person).

Changes to be Made Based on Data:

Over time we have increased our standards and expanded the rubric to increase clarity for students and to push them to speak at a professional level. Looking at the scores, it is possible to see the times when alterations have been made:

- 2008-09 Standards tightened
- 2009-10 Rubric expanded to include more detailed instructions
- In 2014-15 we instituted a literature review assignment to strengthen the students' capacity for using resources and identifying why the resources are relevant. This assignment needs to be adjusted, but seems to have helped students to understand their work.

In addition, the university has just changed general education requirements so that students will take an upper division literature class. We hope that this further exposure to formal writing later in their academic career will help to strengthen our students' writing.

MICS Written Presentation Rubric

Criteria	Outstanding		High Satisfactory		Low Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory		
hy and	Multiple references from distinct reputable sources		Most references from distinct reputable sources		Some references from reputable sources		No bibliography or all references from untrusted sites on the internet	
Bibliography and supporting documents	References cited in the body of the document		Some citation of references in the body of the document		Limited citation of references in the body of the document		No citation of references in the body of the document	
	Conveys a central theme with all ideas connected, arrangement of ideas clearly related to topic		Conveys a central idea or topic with some ideas connected to the topic		Attempts to focus on an idea or topic with many ideas not connected to the topic		Has little or no focus on central idea or topic	
	Clear introduction, body (with sections), and conclusion includes summary and closure		Includes introduction, body and conclusion		Introduction, body, conclusion detectable but not clear		Introduction, body or conclusion absent	
Organization	Includes both an abstract and table of contents		Includes abstract and table of contents (one partial and one complete)		Includes partial abstract and partial table of contents		No abstract or table of contents	
	No use of first- person tense		Few uses of the first-person tense		Several uses of the first- person tense		Written in first-person tense	
Grammar and spelling	No grammatical or spelling errors		Few grammatical and spelling errors		Some grammatical and spelling errors		Many grammatical and spelling errors	
	Appropriately synthesizes information from multiple distinct sources		Synthesis of information from at least three distinct sources		Synthesis of information from at least two distinct sources		Summary reporting of information without synthesis	
Depth of information	Draws conclusions and personal insights from synthesis		At least two personal insights or conclusions stated		At least one personal insight or conclusion stated		No personal insights	
Depth of	Has the minimum number of pages including penalty pages; subject coverage is excellent		Has the minimum number of pages including penalty pages; subject coverage is good		Has the minimum number of pages including penalty pages; subject coverage is adequate		Does not have the minimum number of pages including penalty pages	
	Sentences flow		Good sentence structure		Occasional poor sentence structure		Frequent poor sentence structure	
	Smooth transitions between paragraphs		Adequate transitions between paragraphs		Transitions between paragraphs unclear		Lacked transitions between paragraphs	
Clarity of writing	Any and all terms and acronyms are defined		Most terms and acronyms are defined		Some terms and acronyms are defined		Many terms and acronyms are undefined	
Clarit	Provides evidence to support points		Lacks support for some points		Provides minimal support for points		Ideas not supported	

Translation between MICS and AAC&U Rubric

MICS Category	MICS Item Position in Rubric	AAC&U Category
Conveys a central theme with all ideas connected, arrangement of ideas clearly related to topic	3	Purpose
•	3	ruipose
Appropriately synthesizes information from multiple distinct sources	8	Development
Draws conclusions and personal insights from synthesis	9	Development
Has the minimum number of pages including penalty pages; subject coverage is excellent	10	Development
Provides evidence to support points	14	Development
Clear introduction, body (with sections), and conclusion includes summary and closure	4	Genre
Includes both an abstract and table of contents	5	Genre
Multiple references from distinct reputable sources	1	Source
References cited in the body of the document	2	Source
No use of first- person tense	6	Syntax
No grammatical or spelling errors	7	Syntax
Sentences flow	11	Syntax
Smooth transitions between paragraphs	12	Syntax
Any and all terms and acronyms are defined	13	Syntax

AAC&U Written Communication Value Rubric

	Capstone 4	Milestones 3	Milestones 2	Benchmark 1
Context of and Purpose for Writing Includes considerations of audience, purpose, and the circumstances surrounding the writing task(s).	Demonstrates a thorough understanding of context, audience, and purpose that is responsive to the assigned task(s) and focuses all elements of the work.	Demonstrates adequate consideration of context, audience, and purpose and a clear focus on the assigned task(s) (e.g., the task aligns with audience, purpose, and context).	Demonstrates awareness of context, audience, purpose, and to the assigned tasks(s) (e.g., begins to show awareness of audience's perceptions and assumptions).	Demonstrates minimal attention to context, audience, purpose, and to the assigned tasks(s) (e.g., expectation of instructor or self as audience).
Content Development	Uses appropriate, relevant, and compelling content to illustrate mastery of the subject, conveying the writer's understanding, and shaping the whole work.	Uses appropriate, relevant, and compelling content to explore ideas within the context of the discipline and shape the whole work.	Uses appropriate and relevant content to develop and explore ideas through most of the work.	Uses appropriate and relevant content to develop simple ideas in some parts of the work.
Genre and Disciplinary Conventions Formal and informal rules inherent in the expectations for writing in particular forms and/or academic fields (please see glossary).	Demonstrates detailed attention to and successful execution of a wide range of conventions particular to a specific discipline and/or writing task (s) including organization, content, presentation, formatting, and stylistic choices	Demonstrates consistent use of important conventions particular to a specific discipline and/or writing task(s), including organization, content, presentation, and stylistic choices	Follows expectations appropriate to a specific discipline and/or writing task(s) for basic organization, content, and presentation	Attempts to use a consistent system for basic organization and presentation.
Sources and Evidence	Demonstrates skillful use of high-quality, credible, relevant sources to develop ideas that are appropriate for the discipline and genre of the writing	Demonstrates consistent use of credible, relevant sources to support ideas that are situated within the discipline and genre of the writing.	Demonstrates an attempt to use credible and/or relevant sources to support ideas that are appropriate for the discipline and genre of the writing.	Demonstrates an attempt to use sources to support ideas in the writing.
Control of Syntax and Mechanics	Uses graceful language that skillfully communicates meaning to readers with clarity and fluency, and is virtually error-free.	Uses straightforward language that generally conveys meaning to readers. The language in the portfolio has few errors.	Uses language that generally conveys meaning to readers with clarity, although writing may include some errors.	Uses language that sometimes impedes meaning because of errors in usage.

Learning Outcome: Students will be able to identify, locate, evaluate, and effectively and responsibly use and cite information for the task at hand (Information Literacy).

Outcome Measure: Annual: Each student will be required to write a paper on a topic in their field as a part of their participation in the Senior Seminar. The audience for this talk will include department faculty, fellow students and possibly some alumni. The students will be given the evaluation criteria in advance and their paper will be rated by the faculty using a rubric with a scale of 4 (capstone) to 1 (benchmark) in the following areas:

- References: Multiple references from distinct reputable sources
- Citation: References cited in the body of the document
- Synthesis: Appropriately synthesizes information from multiple distinct sources.

Criteria for Success: 80% of the students should have an average score of at least 3 in each of the major areas.

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

- 1. Specialized Knowledge
- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

	Per	centage of	Students at	t 2.5 or Hig	her
Information Literacy	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
References				95%	100%
Citation				84%	92%
Synthesis				84%	85%
Determine the Extent of Information Needed	100%	62%	78%		
Access the Needed Information	91%	69%	100%		
Evaluate Information and its Sources Critically					
(carefully explains the reasons for the choice of					
source) (added 2014-15)			33%		
Use Information Effectively to Accomplish a					
Specific Purpose	91%	85%	89%		
Access and Use Information Ethically and					
Legally	91%	77%	100%		

Note that in 2015-16 we returned to gathering information literacy data from our writing rubric. The AAC&U rubric was not working well for our purposes.

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

The students are meeting our expectations. For the first two years we applied the AAC&U rubric to the student's final senior paper to measure their use of information. The quality of the use of information was uneven and we had not made our expectations clear. The students much more clearly understand the expectations regarding information literacy that are embedded in our writing rubric.

Changes to be Made Based on Data:

We have tried a variety of approaches, using the AAC&U IL rubric and expanding on that rubric. After looking at the AAC&U results in parallel with the departmental writing rubric, it was clear that the difference in results were insignificant. It is a great deal less work for the department and clearer for the students to simply use the departmental writing rubrics IL components to assess students' IL.

Rubric

Next Page

Clarity of writing	writing			Depth of i	Depth of information		Grammar and spelling		Organization	_		Bibliography a supporting documents	/ and
Provides evidence to support points	Any and all terms and acronyms are defined	Smooth transitions between paragraphs	Sentences flow	Has the minimum number of pages including penalty pages; subject coverage is excellent	Draws conclusions and personal insights from synthesis	Appropriately synthesizes information from multiple distinct sources	No grammatical or spelling errors	No use of first- person tense	Includes both an abstract and table of contents	Clear introduction, body (with sections), and conclusion includes summary and closure	Conveys a central theme with all ideas connected, arrangement of ideas clearly related to topic	References cited in the body of the document	Multiple references from distinct reputable sources
Lacks support for some points	Most terms and acronyms are defined	Adequate transitions between paragraphs	Good sentence structure	Has the minimum number of pages including penalty pages; subject coverage is good	At least two personal insights or conclusions stated	Synthesis of information from at least three distinct sources	Few grammatical and spelling errors	Few uses of the first-person tense	Includes abstract and table of contents (one partial and one complete)	Includes introduction, body and conclusion	Conveys a central idea or topic with some ideas connected to the topic	Some citation of references in the body of the document	Most references from distinct reputable sources
Provides minimal support for points	Some terms and acronyms are defined	Transitions between paragraphs unclear	Occasional poor sentence structure	Has the minimum number of pages including penalty pages; subject coverage is adequate	At least one personal insight or conclusion stated	Synthesis of information from at least two distinct sources	Some grammatical and spelling errors	Several uses of the first- person tense	Includes partial abstract and partial table of contents	Introduction, body, conclusion detectable but not clear	Attempts to focus on an idea or topic with many ideas not connected to the topic	Limited citation of references in the body of the document	Some references from reputable sources
Ideas not supported	Many terms and acronyms are undefined	Lacked transitions between paragraphs	Frequent poor sentence structure	Does not have the minimum number of pages including penalty pages	No personal insights	Summary reporting of information without synthesis	Many grammatical and spelling errors	Written in first-person tense	No abstract or table of contents	Introduction, body or conclusion absent	Has little or no focus on central idea or topic	No citation of references in the body of the document	No bibliography or all references from untrusted sites on the internet

Learning Outcome: Students will collaborate effectively in teams.

Outcome Measure:

Annual: CSC324 Signature Assignment – evaluation of group while working on a project (before 2015-16) and ISS342 Project Management – evaluation of group while working on a project (2016-17 and beyond)

Annual: MTH352 Signature Assignment – evaluation of group while working on a project

Criteria for Success: 80% of the students should have an average score of at least 2.5 in each of the major areas.

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

- 1. Specialized Knowledge
- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

	Percent of	students with least 3.0	n average at
	Fall 2012 CSC324	Fall 2014 CSC324	Fall 2016 ISS342*
Contributes to team meetings	86%	80%	90%
Encourages team members	93%	84%	N/A
Contributes individually outside of			
team meetings	93%	88%	86%
Attitude	100%	96%	N/A
Fosters constructive team climate	100%	92%	N/A
Responds to conflict	100%	100%	90%

^{*}Note that the full group work rubric will be used in future years.

	MTH352 Per average at le	rcent of stude east 3.0	ents with
	Spring 2013	Spring 2015	Spring 2017
Contributes to team meetings	91%	86%	100%
Encourages team members	91%	93%	100%
Contributes individually outside of			
team meetings	82%	93%	100%
Attitude	100%	100%	100%
Fosters constructive team climate	91%	100%	100%
Responds to conflict	91%	100%	100%

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

The students are performing well as member of teams.

Changes to be Made Based on Data: Continue to make use of group activities throughout the curriculum.

MICS Teamwork Rubric

Definition

Teamwork is behaviors under the control of individual team members (effort they put into team tasks, their manner of interacting with others on team, and the quantity and quality of contributions they make to team discussions.)

Evaluators are encouraged to assign a zero to any work sample or collection of work that does not meet unsatisfactory (cell one) level performance.

The purpose of this is to evaluate individual team members. Although no team member will ever see your evaluation of them, please take it seriously.

Directions:

- Do not put your own name anywhere on this form, the evaluations are to be anonymous.
- Please write the name of the person you are evaluating here
- Please fill out one copy of this form for every person who was on your team, including one for yourself.
- For each row, place a checkmark in the box that best describes your teammate's performance.

	Outstanding	High Satisfactory	Low Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
Contributes to	☐ Helps the team move	☐ Offers new suggestions	☐ Shares ideas but does not	☐ Sits quietly in team
team meetings	forward by articulating the	to advance the work of the	advance the work of the	meetings and does not
	merits of alternative ideas or	group.	group.	contribute
	proposals.			
Encourages	☐ Actively seeks to find	☐ Offers encouragement to	☐ Offers words of	☐ Does not offer word of
members of the	opportunities to encourage	all members of the team	encouragement to friends	encouragement to anyone
team	all members of the team.			
Individual	☐ Completes all assigned	☐ Completes all assigned	☐ Completes all assigned	☐ Does not complete all
contributions	tasks by deadline; work	tasks by deadline; work	tasks by deadline.	assigned tasks by deadline.
outside of team	accomplished is thorough.	accomplished is thorough.		
meetings	Proactively helps other team			
	members complete their			
	assigned tasks.			
Attitude	□ Demonstrates	☐ Demonstrates	□ Demonstrates	□ Demonstrates
	(comments, facial	(comments, facial	(comments, facial	(comments, facial
	expressions, etc.) a negative	expressions, etc.) a negative	expressions, etc.) a negative	expressions, etc.) a negative
	attitude rarely and helps	attitude rarely .	attitude less often than a	attitude more often than a
	others to become more		positive attitude.	positive attitude.
	positive.			

Fosters	☐ Supports a constructive	☐ Supports a constructive	☐ Supports a constructive	☐ Supports a constructive
constructive team	team climate by doing all of	team climate by doing any	team climate by doing any	team climate by doing
climate	the following:	two of the following:	one of the following:	none of the following:
		_		
	• Treats team members	• Treats team members	• Treats team members	Treats team members
	respectfully by being polite	respectfully by being polite	respectfully by being polite	respectfully by being polite
	and constructive in	and constructive in	and constructive in	and constructive in
	communication.	communication.	communication.	communication.
	 Uses positive vocal or 	• Uses positive vocal or	• Uses positive vocal or	• Uses positive vocal or
	written tone, facial	written tone, facial	written tone, facial	written tone, facial
	expressions, and/or body	expressions, and/or body	expressions, and/or body	expressions, and/or body
	language to convey a	language to convey a	language to convey a	language to convey a
	positive attitude about the	positive attitude about the	positive attitude about the	positive attitude about the
	team and its work.	team and its work.	team and its work.	team and its work.
	 Motivates teammates by 	Motivates teammates by	Motivates teammates by	Motivates teammates by
	expressing confidence	expressing confidence	expressing confidence	expressing confidence
	about the importance of the	about the importance of the	about the importance of the	about the importance of the
	task and the team's ability	task and the team's ability	task and the team's ability	task and the team's ability
	to accomplish it.	to accomplish it.	to accomplish it.	to accomplish it.
Responds to	☐ Identifies and	☐ Identifies and	☐ Identifies and	☐ Will not acknowledge
conflict	acknowledges conflict and	acknowledges conflict and	acknowledges conflict but	that conflict has occurred or
	acknowledges that	acknowledges that	will not acknowledge that	that relationships can be
	relationships can be	relationships can be	relationships can be	damaged.
	damaged. Seeks to restore	damaged.	damaged.	
	relationships.			

Learning Outcome: Students will be able to understand and create arguments supported by quantitative evidence, and they can clearly communicate those arguments in a variety of formats (Quantitative Reasoning).

Outcome Measure: Annual: Each student will participate in the ETS Proficiency Profile exam.

Criteria for Success: 90% of the students will be Marginal or Proficient at Level 2. Note that we dropped the criteria of success so that it is possible for the department to pass even if a single student misses the criteria.

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

- 1. Specialized Knowledge
- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

		Percentage of	Students Margir	nal or Proficient	
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
ETS Proficiency Profile Level 2 Math	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	91.7%

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

Students are in general meeting our criteria.

Changes to be Made Based on Data:

None at this time. We will continue to monitor the results.

Rubrics

ETS Proficiency Profile (no rubric involved)

Learning Outcome: Mathematics graduates will be adequately prepared for graduate study, teaching and careers using Mathematics.

Outcome Measure:

Annual: Require students to take the ETS Major Field Test in Mathematics as the mid-term exam for the capstone course, Mathematics 481, Senior Seminar in Mathematics.

Annual: Fieldwork evaluations of prospective teachers in EDU302 (EDU304 before 2014-15). The students are rated in several areas of competence using a three point rubric (weak =1, acceptable =2 and strong =3). From these scores an overall rating is computed by taking the mean.

Every 5 Years: Alumni will be surveyed every five years. They will be asked at least the following questions:

- 1. If you have a job in industry: On a scale of 1 to 5, 1 being outstanding and 5 being poor, how well do you think that the undergraduate Mathematics curriculum at PLNU prepared you for your work in the field?
- 2. If you are going to graduate school or went to graduate school: On a scale of 1 to 5, 1 being outstanding and 5 being poor, how well do you think that the undergraduate Mathematics curriculum at PLNU prepared you for graduate school?
- 3. If you are in a teaching credential program or working as a teacher: On a scale of 1 to 5, 1 being outstanding and 5 being poor, how well do you think that the undergraduate Mathematics curriculum at PLNU prepared you for teaching?

Criteria for Success:

MFT: 50% of our students achieve above the 50th percentile on the exam.

Classroom: 80% of the students will have an average score of 2.5 or higher.

Alumni Survey: An average response of 2 for each question.

Aligned with DQP Learning Areas (circle one or more):

- 1. Specialized Knowledge
- 2. Broad Integrative Knowledge
- 3. Intellectual Skills/Core Competencies
- 4. Applied and Collaborative Learning, and
- 5. Civic and Global Learning

Longitudinal Data:

ETS Major Field Test:

Most recent 10 years of data.

	Overall Benchmark Met	Calculus	Algebra	Routine	Non-Routine	Applied
Year	iviet	Percentile	Percentile	Percentile	Percentile	Percentile
2007-08	Y	80	80	70	75	60
2008-09	Y	90	80	75	25	95
2009-10	Y	90	65	75	20	85
2010-11	Υ	70	90	85	35	70
2011-12	Υ	99	85	98	99	96
2012-13	Υ	38	72	69	72	60
2013-14	Υ	72	49	57	51	39
2014-15	Y	*	*	*	*	*
2015-16	N	16	42	32	36	55
2016-17	N	13	8	15	18	55

^{*} Insufficient students for score to be calculated Note the ETS changed the Mathematics test in 2004-05 Note the ETS changed the Mathematics test in 2012-13

School of Education Fieldwork:

This data is based on assessment conducted by the supervising teachers for students engaging in classroom fieldwork.

				Percentage	of Student	s Scoring 2.	.5 or Higher	•		
	2007-08	2008-19	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Overall Score	100%	71%	N/A	N/A	N/A	100%	N/A	N/A	100%	100%

Alumni Data:

In the spring of 2010, the department surveyed alumni who had graduated in the last 15 years. The response rate on the survey was 31.7% with the majority (80.9%) of the respondents having graduated in the last decade. A detailed summary analysis of the data can be found in Appendix: 2010 Alumni Survey Results Summary of our department's Program Review. Below are the components of the survey relevant to our assessment plan.

How well did the undergraduate curriculum prepare you for:

	Well or higher	OK	Poorly
Work in the field (if went into the field)	85.2%	14.8%	0.0%
Graduate school	76.5%	5.9%	17.6%
Teaching	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%

Conclusions Drawn from Data:

ETS Results:

Our scores show that our benchmark is being met for overall performance on the test. We are continuing to evaluate the changes made by ETS in 2012-13 to determine if we are concerned about any the changes in student results. It may be that they are now including questions on some material that we do not teach. We have noticed a cyclical patter in some subscore results and are investigating to if this correlates with our two year rotation of upper division courses. Reviewing the exam and the data is part of the work that we will undertake as part of our next program review and we are questioning if this is the best tool to measure these outcomes.

Alumni Survey:

Overall, our alumni believe that they were well prepared. Further investigation indicates that the students (3) who said that they were "poorly" prepared for graduate school are all mathematics majors who are employed as teachers and appear to be getting education-related masters degrees while working full-time. The hypothesis is that the "lack of preparation" may be in education coursework and not mathematics. We will be conducting another survey in 2017-18 as part of program review preparation.

Changes to be Made Based on Data:

ETS Results:

We have used ETS data to small modifications (changes in pedagogy or assignments) as well as larger curricular modifications (addition or alteration of classes). In our recent Program Review we investigated the variability of the scores on the "non-routine" problems and learned that this category is a rotating collection of problems, some of them from topics not taught in our curriculum. We did however determine that we needed to do some work to strengthen our curriculum in the area of applied mathematics. This has resulted in increasing the number of required units of linear algebra and reconfiguring our applied mathematics class to become a class in differential equations and a class in modeling both of them using a modeling paradigm. It is too early to tell if these changes have achieved our intended outcomes, but the students have been positive about the curricular rearrangement. See our APC proposals for the specific descriptions of curricular changes made.

School of Education Fieldwork:

None in MICS, but the School of Education uses this as a tool to adjust their education classes that our students take while doing fieldwork. The teachers have been satisfied with the performance in of our students.

Alumni Survey:

Work to better prepare students who plan on being teachers for graduate school in education. In particular encourage them to take more education classes while an undergraduate.

In 2005 our department instituted three changes that seem to have had an impact on developing critical skills in our graduates:

- Increasing the expectations for written and oral presentations in senior seminar (this is in addition to the writing and oral presentations that are threaded throughout our curriculum)
- Requiring all seniors in our department to take the senior seminar class
- Requiring an "integrative experience" (internship, year-long service learning project or year-long honor research project) of all of our majors.

This has a direct impact on five skills listed in the table below. The question on the survey is listed above the table.

Please tell us if your departmental course work enhanced your abilities in the listed areas:

		Very much enhanced	Much enhanced	Enhanced	Not enhanced and N/A
Think analytically and	2000-2004	53.8%	26.9%	15.4%	3.8%
logically	2005-2009	64.0%	36.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Write effectively in the	2000-2004	11.5%	23.1%	42.3%	23.1%
discipline	2005-2009	16.0%	36.0%	36.0%	12.0%
Effective oral	2000-2004	3.8%	23.1%	46.2%	26.9%
communication	2005-2009	12.0%	12.0%	60.0%	16.0%
Solve problems using	2000-2004	19.2%	46.2%	26.9%	7.7%
technology	2005-2009	32.0%	56.0%	8.0%	4.0%
Integrate knowledge from	2000-2004	15.4%	34.6%	38.5%	11.5%
different sources	2005-2009	8.0%	52.0%	32.0%	8.0%

Data from the Alumni Survey says that our graduates believe that their coursework in our department has also enhanced:

- Their ability to write effectively (88% for those who graduated in 2005-09, 77% for those who graduated in 2000-04)
- Their ability to communicate orally in the discipline (84% for those who graduated in 2005-09, 73% for those who graduated in 2000-04)
- Their ability to solve problems using technology (96% for those who graduated in 2005-09, 92% for those who graduated in 2000-04)

Rubric:		
ETS: The ETS provides the data.		
Field Work:		

Alumni Survey: This is not rubric scored, but the data is tabulated.

School of Education uses the rubric shown below.

School of Education Fieldwork Rubric

	Weak	Acceptable	Strong
	Candidate	Candidate	Candidate
Cultural Sensitivity: Demonstrates respect and cultural			
sensitivity toward ethnically and culturally diverse students.			
Basic Skills: Models appropriate literacies.			
Attendance: Punctuality and dependability.			
Cooperation: Fulfills assignments/follows instructions.			
Initiative: Anticipates needs/assumes responsibilities.			
Attitude: Maintains poise and positive interaction with			
students.			
Interest: Shows enthusiasm/communicates with supervisors.			
Appearance: Dresses appropriately.			